

Section 33

Comparative International Statistics

This section presents summary statistics on the industrial, social, and agricultural organization of the various nations and on finances of international agencies.

The principal source for the data presented in this section is the United Nations *Statistical Yearbook*. Statistics of the individual nations may be found primarily in official publications or compendia, generally in the form of yearbooks, issued by most of the nations at various intervals in their own national languages, expressed in *their own or customary units of measure*. For handier reference, especially for international comparisons, the Statistical Office of the United Nations compiles and issues a number of international summary publications, generally in English and French. Among these are the *Statistical Yearbook*, the *Demographic Yearbook*, the *Yearbook of International Trade Statistics*, the *Yearbook of National Accounts Statistics*, *Population and Vital Statistics Reports* (quarterly), the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*, *The Growth of World Industry: National Tables, 1938-1960*, and *The Growth of World Industry: International Analyses and Tables, 1938-1961*.

For foreign agricultural and labor statistics, the outstanding sources are the *Yearbook of Food and Agricultural Statistics*, issued by the Food and Agriculture Organization, and the *Yearbook of Labour Statistics*, issued by the International Labour Office; both are specialized agencies of the United Nations. These publications usually present data covering an extensive period of time, frequently up to 20 years. The *International Population Statistics Reports*, Series P-90 and P-91, issued by the Bureau of the Census, also present population figures for many foreign countries.

Statistical coverage.—Problems of space and availability of data limit the number of countries and the extent of statistical coverage shown here. The list of countries included is based on, but not limited to, the membership rosters of the United Nations and of the larger specialized agencies of the United Nations (see table 1296). In a few instances, member countries were omitted because of an almost complete lack of data.

The items selected for presentation here are believed to be among those most significant. However, certain important items, such as those on national income, are omitted because of the inability to convert the available statistics, stated in terms of the national currencies, to meaningful consistency in United States measures.

OECD, EEC, and EFTA.—The Organisation for European Economic Co-operation (OEEC), a regional grouping of Western European countries established in 1948 for the purpose of harmonizing national economic policies and conditions, was succeeded on September 30, 1961, by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). The OECD consists of the member nations of the former OEEC—Austria, Belgium, Denmark, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Greece, Iceland, Ireland, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Norway, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, and the United Kingdom—and also Canada and the United States.

The European Economic Community (EEC), or "Common Market," consisting of Belgium, France, Germany (Federal Republic), Italy, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands, was formed in 1958 for the purpose of promoting European economic integration. It is based on agreement among the member nations to stimulate their economic growth, primarily through the gradual elimination of trade barriers among

themselves, the establishment of a common external tariff, the coordination of monetary, fiscal, and agricultural policies, and the removal of restrictions on movement of services, labor, capital, and business enterprises within the community.

The European Free Trade Association (EFTA), established in late 1959, consists of Austria, Denmark, Norway, Portugal, Sweden, Switzerland, and the United Kingdom. It represents an agreement among the member nations to promote free trade and economic cooperation in Europe through gradual elimination of tariffs and quotas among themselves but without establishment of a common external tariff.

Quality and comparability of the data.—The quality and the comparability of the data presented here are affected by a number of factors:

(1) The year for which data are presented may not be the same for all subjects for a particular country, or for a given subject for different countries, though the data shown are the most recent available. All such variations have been noted as explained in table headnotes. The data shown are for calendar years except as otherwise stated in headnotes or footnotes. Space limitations made it impracticable to present the data for a series of years except for population, indexes of per capita product, agriculture, and gold and foreign exchange holdings.

(2) The bases, methods of estimating, methods of data collection, extent of coverage, precision of definition, scope of territory, and margins of error may vary for different items within a particular country, and for like items for different countries. Footnotes and headnotes to the tables give some of the qualifications attached to the figures. Limits of space made necessary some condensation and editing of the more detailed notes appearing in the source. Careful analysis is required, therefore, since many of the measures shown are, at best, merely rough indicators of magnitude.

(3) Figures shown in this section for the United States may not always agree with figures shown in the preceding sections. Disagreements may be attributable to the use of differing original sources, a difference in the definition of geographic limits (conterminous United States only, or including Alaska and Hawaii or certain outlying areas and possessions), or to possible adjustments made in the United States figures by the United Nations in order to improve their comparability with figures from other countries.

Conversion factors.—To facilitate comparison in terms of familiar units, items shown in metric units in the source have been converted to U.S. equivalents by means of the conversion factors given in the *Statistical Yearbook* and shown below. Additional conversion factors appear in Appendix I, Weights and Measures, pages 948 and 949.

CONVERSION FACTORS

| <i>Metric units</i> | <i>U.S. equivalents</i> |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1 kilometer | 0.621370 mile |
| 1 square kilometer | 0.386101 sq. mile |
| 1 kilogram | 2.204622 pounds |
| 1 metric ton (1,000 kilograms) | 1.102311 short tons |
| 1 metric ton-kilometer | 0.684943 short ton-mile |
| 1 hectolitre | 26.4178 U.S. gallons |
| 1 cubic meter | 35.31445 cubic feet |

No. 1273. WORLD SUMMARY: 1958 TO 1963

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

| ITEM | UNIT | 1958 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|---|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Population | Millions. | 2,895 | 2,990 | 3,040 | 3,100 | 3,160 |
| Agricultural production, forestry, fishing: | | | | | | |
| Barley | Mil. sh. tons. | 98.7 | 102.6 | 94.7 | 110.5 | 113.4 |
| Coffee | Mil. sh. tons. | 8.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Corn | Mil. sh. tons. | 211.9 | 238.1 | 238.0 | 240.2 | 255.5 |
| Cotton (lint) | Mil. sh. tons. | 11.0 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.7 |
| Cottonseed | Mil. sh. tons. | 20.8 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 22.9 | 23.5 |
| Linseed (flaxseed) | Mil. sh. tons. | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Milk | Mil. sh. tons. | 366.0 | 381.8 | 388.0 | 392.2 | 396.0 |
| Oats | Mil. sh. tons. | 69.6 | 65.6 | 56.8 | 56.1 | 54.2 |
| Peanuts (groundnuts) 1 | Mil. sh. tons. | 15.9 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.3 |
| Potatoes | Mil. sh. tons. | 811.2 | 812.6 | 807.5 | 800.7 | 806.0 |
| Rice | Mil. sh. tons. | 251.2 | 265.7 | 269.6 | 274.1 | 283.7 |
| Rye | Mil. sh. tons. | 40.5 | 41.0 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 38.0 |
| Soybeans | Mil. sh. tons. | 31.1 | 30.1 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 34.6 |
| Tobacco | Mil. sh. tons. | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| Wheat | Mil. sh. tons. | 283.5 | 270.0 | 261.0 | 289.8 | 276.9 |
| Wool, greasy | Mil. sh. tons. | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Livestock population: | | | | | | |
| Cattle | Mil. head | 900.2 | 948.1 | 971.5 | 982.7 | (NA) |
| Pigs | Mil. head | 490.1 | 531.9 | 550.7 | 553.8 | (NA) |
| Sheep | Mil. head | 979.0 | 997.2 | 1,005.1 | 1,006.0 | (NA) |
| Roundwood | Mil. cu. ft. | 61,377 | 63,954 | 64,484 | 64,767 | 65,049 |
| Rubber (natural) | Mil. sh. tons. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Fish catches | Mil. sh. tons. | 35.9 | 42.4 | 46.3 | 49.9 | 51.1 |
| Industrial production: | | | | | | |
| Coal | Mil. sh. tons. | 2,004.7 | 2,188.4 | 1,996.6 | 2,047.1 | 2,126.4 |
| Lignite | Mil. sh. tons. | 676.2 | 705.4 | 730.3 | 755.2 | 793.4 |
| Crude petroleum | Mil. bbl. | 6,787.7 | 7,801.4 | 8,401.4 | 9,106.7 | 9,760.4 |
| Manganese ore 2 | Mil. sh. tons. | 5.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| Iron ore 2 | Mil. sh. tons. | 200.4 | 254.4 | 255.2 | 287.0 | 276.2 |
| Meat, total | Mil. sh. tons. | 64.0 | 68.2 | 70.5 | 72.9 | 74.8 |
| Beef and veal | Mil. sh. tons. | 30.5 | 31.1 | 32.4 | 33.6 | 35.1 |
| Pork | Mil. sh. tons. | 28.7 | 30.9 | 31.5 | 32.5 | 32.8 |
| Mutton and lamb | Mil. sh. tons. | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Sugar | Mil. sh. tons. | 51.8 | 57.4 | 60.2 | 66.5 | 57.2 |
| Margarine | Mil. sh. tons. | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Wine | Mil. gal. | 6,314 | 8,446 | 5,918 | 7,529 | 6,737 |
| Rayon and acetate yarn: | | | | | | |
| Continuous filaments | 1,000 sh. tons. | 1,057 | 1,247 | 1,254 | 1,324 | 1,358 |
| Discontinuous filaments | 1,000 sh. tons. | 1,451 | 1,619 | 1,707 | 1,827 | 2,017 |
| Noncellulosic fibers | 1,000 sh. tons. | 460 | 782 | 920 | 1,192 | 1,468 |
| Lumber | Mil. cu. ft. | 11,089 | 11,901 | 11,936 | 12,078 | 12,289 |
| Woodpulp: ³ | | | | | | |
| Mechanical | Mil. sh. tons. | 17.5 | 20.0 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 21.3 |
| Chemical | Mil. sh. tons. | 37.1 | 44.6 | 48.0 | 50.0 | 58.9 |
| Newspaper ² | Mil. sh. tons. | 13.1 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 16.0 |
| Paper other than newsprint ² | Mil. sh. tons. | 81.3 | 87.0 | 88.2 | 40.7 | 43.2 |
| Nitrogenous fertilizers | Mil. sh. tons. | 10.4 | 11.8 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 15.4 |
| Petroleum products: ¹ | | | | | | |
| Motor spirit | Mil. sh. tons. | 253.0 | 274.6 | 282.2 | 297.5 | 308.1 |
| Kerosene | Mil. sh. tons. | 53.5 | 70.0 | 75.7 | 83.6 | 84.9 |
| Distillate fuel oils | Mil. sh. tons. | 184.2 | 204.0 | 221.0 | 241.1 | 238.6 |
| Residual fuel oil | Mil. sh. tons. | 263.1 | 322.1 | 347.8 | 378.9 | 411.6 |
| Lubricating oils | Mil. sh. tons. | 18.4 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 17.9 |
| Cement | Mil. sh. tons. | 290 | 349 | 360 | 395 | 406 |
| Pig iron and ferroalloys | Mil. sh. tons. | 216.8 | 285.1 | 282.5 | 292.0 | 309.7 |
| Crude steel | Mil. sh. tons. | 301.6 | 381.0 | 386.2 | 396.7 | 426.2 |
| Motor vehicles ³ | Millions | 11.3 | 16.5 | 15.5 | 18.1 | 20.5 |
| Merchant vessels, launched ^{1,4} | Mil. gr. tons. | 9.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| Electric energy | Bil. kw.-hr. | 1,908.1 | 2,301.3 | 2,431.7 | 2,635.0 | 2,849.2 |
| Consumption: | | | | | | |
| Cotton | Mil. sh. tons. | 10.9 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 11.4 |
| Wool | Mil. sh. tons. | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Phosphatic fertilizers | Mil. sh. tons. | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 13.8 |
| Nitrogenous fertilizers | Mil. sh. tons. | 9.6 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 14.6 |
| Potash fertilizers | Mil. sh. tons. | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.8 |
| External trade: | | | | | | |
| Imports, c.i.f. ⁵ | Bil. U.S. dol. | 113.8 | 134.9 | 140.8 | 148.9 | 161.1 |
| Exports, f.o.b. ⁵ | Bil. U.S. dol. | 107.9 | 127.8 | 133.6 | 141.1 | 158.5 |
| Volume index of exports: ⁶ | | | | | | |
| All commodities | 1958=100 | 100 | 118 | 124 | 131 | 141 |
| Manufactured goods | 1958=100 | 100 | 122 | 127 | 134 | 145 |

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes U.S.S.R. Petroleum products and merchant vessels launched also exclude China (mainland).² Excludes China (mainland); iron ore also excludes North Korea.³ Passenger cars and commercial vehicles only. ⁴ Excludes Eastern Germany.⁵ Excludes trade of China (mainland), Mongolia, North Korea, and North Viet-Nam with one another.⁶ Excludes China (mainland), East European countries, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, U.S.S.R.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1274. AREA AND POPULATION

[For many countries, figures are provisional. Basis and level of reliability of population estimates range from use of a continuous population register (Scandinavian countries) and census enumerations for a recent date (most countries) to noncensal counts or partial censuses (Lebanon, Syria, and Viet-Nam), and conjectural estimates derived by other means than counting (Ethiopia and Saudi Arabia). Data, in general, refer to present-in-area population of the present territory. Area generally includes inland waters. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

| COUNTRY | Area | LATEST POPULATION CENSUS | | | MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES | | | Population per square mile ² |
|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|--------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | | Year | Total | Male | 1958 | 1963 ¹ | Annual rate of increase, 1958-63 | |
| World total | Sq. miles 52,417,458 (NA) | 1,000 (NA) | 1,000 (NA) | 1,000 2,895,000 | 1,000 3,160,000 | | Percent 1.8 | 60 |
| United States ³ | 3,615,211 1960 | 4 170,323 | 4 88,331 | 174,882 | 189,417 | | 1.6 | 52 |
| Afghanistan | 253,861 (X) | (X) | (X) | 13,000 | 14,900 | | 2.8 | 59 |
| Albania | 11,100 1960 | 1,026 | 835 | 1,507 | 1,762 | | 3.2 | 159 |
| Algeria | 919,593 1960 | 10,788 | (NA) | 8 10,390 | 5 11,700 | | 2.2 | 13 |
| Argentina | 1,072,070 1960 | 7 8 20,006 | 7 8 10,032 | 8 20,058 | 8 9 21,719 | | 1.6 | 20 |
| Australia ¹⁰ | 2,971,088 1961 | 10,308 | 5,312 | 9,842 | 10,016 | | 2.1 | 4 |
| Austria | 32,374 1961 | 7,074 | 3,296 | 7,021 | 7,172 | | (S) | 222 |
| Belgium | 11,781 1961 | 9,190 | 4,497 | 9,058 | 9,290 | | 0.5 | 789 |
| Bolivia | 424,163 1950 | 7 2,704 | 7 1,326 | 3,360 | 3,596 | | 1.4 | 8 |
| Brazil ¹¹ | 3,286,478 1960 | 70,967 | (NA) | 65,740 | 76,409 | | 3.1 | 23 |
| Bulgaria | 12 42,729 1956 | 7,614 | 3,799 | 7,728 | 8,078 | | 0.9 | 189 |
| Burma | 261,789 1941 | 16,824 | 8,576 | 20,256 | 13 23,735 | | (S) | 91 |
| Burundi | 10,747 1952 | 1 1,902 | (NA) | 15 2,150 | 15 2,650 | | 4.3 | 247 |
| Byelorussian S.S.R. | 80,165 1959 | 8,055 | 3,581 | 8,000 | 8,434 | | 1.1 | 105 |
| Cambodia | 69,898 1962 | 8 16 5,740 | 8 16 2,881 | 17 18 4,740 | 8 5,900 | | (S) | 84 |
| Cameroon | 183,569 1958 | 16 753 | 19 384 | 4,013 | 4,560 | | 2.6 | 25 |
| Canada | 3,851,812 1961 | 18,238 | 9,219 | 17,120 | 18,028 | | 2.0 | 5 |
| Central African Republic | 238,224 1959-60 | 14 1,200 | (NA) | 1,161 | 15 1,300 | | 2.3 | 5 |
| Ceylon | 26,332 1963 | 8 10,025 | (NA) | 20 9,388 | 10,695 | | 2.5 | 419 |
| Chad | 405,764 1956 | 21 5 | 21 3 | 2,600 | 2,800 | | 21 0.5 | 6 |
| Chile | 288,397 1960 | 7 7,374 | 7 3,613 | 7,316 | 8,217 | | 2.8 | 20 |
| China (mainland) | 3,691,512 1953 | 22 582,603 | 22 297,554 | 23 848,530 | (NA) | | (X) | 175 |
| China (Taiwan) ²¹ | 13,885 1956 | 25 9,368 | 25 4,772 | 26 9,861 | 26 11,696 | | 3.5 | 842 |
| Colombia | 439,513 1951 | 27 11,548 | 27 5,742 | 28 13,522 | 28 15,098 | | 2.2 | 34 |
| Congo (Brazzaville) | 132,047 1960 | 14 800 | (NA) | 780 | 13 840 | | (S) | 6 |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of ²⁰ | 906,565 1955-57 | 14 20 12,769 | 14 8,182 | 13,474 | 15 15,007 | | 2.2 | 17 |
| Costa Rica | 19,575 1963 | 1,336 | 669 | 1,076 | 1,344 | | 4.5 | 40 |
| Cuba | 44,218 1953 | 5,829 | 2,985 | 6,587 | 7,203 | | 1.8 | 103 |
| Cyprus | 3,572 1960 | 578 | 285 | 31 558 | 31 589 | | 1.1 | 165 |
| Czechoslovakia | 49,370 1961 | 13,746 | 6,705 | 13,474 | 13,961 | | 0.7 | 283 |
| Dahomey | 43,483 1961 | 14 2,080 | 14 1,015 | 17 1,725 | 15 2,250 | | (S) | 52 |
| Denmark ²² | 16,619 1960 | 4,585 | 2,273 | 4,515 | 4,684 | | 0.7 | 282 |
| Dominican Republic | 18,816 1960 | 8 3,014 | 1 1,522 | 2,800 | 3,334 | | 3.6 | 177 |
| Ecuador ¹¹ | 8 104,506 1962 | 8 4,551 | 8 2,291 | 9 4,049 | 8 4,726 | | 3.1 | 45 |
| El Salvador | 8,260 1961 | 2,511 | 1,237 | 9 2,434 | 8 2,721 | | (S) | 329 |
| Ethiopia | 457,267 (X) | (X) | (X) | 20,000 | 21,800 | | 1.7 | 48 |
| Finland | 130,120 1960 | 4,446 | 2,142 | 4,360 | 4,543 | | 0.8 | 35 |
| France ²³ | 211,207 1962 | 46,520 | 34 22,678 | 44,789 | 47,863 | | 1.8 | 227 |
| Gabon | 103,089 1960-61 | 448 | 211 | 417 | 466 | | 1.8 | 4 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 95,743 1961 | 53,977 | 26,484 | 52,061 | 55,430 | | 1.3 | 579 |
| Ghana | 92,099 1960 | 6,727 | 3,400 | 17 4,836 | 8 7,340 | | (S) | 80 |
| Greece | 50,944 1961 | 34 8,387 | 36 4,092 | 38 8,173 | 38 8,480 | | 0.7 | 166 |
| Guatemala | 42,042 1964 | 34 4,278 | 2,167 | 33,540 | 37 4,095 | | 2.9 | 97 |
| Guinea | 94,926 1955 | 14 2,570 | 14 1,223 | 2,890 | 3,360 | | 3.0 | 35 |
| Haiti | 10,714 1950 | 3,097 | 1,505 | 3,979 | 4,448 | | 2.3 | 416 |
| Honduras | 43,277 1961 | 1,885 | 939 | 1,726 | 2,024 | | 3.2 | 47 |
| Hungary | 35,919 1960 | 9,961 | 4,804 | 9,882 | 10,088 | | 0.4 | 281 |
| Iceland | 39,768 1950 | 144 | 72 | 168 | 185 | | 1.0 | 5 |
| India ²⁴ | 1,178,183 1961 | 39 455,512 | 39 224,311 | 410,686 | 460,490 | | 2.3 | 302 |
| Indonesia ⁴⁰ | 875,894 1961 | 96,319 | 47,494 | 89,441 | 100,046 | | 2.3 | 174 |
| Iran | 836,294 1956 | 18,955 | 9,645 | 19,677 | 22,182 | | 2.4 | 35 |
| Iraq ⁴¹ | 173,280 1957 | 6,340 | 3,185 | 4 6,374 | 6,855 | | 1.6 | 40 |
| Ireland | 27,135 1961 | 2,818 | 1,417 | 2,853 | 2,841 | | 0.1 | 105 |
| Israel | 7,902 1961 | 2,183 | 1,106 | 1,997 | 2,376 | | 3.5 | 297 |
| Italy | 116,303 1961 | 49,577 | 24,702 | 49,041 | 50,498 | | 0.6 | 434 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Area and Population

911

No. 1274. AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

| COUNTRY | Area | LATEST POPULATION CENSUS | | | MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES | | | Population per square mile ² |
|--|-----------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | | Year | Total | Male | 1958 | 1963 ¹ | Annual rate of increase, 1958-63 | |
| Ivory Coast | Sq. miles | 1957-58 | 1,000 ¹⁴ 43,300 | 1,000 (NA) | 1,000 | 1,000 | Percent | |
| Jamaica | 124,503 | 1960 | 81,614 | 8775 | 8,090 3,665 | 81,687 | 3.5 | 20 |
| Japan ⁴⁴ | 4,232 | 1960 | 93,419 | 45,878 | 91,540 95,890 | 91,540 95,890 | 0.9 | 672 |
| Jordan | 142,726 | 1960 | 45,1,706 | 45,868 | 46,1,580 45,1,827 | 46,1,580 45,1,827 | 2.9 | 43 |
| Kenya | 37,738 | 1961 | 8,636 | 4,277 | 7,652 8,847 | 7,652 8,847 | 2.9 | 39 |
| Korea, Republic of ⁴⁷ | 224,980 | 1962 | 8,000 | 4,277 | 7,652 8,847 | 7,652 8,847 | 2.9 | 39 |
| Kuwait | 38,004 | 1960 | 24,089 | 12,544 | 23,330 | 26,868 | 2.8 | 707 |
| Lao ^s | 6,178 | 1961 | 41,322 | 4,201 | 42,236 | 371 | 10.7 | 60 |
| Laos | 91,429 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1,710 | 1,925 | 2.4 | 21 |
| Lebanon ⁴⁸ | 4,015 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 1,900 | 2,200 | 3.0 | 548 |
| Liberia | 43,000 | 1962 | 8,010 | (NA) | 8,000 4,030 | 8,000 4,030 | 1.4 | 24 |
| Libya ⁴⁹ | 679,360 | 1964 | 81,559 | 8,810 | 1,257 | 1,504 | 3.7 | 2 |
| Luxembourg | 998 | 1960 | 315 | 155 | 310 | 326 | 1.0 | 327 |
| Madagascar | 230,085 | 1956 | 21,74 | 21,41 | 5,131 | 5,940 | 3.0 | 26 |
| Malawi ⁵⁰ | 46,086 | 1961 | 81,156 | 81,188 | 2,710 | 3,753 (S) | 81 | |
| Malaysia ⁵¹ | 50,700 | 1957 | 6,279 | 3,238 | 6,499 | 7,607 | 3.2 | 150 |
| Mali | 463,949 | 1960-61 | 864,100 | (NA) | 3,700 | 84,394 | 3.5 | 9 |
| Malta ⁵² | 132 | 1957 | 820 | 153 | 322 | 328 | 0.4 | 2,689 |
| Mauritania | 419,230 | 1956 | 212 | 211 | 640 | 780 | 4.0 | 2 |
| Mexico | 761,802 | 1960 | 34,923 | 17,415 | 32,896 | 38,416 | 3.2 | 50 |
| Mongolia | 592,665 | 1963 | 1,019 | 510 | 885 | 1,019 | 3.2 | 2 |
| Morocco | 171,834 | 1960 | 11,626 | 5,809 | 10,987 | 12,665 | 2.9 | 74 |
| Nepal | 54,362 | 1961 | 9,388 | 4,620 | 17,8,910 | 9,700 (S) | 178 | |
| Netherlands | 46,078 | 1960 | 11,402 | 5,707 | 11,188 | 11,967 | 1.4 | 922 |
| New Zealand ⁵³ | 103,738 | 1961 | 2,415 | 1,213 | 2,282 | 2,558 | 2.2 | 24 |
| Nicaragua | 53,988 | 1963 | 81,524 | 8760 | 1,334 | 1,541 | 2.9 | 29 |
| Niger | 489,190 | 1959-60 | 14,52,502 | 14,51,214 | 2,666 | 3,117 | 3.2 | 6 |
| Nigeria | 356,689 | 1963 | 55,620 (NA) | 17,33,808 | 55,620 (S) | 55,620 (S) | 156 | |
| Norway | 125,181 | 1960 | 3,591 | 1,789 | 3,523 | 3,667 | 0.8 | 29 |
| Pakistan ⁵⁴ | 365,529 | 1961 | 41,92,832 | 41,40,373 | 41,88,762 | 41,98,612 | 2.1 | 270 |
| Panama ⁵⁵ | 29,209 | 1960 | 1,076 | 546 | 1,000 | 1,177 | 3.2 | 40 |
| Paraguay | 157,047 | 1962 | 81,817 | 8,806 | 81,687 | 81,903 | 2.4 | 12 |
| Peru | 496,228 | 1961 | 63,9,907 | 64,4,926 | 10,213 | 11,045 (S) | 22 | |
| Philippines | 115,830 | 1960 | 27,088 | 13,663 | 25,705 | 30,241 | 3.2 | 261 |
| Poland ⁵⁶ | 120,664 | 1960 | 29,776 | 14,404 | 28,770 | 30,691 | 1.3 | 254 |
| Portugal ⁵⁷ | 35,510 | 1960 | 8,851 | 4,238 | 8,726 | 9,037 | 0.7 | 254 |
| Romania | 91,699 | 1956 | 17,489 | 8,503 | 18,056 | 18,813 | 0.8 | 205 |
| Rwanda | 10,169 | 1952 | 14,2,144 | (NA) | 14,2,510 | 8,2,850 | 2.6 | 280 |
| Saudi Arabia | 870,001 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 8,000 | 8,600 | 1.9 | 8 |
| Senegal | 75,759 | 1960-61 | 663,110 | 661,532 | 17,2,573 | 3,360 (S) | 44 | |
| Sierra Leone | 27,699 | 1963 | 2,180 | 1,081 | 8,2,260 | 8,2,190 (S) | 79 | |
| Somalia | 246,202 | 1961 | 671,022 | (NA) | 1,980 | 8,2,300 | 3.0 | 9 |
| South Africa ⁵⁸ | 471,446 | 1960 | 16,008 | 8,043 | 15,180 | 17,057 | 2.4 | 36 |
| Spain ⁵⁹ | 194,884 | 1960 | 30,431 | 14,763 | 29,798 | 31,077 | 0.8 | 159 |
| Sudan | 967,501 | 1956 | 7010,263 | 705,186 | 11,146 | 12,831 | 2.8 | 13 |
| Sweden | 178,666 | 1960 | 7,495 | 3,739 | 7,400 | 7,604 | 0.5 | 44 |
| Switzerland | 15,941 | 1960 | 5,420 | 2,663 | 5,199 | 5,770 | 2.1 | 362 |
| Syria | 71,498 | 1960 | 4,505 | 2,844 | 871,4,283 | 871,5,251 | 4.2 | 73 |
| Tanzania, United Republic of ⁶⁰ | 361,800 | 1957 | 8,788 | 4,238 | 8,916 | 9,798 | 1.9 | 27 |
| Thailand | 198,456 | 1960 | 26,258 | 13,154 | 24,900 | 28,835 | 3.0 | 145 |
| Togo | 21,853 | 1958-60 | 1,440 | 690 | 171,100 | 81,565 (S) | 72 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1,980 | 1960 | 828 | 412 | 789 | 8,920 | 3.1 | 485 |
| Tunisia | 48,332 | 1956 | 723,783 | 1,957 | 724,050 | 4,494 | 2.1 | 93 |
| Turkey | 301,381 | 1960 | 27,755 | 14,164 | 7226,247 | 7330,256 | 2.9 | 100 |
| Uganda | 91,134 | 1950 | 746,537 | 743,283 | 8,356 | 7,190 | 2.5 | 79 |
| Ukrainian S.S.R. | 232,047 | 1959 | 41,809 | 18,576 | 41,560 | 44,344 | 1.3 | 191 |
| U.S.S.R. | 8,649,512 | 1959 | 208,827 | 94,050 | 206,880 | 224,764 | 1.7 | 26 |
| United Arab Rep. | 74386,101 | 1960 | 26,085 | 7412,088 | 24,666 | 827,963 | 2.5 | 72 |
| United Kingdom ⁶¹ | 94,220 | 1961 | 52,709 | 25,481 | 8551,842 | 8553,812 | 0.7 | 571 |
| Upper Volta | 105,869 | 1960-61 | 874,4,300 | 722,1,59 | 173,508 | 184,660 (S) | 44 | |
| Uruguay | 72,172 | 1963 | 82,566 | 81,2,169 | 82,2,566 | 82,2,566 (S) | 85 | |
| Venezuela ⁶² | 352,143 | 1961 | 77,524 | 73,824 | 6,870 | 8,144 | 3.4 | 23 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1274. AREA AND POPULATION—Continued

| COUNTRY | Area | LATEST POPULATION CENSUS | | | MIDYEAR POPULATION ESTIMATES | | | Population per square mile ¹ |
|----------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| | | Year | Total | Male | 1958 | 1963 ² | Annual rate of increase, 1958-63 | |
| Viet-Nam | Sq. miles 127,242 | 1960 | 1,000 ³⁰ 15,017 | 1,000 ³⁰ 7,688 | 1,000 27,962 | 1,000 33,117 | Percent 3.4 | 260 |
| Yemen | 75,290 | (X) | (X) | (X) | 4,400 | 5,000 | 2.8 | 66 |
| Yugoslavia | 98,766 | 1961 | 18,549 | 9,043 | 18,018 | 19,065 | 1.1 | 103 |
| Zambia ⁴¹ | 288,130 | 1963 | 8 15 3,409 | 8 12 1,690 | 3,040 | 3,500 | 2.8 | 12 |

NA Not available. S Does not meet publication standards because of lack of comparability between estimates. X Not applicable.

¹ Italics denote population census figure or sample survey relating to date of enumeration.

² Based on 1963 or latest year available.

³ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

⁴ Excl. Armed Forces abroad and civ. citizens absent from country for extended period of time.

⁵ United Nations est. ⁶ Excl. military personnel.

⁷ Actually enumerated; excl. adjustment for underenumeration. ⁸ Provisional.

⁹ Appears overestimated in relation to latest census.

¹⁰ Pop. figures excl. full-blooded aborigines, and armed forces stationed outside country.

¹¹ Pop. figures excl. Indian jungle inhabitants.

¹² Excl. area of frontier rivers. ¹³ Projections, by component method using 1941 census results (adj. for evacuees and underenumeration of children) and assumptions as to fertility and mortality between 1941 and 1961. Not comp. with est. data for earlier years.

¹⁴ Est. for indigenous pop. based on results of a sample survey. ¹⁵ Indigenous population only.

¹⁶ Excl. for diplomatic personnel and their dependents.

¹⁷ Appears underestimated in relation to latest census (or sample survey).

¹⁸ Based on provisional results of a sample survey covering 3,400 villages, and supplemented by admin. reports.

¹⁹ For West Cameroon only (formerly British Southern Cameroons).

²⁰ Excl. nonresident military and shipping personnel.

²¹ Nonindigenous population only.

²² Pop. registered plus est. of 8,397,447 for persons living in outlying areas. No adj. for underenumeration.

²³ For Dec. 31, 1957. ²⁴ Comprises Islands of Taiwan and Pescadores.

²⁵ Includes Quemoy and Matsu Islands.

²⁶ Excludes armed forces and foreigners.

²⁷ Includes adjustment for underenumeration.

²⁸ For July 5. ²⁹ Prior to Aug. 1, 1964, known as Rep. of the Congo and listed as Congo (Leopoldville).

³⁰ Incl. adj. for certain areas not covered by survey.

³¹ Excl. persons living in sovereign bases and other areas retained by the United Kingdom after independence, and tourists.

³² Excl. Faeroe Islands and overseas County of Greenland.

³³ Metropolitan France only. Pop. figures excl. diplomatic personnel outside country; incl. members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates.

³⁴ Based on a 5-percent sample of census returns.

³⁵ Incl. armed forces stationed outside country, but excl. alien armed forces stationed in area.

³⁶ Excl. armed forces stationed outside country, but incl. alien armed forces stationed in area.

³⁷ For June 1. ³⁸ Incl. Andaman, Nicobar, Laccadive, Maldives, and Amindivi Islands; excl. Sikkim; also excl. Kashmir-Jammu, the final status of which has not yet been determined (area 86,023 sq. miles, pop. of the part of this area enumerated at 1961 Census of India was 3,560,976, and est. at 3,481,000 at midyear 1958 and 3,678,000 at midyear 1963).

³⁹ Incl. Goa, Daman, and Diu (626,667 for both sexes, 302,634 for males). ⁴⁰ Excl. West Iran.

⁴¹ Pop. figures incl. nationals abroad. ⁴² For Dec. 31.

⁴³ Rural area only. ⁴⁴ Pop. figures excl. diplomatic personnel outside country and allied military and civ. personnel and their dependents stationed in area.

⁴⁵ Incl. military and diplomatic personnel and their families outside the country; excl. for. military and diplomatic personnel and their families in the country.

⁴⁶ Excl. military personnel and their dependents living on military installations, and foreigners except

registered Palestinian refugees.

⁴⁷ Pop. figures excl. alien armed forces, civ. aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependents.

⁴⁸ Excl. registered Palestinian refugees.

⁴⁹ Pop. figures excl. alien armed forces stationed in area.

⁵⁰ Formerly British dependency, previously listed as Nyasaland; declared independent July 6, 1964.

⁵¹ Nonindigenous pop. plus "indigenous" pop. in employment i.e., native employees of the European money economy.

⁵² Results of enumeration in school districts, organized by Ministry of Education. Not comparable with estimates for earlier years.

⁵³ Malaya only. Formerly Federation of Malaya. Pop. figures excl. transients afloat.

⁵⁴ Estimated. Based on results of a sample survey.

⁵⁵ Former British dependency (Malta and Gozo); declared independent Sept. 21, 1964. Incl. Comino Islands. Pop. figures excl. non-Maltese armed forces stationed in area; incl. civilian nationals temporarily outside country.

⁵⁶ Excludes inland waters.

⁵⁷ Incl. Campbell and Kermadec Islands (pop. 20 in 1961, area 57 sq. miles), also incl. Antipodes, Auckland, Bounty, Snares, Solander, and Three Kings Islands, all of which are uninhabited. Pop. figures excl. armed forces outside country.

⁵⁸ Based on sample of census returns, sampling ratio not specified.

⁵⁹ Excl. pop. of Niamey city (numbering 30,030 at census of Apr. 1959), and also an est. of 234,300 persons for cercle of Agadez, the nomad subdivision of Tahoua and the northern part of the cercles of Maradi, Gouré, Zinder and N'Guigmi not covered by survey.

⁶⁰ Excl. Kashmir-Jammu, Gilgit, Baltistan, Jangardh, and Manavar.

⁶¹ Est. excl. foreigners; and census data probably also excl. a number of nomads. ⁶² Excl. Canal Zone.

⁶³ Actually enumerated; incl. adjustment for underenumeration; also incl. est. for Indian jungle pop.

⁶⁴ Pop. figures excl. civ. aliens in country; incl. civ. nationals temporarily outside country.

⁶⁵ Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.

⁶⁶ Based on results of a sample survey.

⁶⁷ For former Italian Somaliland.

⁶⁸ Includes Walvis Bay.

⁶⁹ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.

⁷⁰ Based on results of sample census of pop. covering 1,883,380 persons, comprising 10 percent of rural and nomadic pop. and 100 percent of that in 68 towns.

⁷¹ Excludes Palestinian refugees.

⁷² Excl. Algerian refugees temporarily in the country. ⁷³ For Oct. 20. ⁷⁴ Excl. indigenous pop. in transit (numbering 1,418 for both sexes).

⁷⁵ Inhabited and cultivated territory accounts for 13,442 square miles.

⁷⁶ Excl. pop. of small agglomerations in the frontier districts. ⁷⁷ Excl. Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

⁷⁸ As of Apr. 26, 1964, Tanganyika and Zanzibar merged to form the United Republic of Tanzania. Data for Tanganyika only.

⁷⁹ Est. based on results of sample survey of 226 villages (covering 183,963 persons) and 12 urban centers surveyed on a 10-percent basis; figures excl. an est. of 100,000 persons for town of Ouagadougou (numbering 59,000 at census in 1961) and Bobo-Dioulasso (est. at 51,500 in 1959) not covered by survey.

⁸⁰ North Viet-Nam only. Mar. 1, 1960.

⁸¹ Formerly British dependency, previously listed as Northern Rhodesia; declared independent Oct. 24, 1964.

Vital Statistics and Net Food Supply

913

No. 1275. VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY

(Crude birth rates, infant mortality rates, and death rates derived from data having complete or virtually complete coverage for many countries and incomplete coverage for others. For many countries, data are known to be by year of registration rather than by year of occurrence. Crude birth rate: Number of live births per 1,000 persons. Crude death rate: Number of deaths, exclusive of stillbirths, per 1,000 persons. Infant mortality rate: Deaths of infants under 1 year of age per 1,000 live births. Data exclude stillbirths. Net food supply: Net supply of foodstuffs, other than alcoholic beverages, available within the country for human consumption. Cereals in terms of flour and milled rice; potatoes include sweetpotatoes, cassava, etc. and potato; manioc, and other root flour in terms of potatoes, cassava, etc.; meat (including offal, poultry, and game) in terms of carcass weight, excluding slaughter fats. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: i, 1958; n, 1963)

| COUNTRY | BIRTH AND DEATH RATES | | | | NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|------|
| | Year or period ¹ | Crude birth rate | Crude death rate | Infant mortal- ity rate | Year or period ¹ | Calories per day | Selected foods (lb. per year) | | |
| | | | | | | | Cereals | Pota- toes, etc. | Meat |
| United States ² ----- | 1950 | 23.5 | 8 9.6 | 29.2 | 1948-50 | 3,190 | 170 | 115 | 181 |
| | 1955 | 24.7 | 9.3 | 26.4 | 1954-56 | 3,140 | 162 | 108 | 203 |
| | 1956 | 24.9 | 9.3 | 26.0 | 1957-59 | 3,100 | 148 | 106 | 203 |
| | 1957 | 25.0 | 9.6 | 26.4 | 1960-62 | 3,100 | 146 | 104 | 212 |
| | 1959 | 24.1 | 9.4 | 26.4 | 1957 | 3,100 | 148 | 108 | 203 |
| | 1960 | 23.6 | 9.5 | 25.6 | 1958 | 3,100 | 148 | 101 | 198 |
| | 1961 | 23.4 | 9.3 | 25.2 | 1960 | 3,120 | 146 | 104 | 209 |
| | 1962 | 22.4 | 9.5 | 25.4 | 1961 | 3,100 | 146 | 104 | 212 |
| | 1963 | 21.5 | 9.6 | 25.2 | 1962 | 3,090 | 143 | 104 | 214 |
| | 1964 | 21.2 | n | 25.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Albania----- | 1963 | 39.1 | 10.0 | 90.6 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Argentina----- | 1964 | 21.5 | 8.0 | 60.7 | 1962 | 2,650 | 168 | 152 | 223 |
| Australia----- | 1964 | 20.6 | 8 9.0 | 19.1 | 1962/63 | 3,140 | 181 | 123 | 240 |
| Austria----- | 1964 | 18.5 | 12.3 | 29.9 | 1962/63 | 2,970 | 225 | 176 | 137 |
| Belgium----- | 1964 | 17.2 | 12.1 | n | 1962/63 | 3,200 | 185 | 249 | 141 |
| Bolivia----- | 1963 | 21.7 | 7 6.0 | 86.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Brazil----- | 1955-60 | 43-47 | 11-16 | 170 | 1962 | 2,860 | 245 | 280 | 60 |
| Bulgaria----- | 1964 | 16.1 | 7.9 | 32.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Burma----- | 1964 | 39.7 | 17.8 | 128.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Canada----- | 1964 | 23.8 | 10 7.6 | n 26.3 | 1962/63 | 3,060 | 139 | 130 | 172 |
| Ceylon----- | 1963 | 34.0 | 8.5 | (NA) | 1962 | 2,000 | 202 | 75 | 4 |
| Chile----- | 1963 | 33.7 | 12.0 | 111.0 | 1962 | 2,360 | 267 | 146 | 77 |
| China (mainland)----- | 1957 | 34 | 11 | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| China (Taiwan)----- | 1964 | 34.5 | 11 12 5.7 | 11 12 28.4 | 1962 | 2,290 | 346 | 128 | 35 |
| Colombia----- | 1963 | 44.1 | 7 14 11.7 | 13 14 88.2 | 1961 | 2,070 | 154 | 15 256 | 73 |
| Costa Rica----- | 1964 | 47.1 | 8.9 | n 66.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Cuba----- | 1962 | 33.8 | 7 7.1 | 41.8 | 1948/49 | 2,730 | 234 | 201 | 77 |
| Czechoslovakia----- | 1964 | 17.1 | 9.6 | 21.2 | 1948/49 | 2,690 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Denmark----- | 1964 | 17 17.6 | 17 9.8 | 17 19.1 | 1962/63 | 3,310 | 174 | 251 | 139 |
| Dominican Republic----- | 1962 | 33.1 | 7.6 | 79.5 | 1959 | 2,080 | 123 | 302 | 40 |
| Ecuador----- | 1962 | 44.2 | 7 18 13.5 | 18 104.0 | 1961 | 1,970 | 165 | 13 293 | 31 |
| El Salvador----- | 1964 | 46.8 | 10.4 | 65.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Finland----- | 1964 | 19 17.6 | 19 9.3 | 19 16.9 | 1962/63 | 3,080 | 220 | 243 | 79 |
| France----- | 1964 | 20 18.1 | 20 10.7 | 23.4 | 1960/61 | 2,940 | 218 | 229 | 163 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of ² ----- | 1963 | 23 18.5 | 23 11.4 | 26.9 | 1962/63 | 2,960 | 170 | 280 | 141 |
| Greece----- | 1963 | 17.5 | 7.9 | 30.3 | 1962 | 2,910 | 342 | 90 | 60 |
| Guatemala----- | 1962 | 47.7 | 17.3 | 91.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Honduras----- | 1963 | 46.3 | 7 9.6 | 47.0 | 1962 | 2,340 | 291 | 24 | (NA) |
| Hungary----- | 1964 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 39.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Iceland----- | 1963 | 25.9 | 7.2 | 17.3 | 1948/50 | 3,230 | 216 | 170 | 163 |
| India----- | 1962 | 24 20.9 | 7 24 8.8 | 7 24 81.0 | 1961/62 | 2,000 | 206 | 24 | 4 |
| Indonesia----- | 1961 | 23 27.7 | 7 25 10.2 | 7 25 81.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Iran----- | 1959 | 7 44.3 | 7 8.7 | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Iraq----- | 1963 | 20.5 | 3.9 | 21.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Ireland----- | 1964 | 22.5 | 11.4 | 26.8 | 1962 | 3,430 | 225 | 309 | 148 |
| Israel----- | 1964 | 25.0 | 6.1 | 26.9 | 1962/63 | 2,800 | 245 | 86 | 95 |
| Italy----- | 1964 | 20.0 | 9.6 | 35.5 | 1962/63 | 2,750 | 285 | 115 | 68 |
| Japan----- | 1964 | 26 17.7 | 26 6.9 | 26 23.2 | 1962 | 2,280 | 328 | 150 | 15 |
| Korea, Republic of----- | 1960 | 27 28 40.6 | 27 28 12.2 | 27 28 58.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Lebanon----- | 1960 | 29 39.0 | 29 7.5 | 29 13.6 | 1960-61 | 2,320 | 269 | 33 | 31 |
| Luxembourg----- | 1964 | 16.5 | 11.9 | 31.5 | (X) | (6) | (6) | (6) | (6) |
| Mexico----- | 1964 | 45.2 | 9.8 | n 67.7 | 1961 | 2,650 | 295 | 15 37 | 51 |
| Netherlands----- | 1964 | 20 20.7 | 20 7.7 | 20 15.8 | 1962/63 | 3,060 | 172 | 216 | 106 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1275. VITAL STATISTICS AND NET FOOD SUPPLY—Continued

(See text, p. 808, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: e, 1954; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; n, 1963)

| COUNTRY | BIRTH AND DEATH RATES | | | | NET FOOD SUPPLY PER PERSON | | | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------|------|
| | Year or period ¹ | Crude birth rate | Crude death rate | Infant mortality rate | Year or period ¹ | Calories per day | Selected foods (lb. per year) | | |
| | | Cereals | Potatoes, etc. | Meat | | | | | |
| New Zealand..... | 1964 | 24.1 | 8.8 | 19.1 | 1962 | 3,510 | 190 | 137 | 249 |
| Nicaragua..... | 1964 | 7 41.8 | 7 7.2 | 53.9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Norway..... | 1964 | 17.9 | 8 10.0 | 81 16.7 | 1962/63 | 2,920 | 170 | 198 | 88 |
| Pakistan..... | 1962 | 43-46 | 16-17 | e 11 24 96.6 | 1962/63 | 2,080 | 333 | 9 | 9 |
| Panama ²² | 1964 | 40.5 | 7.5 | 42.9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Paraguay..... | 1955-60 | 45-50 | 12-16 | k 88 52.1 | 1961 | 2,440 | 150 | 567 | 97 |
| Peru..... | 1963 | 7 15 27.7 | 7 15 8.2 | 18 64.8 | 1961 | 2,370 | 240 | 353 | 40 |
| Philippines..... | 1963 | 7 26.0 | 7.1 | 72.8 | 1962 | 1,800 | 261 | 88 | 31 |
| Poland..... | 1964 | 18.1 | 7.6 | 47.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Portugal..... | 1964 | 81 23.7 | 84 10.2 | n 84 73.1 | 1962 | 2,610 | 287 | 104 | 44 |
| Romania..... | 1964 | 15.2 | 8.0 | n 55.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| South Africa..... | 1950-55 | 85 46 | (NA) | (NA) | 1960/61 | 2,820 | 366 | 31 | 97 |
| Spain..... | 1964 | 88 22.2 | 88 8.7 | 88 37.9 | 1962/63 | 2,920 | 265 | 227 | 51 |
| Sweden..... | 1964 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 13.6 | 1962/63 | 3,020 | 159 | 218 | 115 |
| Switzerland..... | 1964 | 18.8 | 9.2 | n 20.5 | 1962/63 | 3,170 | 196 | 146 | 137 |
| Syria..... | 1963 | 11 37 26.2 | 11 37 4.3 | 1 11 37 26.3 | 1957 | 2,330 | 357 | 22 | 26 |
| Thailand..... | 1962 | 7 34.8 | 7 7.9 | 44.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Turkey..... | 1962 | (NA) | (NA) | 88 165.0 | 1960/61 | 3,110 | 492 | 84 | 31 |
| U.S.S.R..... | 1963 | 21.2 | 7.2 | 30.9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| United Arab Republic..... | 1963 | 42.1 | 15.3 | m 133.9 | 1962/63 | 2,890 | 470 | 20 | 26 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1964 | 89 18.7 | 88 11.3 | 89 20.7 | 1962/63 | 3,290 | 179 | 200 | 168 |
| Uruguay..... | 1962 | 22.5 | 7.8 | k 47.4 | 1961 | 2,980 | 198 | 154 | 228 |
| Venezuela..... | 1963 | 7 15 43.4 | 7 15 7.2 | 18 47.9 | 1961 | 2,340 | 212 | 15 245 | 57 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1964 | 20.8 | 9.4 | 77.5 | 1962 | 2,940 | 408 | 141 | 62 |

NA Not available. X Not applicable.

¹ Diagonal indicates 12-month period beginning in 1 calendar year and ending in the following year. For Iceland, 1948/50 denotes average of 1949/50-1950/51.

² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii except for birth and death rates. ³ Excludes Armed Forces abroad.

⁴ Based on a 50-percent sample of births. ⁵ Excludes full-blooded aborigines.

⁶ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

⁷ Recorded rates. For estimated rates, see source.

⁸ Official rate estimated from comparison of 1940 and 1950 census returns for population born in Brazil.

⁹ For towns having a total population of 2,780,262.

¹⁰ Includes events among Canadian residents temporarily in United States; excludes events among United States residents temporarily in Canada.

¹¹ Excludes live-born infants dying before registration of birth.

¹² Excludes armed forces and foreigners. ¹³ Based on baptisms recorded in church registers.

¹⁴ Based on burial permits. ¹⁵ Includes plantains.

¹⁶ Estimate, based on analysis of 1943 and 1953 population census returns and application of an assumed rate of growth.

¹⁷ Excludes Faeroe Islands and Greenland. ¹⁸ Excludes Indian jungle population.

¹⁹ Includes data for Finnish nationals temporarily outside country.

²⁰ Metropolitan (continental) France only. ²¹ Data for 1957-59.

²² Includes the Shar.

²³ Includes events among West German residents temporarily in West Berlin; excludes events among alien armed forces and nonresident civilians temporarily in area. ²⁴ Registration area.

²⁵ Data for registration units (rengencies) in Java and Madura only, which included a population of about 53 million in 1961.

²⁶ Japanese nationals in Japan only.

²⁷ Estimate, based on analysis of 1960 population census returns.

²⁸ Excludes alien armed forces, civilian aliens employed by armed forces, and foreign diplomatic personnel.

²⁹ Excludes nonresident foreigners and registered Palestinian refugees.

³⁰ Includes births and deaths occurring abroad, if listed on a Netherlands population register.

³¹ Includes deaths of Norwegian residents temporarily outside country.

³² Excludes Canal Zone, and tribal Indians, except in Provinces of Bocas del Toro and Darién.

³³ For 1960, data are for an area covered by 44 health units and 76 health "posts."

³⁴ Includes Azores and Madeira Islands.

³⁵ Estimate for African population.

³⁶ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands.

³⁷ Excludes nomad population and Palestinian refugees.

³⁸ Estimated, basis unknown.

³⁹ Excludes Channel Islands and Isle of Man.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook and Population and Vital Statistics Report*, April 1965.

Gross National Product

915

No. 1276. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

| COUNTRY | Year | CONSUMPTION | | Fixed capital formation | Increase in stocks | EXPORTS OF— | LESS IMPORTS OF— | Net factor income from abroad |
|-------------------------------------|---------|-------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|-------------|------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Private | Government | | | | | |
| United States ¹ | 1963 | 63 | 2 19 | 2 16 | 2 1 | 5 | 4 | (3) |
| Algeria | 1959 | 60 | 35 | 26 | | 20 | 41 | (4) |
| Argentina | 1962 | 64 | 4 16 | 24 | 5 -2 | -1 | 16 | -1 |
| Australia | 1963 | 63 | 11 | 25 | 1 | 18 | 25 | 7 -2 |
| Austria | 1963 | 62 | 13 | 23 | 2 | 25 | 25 | (4) |
| Barbados | 1960 | 91 | 11 | 26 | 1 | 40 | 71 | 2 |
| Belgium | 1963 | 68 | 12 | 20 | (3) | 35 | 36 | 1 |
| Brazil | 1960 | 70 | 14 | 15 | 3 | 7 | 9 | -1 |
| British Guiana | 1960 | 87 | 14 | 35 | 1 | 57 | 68 | -8 |
| Burma | 1963 | 66 | 13 | 17 | 4 | 16 | 16 | (3) (?) |
| Canada | 1963 | 63 | 15 | 22 | 1 | 20 | 20 | 2 -2 |
| Ceylon | 1963 | 74 | 15 | 14 | (3) | 27 | 29 | -1 |
| Chile | 1963 | 79 | 10 | 13 | (3) | 12 | 12 | -2 |
| China (Taiwan) | 1963 | 64 | 17 | 16 | 3 | 19 | 19 | (4) |
| Colombia | 1962 | 78 | 7 | 19 | 1 | 11 | 14 | -2 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of ¹⁰ | 1960 | 63 | 19 | 18 | (3) | 11 48 | 11 38 | -8 |
| Costa Rica | 1962 | 76 | 12 | 15 | 2 | 23 | 27 | -1 |
| Cuba | 1958 | 78 | 10 | 18 | (3) | 32 | 36 | -2 |
| Cyprus | 1963 | 76 | 11 | 20 | (3) | 28 | 39 | 4 |
| Denmark | 1963 | 65 | 12 15 | 19 | (3) | 31 | 30 | (3) |
| Dominican Republic | 1963 | 80 | 20 | 8 | | 25 | 31 | -2 |
| Ecuador | 1963 | 73 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 19 | 17 | -2 |
| El Salvador | 1963 | 13 81 | 8 | 10 | (10) | 21 | 20 | (3) |
| Finland | 1963 | 56 | 16 | 27 | 14 1 | 24 | 24 | (3) (?) |
| France | 1963 | 65 | 14 | 20 | 1 | 14 | 14 | (3) (16) |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹⁵ | 1963 | 57 | 16 | 25 | 1 | 19 | 18 | (3) |
| Ghana | 1963 | 77 | 12 | 18 | 17 -1 | 20 | 25 | -1 |
| Greece | 1963 | 71 | 13 | 19 | 2 | 11 | 19 | 12 3 |
| Guatemala | 1963 | 88 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 15 | 17 | -1 |
| Honduras | 1962 | 78 | 9 | 13 | 1 | 21 | 20 | -2 |
| Iceland | 1963 | 19 66 | 9 | 28 | 19 -1 | 44 | 45 | -1 |
| Ireland | 1963 | 74 | 12 12 | 18 | 1 | 32 | 40 | 12 2 |
| Israel | 1963 | 71 | 20 22 | 31 | | 23 | 45 | -2 |
| Italy | 1963 | 62 | 16 | 23 | 1 | 16 | 18 | (3) |
| Jamaica | 1961 | 76 | 21 10 | 19 | 1 | 35 | 38 | -3 |
| Japan | 1963 | 53 | 10 | 22 33 | 22 5 | 11 | 12 | (3) |
| Jordan | 1962 | 70 | 24 | 16 | 2 | 15 | 41 | 5 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1963 | 80 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 20 | 1 |
| Luxembourg | 1961 | 58 | 10 | 25 | 1 | 86 | 79 | -1 |
| Malawi ²¹ | 1963 | 86 | 21 | 14 | 1 | -20 | 20 | -2 |
| Malaysia ²⁴ | 1961 | 65 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 47 | 40 | -3 |
| Malta | 1963 | 67 | 16 | 22 | (3) | 50 | 63 | 7 8 |
| Mauritius | 1963 | 60 | 11 | 15 | (3) | 51 | 38 | -1 |
| Mexico | 1963 | 13 81 | 5 | 14 | (10) | 11 | 10 | -1 |
| Morocco | 1962 | 78 | 14 | 10 | 1 | 21 | 24 | (3) |
| Netherlands | 1963 | 59 | 15 | 24 | 2 | 47 | 48 | 1 |
| New Zealand | 12 1963 | 25 62 | 13 | 23 | 26 3 | 25 | 24 | -2 |
| Nigeria | 12 1957 | 86 | 27 5 | 12 | 26 1 | 14 | 19 | 1 |
| Norway | 1963 | 58 | 16 | 30 | (3) | 40 | 43 | -1 |
| Panama | 1962 | 29 77 | 13 | 29 17 | (29) | 20 37 | 41 | -3 |
| Paraguay | 1962 | 78 | 7 | 16 | | 17 | 18 | (3) |
| Peru | 1960 | 67 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 81 27 | 81 22 | -3 |
| Philippines | 1963 | 76 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 24 | 23 | -1 |
| Portugal | 1963 | 75 | 14 | 18 | -1 | 19 | 25 | (3) |
| Puerto Rico | 1963 | 81 | 14 | 23 | 28 3 | 47 | 66 | -2 |
| Rhodesia, Southern | 1963 | 69 | 14 | 15 | -1 | 9 | -5 | |
| South Africa ²³ | 1963 | 64 | 33 13 | 19 | 2 | 28 | 23 | 15 -3 |
| Spain | 1962 | 69 | 8 | 25 | | 11 | 13 | (3) |
| Sudan | 6 1962 | 77 | 10 | 15 | (3) | -2 | (3) | |
| Sweden | 1963 | 34 58 | 19 | 23 | (3) | 26 | 26 | (3) |
| Switzerland | 1963 | 60 | 12 | 29 | 1 | 28 | 31 | -1 |
| Tanzania, United Rep. of. | 1963 | 77 | 12 | 10 | (N.A.) | 30 | 28 | -1 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1276. EXPENDITURE ON GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION—
Continued

| COUNTRY | YEAR | CONSUMPTION | | Fixed capital formation | Increase in stocks | EXPORTS OF— | LESS IMPORTS OF— | Net factor income from abroad |
|----------------------|------|-------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | Private | Government | | | Goods and services | Goods and services | |
| Thailand | 1963 | 74 | 8 | 20 | 1 | 16 | 19 | (1) |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 1962 | 66 | 13 | 31 | (3) | 74 | 72 | -12 |
| Turkey | 1963 | 12 75 | 15 | 14 | (13) | 4 | (3) | |
| United Kingdom | 1963 | 66 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 19 | 20 | 1 |
| Venezuela | 1963 | 61 | 15 | 36 18 | (3) | 35 | 20 | -6 |
| Zambia ³⁷ | 1963 | 59 | 15 | 17 | 2 | 20 | | -13 |

NA Not available.

¹ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.² Government expenditure on equipment and increase in stocks of other governmental agencies included in government consumption expenditure. Increase in stocks of Federal Government enterprises and the stockpiling of strategic and critical materials included in increase in stocks.³ Less than half of unit of measure, nil, or negligible.⁴ Includes some purchases of capital equipment by general government.⁵ Agricultural commodities only.⁶ Year beginning July 1.⁷ Investment Income only.⁸ Year ending Sept. 30.⁹ Comprises remitted profits, dividends, and interest only.¹⁰ Formerly Congo (Leopoldville).¹¹ Exports of services have been netted out from imports.¹² Year beginning Apr. 1.¹³ Increase in stocks included in private consumption expenditure.¹⁴ Includes a statistical discrepancy.¹⁵ Excludes the undistributed profits of foreign subsidiaries.¹⁶ Includes the Saar.¹⁷ Stocks of export commodities (mainly cocoa) valued at cost to the Agricultural Produce Marketing Board and of minerals valued at export prices.¹⁸ Includes income from ocean-going ships under Greek flag or of Greek ownership.¹⁹ Stocks of export products and livestock only; other increase in stocks included in private consumption expenditure.²⁰ Includes interest payments by local authorities.²¹ Includes allowances and grants by the government to the armed forces of the United Kingdom stationed in Jamaica and expenditures of the government printing office. Excludes imputed rent for general government buildings.²² Local government enterprises included in fixed capital formation.²³ Formerly Nyasaland.²⁴ Malaya only; formerly Federation of Malaya.²⁵ Includes current transfers, other than direct taxes, to general government.²⁶ Before adjustment for stock valuation.²⁷ Excludes defense expenditures.²⁸ Agricultural products held by the Statutory Produce Marketing Boards.²⁹ Included in private consumption expenditure and fixed capital formation.³⁰ Includes services rendered by residents of Panama to the Canal Zone and Colón Free Zone.³¹ Includes current international transfers.³² Includes South West Africa, Basutoland, Bechuanaland, and Swaziland.³³ Includes interest on public debt. All public debt at present is represented by physical assets.³⁴ Excludes all fees paid by households to general government, and net value of gifts from abroad.³⁵ Workers' earnings, profits or losses of business activity, copyrights, royalties, and rentals entering into international transactions are included in exports or imports.³⁶ Includes increase in livestock.³⁷ Formerly Northern Rhodesia.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

Industrial Origin

917

No. 1277. INDUSTRIAL ORIGIN OF GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT—PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

[Data relate to gross domestic product at factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Estimates are not fully uniform from country to country in items of income covered and industrial classifications used. Some of the major differences are indicated in footnotes below. In general, "Trade" covers wholesale and retail distribution; "All others" comprises banking, insurance, and real estate, ownership of dwellings, public administration, and defense and personal and other services. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

| COUNTRY | Year | Agriculture, forestry, fishing | Mining | Manufacturing | Construction | Electricity, gas, water | Transport and communications | Trade | All others |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|---------|---------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------|---------------|
| United States ¹² | 1958 | 5 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 135 |
| | 1960 | 4 | 1 | 30 | 6 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 134 |
| | 1961 | 4 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 17 | 136 |
| | 1963 | 4 | 1 | 29 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 137 |
| Argentina | 1963 | 17 | 2 | 42 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 15 | 20 |
| Austria | 1962 | 11 | 39 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 22 | |
| Belgium | 1963 | 7 | 3 | 30 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 11 | 33 |
| Brazil ² | 1960 | 28 | | 26 | | | 8 | 12 | 26 |
| Canada | 1963 | 8 | 4 | 26 | 5 | 3 | 9 | 13 | 32 |
| Chile ² | 1963 | 9 | 6 | 17 | 4 | 1 | 8 | 22 | 33 |
| China (Taiwan) | 1963 | 27 | 2 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 16 | 21 |
| Colombia | 1962 | 32 | 3 | 17 | 5 | 1 | 7 | 12 | 23 |
| Denmark ³ | 1963 | 10 12 | (11) | 10 80 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 14 | 24 |
| Ecuador | 1963 | 38 | 2 | 16 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 12 | 24 |
| Finland ¹² | 1963 | 19 | 13 33 | | 9 | (12) | 8 | 10 | 21 |
| France ¹⁴ | 1963 | 15 9 | 16 2 | 15 16 36 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 13 | 27 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹⁷ | 1962 | 6 | 18 19 5 | 18 39 | 8 | (10) | 6 | 12 | 24 |
| Greece | 1963 | 29 | 1 | 18 | 5 | 2 | 10 8 | 11 | 26 |
| Honduras ²¹ | 1962 | 45 | 1 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 6 | 13 | 18 |
| India ² | ²² 1962 | 45 | 1 | | 19 | | 16 | | 19 |
| Indonesia ² | 1959 | 56 | 2 | 8 | | | 34 | | |
| Ireland ²¹ | 1963 | 22 | | 33 | | | 17 | | 28 |
| Israel ^{2 21} | 1963 | 11 | 24 | | 8 | 2 | 8 | 20 | 27 |
| Italy ²¹ | 1963 | 16 | 1 | 33 | 8 | 3 | 7 | 9 | 25 |
| Japan ² | 1963 | 13 | 1 | 31 | 7 | 10 | | 16 | 22 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1963 | 42 | 2 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 5 | 11 | 25 |
| Luxembourg | 1961 | 8 | 2 | 45 | 8 | 2 | 27 7 | 27 12 | 17 |
| Netherlands | 1963 | 9 | | 41 | | | 9 | | 41 |
| Nicaragua ²⁸ | 1963 | 37 | 2 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 20 | | |
| Norway | 1963 | 9 | 1 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 18 | 12 | 23 |
| Pakistan ² | ²³ 1962 | 53 | (11) | 14 | 3 | (11) | 3 | 9 | 18 |
| Panama | 1962 | 24 | (36) | 12 | 35 | 2 | 6 | 13 | 38 |
| Paraguay ¹⁴ | 1962 | 37 | (11) | 16 | 2 | 11 | 34 | 22 | 18 |
| Peru ²⁵ | 1960 | 24 | 16 | 18 | | 7 | | 14 | 21 |
| Philippines ³⁷ | 1963 | 34 | 2 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 11 | 17 | |
| Portugal | 1963 | 23 | (11) | 40 | | 3 | 5 | 7 | 22 |
| South Africa ² | ²³ 1963 | 9 | 12 | 28 | (10) | | 8 | 13 | 30 |
| Spain | 1962 | 24 | 2 | 25 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 11 | 25 |
| Thailand ¹⁴ | 1963 | 40 34 | 2 | 12 | 5 | (11) | 9 | 18 | 20 |
| Turkey | 1963 | 40 | 2 | 14 | 6 | (11) | 8 | 8 | 22 |
| United Arab Republic ² | 1958 | 31 | 1 | 14 | 4 | (11) | 21 | | 20 |
| United Kingdom ²³ | 1963 | 4 | 3 | 35 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 12 | 30 |
| Yugoslavia ⁴¹ | 1963 | 28 | 42 40 | | 8 (12) (14) | | 7 | 11 | 44 44 6 |

¹ Beginning 1961, includes Alaska and Hawaii.

² Net domestic product at factor cost.

³ Includes total value of business transfer payments; excludes profits or losses of government enterprises.

⁴ Forestry included in "Manufacturing."

⁵ Manufacturing of gas included in "Electricity, gas, and water."

⁶ Storage included in "All others."

⁷ Includes all services of general government.

⁸ Excludes rent of owner-occupied dwellings.

⁹ Includes repairs, maintenance, and taxes on land and buildings.

¹⁰ Slaughtering and dairy production included in "Agriculture, forestry, fishing."

¹¹ Less than half of total employed, nil, or negligible.

¹² Includes export duties.

¹³ Electricity, gas, and water included in "Mining" and "Manufacturing."

¹⁴ Gross domestic product at market prices.

¹⁵ Fishing included in "Manufacturing"; wine production included in "Agriculture, forestry, fishing."

¹⁶ Production of building materials included in "Mining." ¹⁷ Includes the Saar.

¹⁸ Mining included in "Manufacturing."

¹⁹ Electricity, gas, and water included in "Mining."

²⁰ Excludes income from ocean-going ships under Greek flag or of Greek ownership.

²¹ Unadjusted for statistical discrepancy.

²² Year beginning Apr. 1.

²³ Excludes adjustment for stock valuation.

²⁴ Includes interest payments by local authorities.

²⁵ Production of electricity for the steel industry included in "Manufacturing."

²⁶ Communications industries included in "All others."

²⁷ Includes hotels and restaurants.

²⁸ Gross domestic product at constant 1958 market prices. ²⁹ Year beginning July 1.

³⁰ Mining included in "Construction."

³¹ Includes services rendered to the Canal Zone.

³² Electricity only. ³³ Excludes storage.

³⁴ Includes banking, insurance, and real estate.

³⁵ Gross national product at factor cost.

³⁶ Includes total expenditure of general government, including consumption expenditure and fixed capital formation.

³⁷ Net national product at factor cost (=national income).

³⁸ Private enterprises included in "Manufacturing" and "Construction"; government enterprises in "All others."

³⁹ Electricity, gas, and water included in "All others."

⁴⁰ Excludes hunting, trapping, and game propagation.

⁴¹ Net material product at market prices.

⁴² Electricity and gas included in "Mining" and "Manufacturing."

⁴³ Water and sanitary services included in "All others."

⁴⁴ By definition, government services excluded in net material product.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations: *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1278. INDEXES OF PER CAPITA PRODUCT AT CONSTANT PRICES:
1954 to 1963

[1958=100, except as noted. Data relate to total and per capita gross domestic product at constant factor cost, unless otherwise specified. Data subject to considerable error; indicate general trends rather than precise year-to-year changes. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

| COUNTRY | 1954 | 1955 | 1956 | 1957 | 1958 | 1959 | 1960 | 1961 | 1962 | 1963 |
|-------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| United States ¹ | 97 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 105 | 106 | 106 | 111 | 113 | |
| Algeria ¹ | 74 | 76 | 88 | 97 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Argentina ¹ | 97 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 98 | 102 | 104 | 100 | 94 | |
| Austria ¹ | 79 | 88 | 91 | 96 | 102 | 110 | 115 | 116 | (NA) | |
| Belgium ¹ | 94 | 98 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 107 | 111 | 115 | 119 | |
| Brazil ¹ | 91 | 94 | 93 | 97 | 104 | 108 | 112 | 115 | 114 | |
| Bulgaria ¹ | 81 | 85 | 84 | 85 | 120 | 128 | 130 | 138 | (NA) | |
| Burma ^{1, 2} | 88 | 94 | 94 | 105 | 112 | 118 | 108 | 110 | 116 | |
| Cambodia ¹ | 105 | 88 | 97 | 105 | 100 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Canada ¹ | 92 | 100 | 105 | 101 | 103 | 102 | 102 | 106 | 109 | |
| Ceylon ^{1, 4} | 99 | 103 | 95 | 99 | 100 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 104 | |
| Chile ¹ | 97 | 92 | 94 | 102 | 100 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 106 | |
| China (mainland) ¹ | 104 | 88 | 76 | 76 | 119 | 130 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| China (Taiwan) ¹ | 90 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 103 | 107 | 112 | 116 | 120 | |
| Colombia ¹ | 97 | 98 | 100 | 100 | 104 | 106 | 109 | 112 | (NA) | |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of ^{1, 6} | (NA) | 100 | 105 | 106 | 102 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Cyprus ⁴ | 92 | 91 | 102 | 108 | 100 | 96 | 105 | 100 | 114 | |
| Czechoslovakia ³ | 77 | 84 | 88 | 93 | 108 | 114 | 120 | 121 | 118 | |
| Denmark ¹ | 93 | 93 | 94 | 98 | 105 | 112 | 117 | 123 | 124 | |
| Ecuador ¹ | 98 | 98 | 99 | 100 | 102 | 105 | 105 | 108 | 107 | |
| Finland ¹ | 98 | 98 | 98 | 101 | 108 | 115 | 123 | 125 | 120 | |
| France ¹ | 87 | 90 | 95 | 98 | 102 | 108 | 112 | 117 | 120 | |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of ¹ | 81 | 89 | 94 | 98 | 108 | 114 | 118 | 122 | 124 | |
| Greece ¹ | 80 | 87 | 91 | 98 | 103 | 108 | 117 | 120 | 129 | |
| Guatemala ¹ | 81 | 91 | 96 | 99 | 102 | 102 | 102 | 101 | 108 | |
| Honduras ¹ | 95 | 92 | 97 | 100 | 101 | 99 | 101 | 104 | (NA) | |
| Hungary ² | 80 | 86 | 76 | 94 | 106 | 117 | 123 | 128 | 135 | |
| Iceland ⁷ | 90 | 94 | 98 | 93 | 99 | 100 | 101 | 106 | (NA) | |
| India ¹ | 95 | 95 | 98 | 95 | 100 | 105 | 106 | 105 | (NA) | |
| Indonesia ⁴ | 98 | 100 | 100 | 106 | 99 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Ireland ¹ | 98 | 101 | 100 | 101 | 105 | 111 | 117 | 120 | 124 | |
| Israel ¹ | 82 | 89 | 98 | 96 | 109 | 115 | 121 | 129 | (NA) | |
| Italy ¹ | 83 | 87 | 90 | 95 | 108 | 112 | 120 | 127 | 133 | |
| Jamaica ¹ | 78 | 78 | 85 | 95 | 103 | 107 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Japan ^{7, 8} | 80 | 86 | 92 | 98 | 116 | 132 | 150 | 167 | 174 | |
| Korea, Rep. of ¹ | 88 | 95 | 98 | 97 | 101 | 100 | 102 | 102 | 108 | |
| Luxembourg ¹ | 88 | 91 | 95 | 99 | 102 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Malawi ¹ | (NA) | 91 | 98 | 99 | 101 | 102 | 105 | 102 | 79 | |
| Malaysia ¹⁰ | (NA) | 103 | 104 | 108 | 101 | 108 | 111 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Mexico ¹ | 86 | 91 | 94 | 98 | 100 | 104 | 105 | 107 | 110 | |
| Netherlands ¹ | 92 | 97 | 100 | 102 | 103 | 112 | 114 | 116 | 118 | |
| Nigeria ¹ | (NA) | 107 | 102 | 104 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Norway ¹ | 95 | 98 | 100 | 101 | 103 | 108 | 114 | 116 | 121 | |
| Pakistan ¹¹ | 102 | 98 | 102 | 100 | 102 | 103 | 107 | (107) | (NA) | |
| Panama ¹ | 92 | 93 | 94 | 101 | 102 | 105 | 108 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Paraguay ¹ | 101 | 97 | 93 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 100 | 101 | (NA) | |
| Peru ¹ | 96 | 101 | 99 | 93 | 116 | 128 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Philippines ¹¹ | 92 | 95 | 100 | 101 | 104 | 102 | 106 | 105 | 107 | |
| Poland ¹ | 79 | 84 | 88 | 96 | 104 | 106 | 114 | 115 | 121 | |
| Portugal ¹ | 90 | 92 | 95 | 98 | 105 | 112 | 119 | 126 | 131 | |
| Puerto Rico ¹¹ | 82 | 85 | 90 | 95 | 111 | 117 | 123 | 130 | 138 | |
| Rhodesia, Southern ¹ | (NA) | 88 | 98 | 101 | 103 | 105 | 108 | 106 | 102 | |
| Romania ¹ | 78 | 94 | 85 | 98 | 112 | 123 | 134 | 139 | 149 | |
| Sweden ¹ | 92 | 95 | 97 | 99 | 108 | 108 | 114 | 117 | 121 | |
| Switzerland ¹ | 89 | 97 | 102 | 103 | 108 | 110 | 115 | 117 | 119 | |
| Syria ⁵ | 121 | 101 | 118 | 122 | 96 | 95 | 97 | 120 | (NA) | |
| Thailand ¹ | 109 | 114 | 102 | 99 | 108 | 119 | 120 | 121 | 127 | |
| Trinidad and Tobago ¹ | 71 | 77 | 90 | 95 | 102 | 111 | 120 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Turkey ¹ | 78 | 88 | 89 | 92 | 101 | 101 | 99 | 102 | 106 | |
| United Kingdom ¹ | 95 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 104 | 109 | 110 | 110 | 113 | |
| Venezuela ¹ | 86 | 89 | 95 | 102 | 104 | 102 | 101 | 103 | 104 | |
| Yugoslavia ¹ | 74 | 82 | 81 | 98 | 115 | 121 | 126 | 130 | 144 | |

NA Not available. ¹ Gross domestic product at market prices. ² Net material product at market prices. ³ Years ending Sept. 30. ⁴ Beginning 1959, base; 1950=100. ⁵ Net domestic product at factor cost. ⁶ Formerly Congo (Leopoldville). ⁷ Gross national product at market prices. ⁸ Years beginning Apr. 1. ⁹ Nigeria, base; 1953=100. ¹⁰ Formerly Nyassaland. ¹¹ Malaya only; formerly Federation of Malaya. ¹² Net national product at factor cost—National Income.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

European Countries

919

No. 1279. WEST EUROPEAN ECONOMIC BLOCS AND UNITED STATES—GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AND CONSUMER EXPENDITURES: 1963

[Money figures in U.S. dollars]

| COUNTRY | GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT | | | CONSUMER EXPENDITURES | | |
|-------------------|--|--|--------------------|-----------------------|--|------------|
| | Total ¹ (billion dollars) | Growth rate ² (percent) | Per capita | | Total ¹ (billion dollars) | Per capita |
| | | | Total (dollars) | Index, 1958=100 | | |
| EEC ³ | 247.5 | 5.1 | 1,394 | 124 | 145.8 | 821 |
| Belgium | 13.9 | 3.7 | 1,406 | 118 | 9.5 | 4,082 |
| France | 79.4 | 4.9 | 1,658 | 121 | 49.5 | 1,035 |
| Germany (F.R.) | 94.2 | 5.6 | 1,635 | 132 | 52.3 | 908 |
| Italy | 46.1 | 6.2 | 894 | 134 | 26.2 | 519 |
| Luxembourg | .5 | 2.8 | 1,615 | 103 | (4) | (4) |
| Netherlands | 14.4 | 4.5 | 1,205 | 118 | 8.3 | 601 |
| EFTA ⁴ | 135.4 | 3.9 | 1,475 | 117 | 85.3 | 928 |
| Austria | 7.7 | 4.5 | 1,069 | 121 | 4.7 | 648 |
| Denmark | 7.9 | 5.4 | 1,675 | 127 | 4.9 | 1,032 |
| Norway | 5.8 | 4.4 | 1,537 | 121 | 3.2 | 872 |
| Portugal | 2.9 | 5.5 | 321 | 125 | 2.1 | 235 |
| Sweden | 15.6 | 4.3 | 2,046 | 120 | 9.1 | 1,197 |
| Switzerland | 11.6 | 6.3 | 2,002 | 120 | 7.0 | 1,207 |
| United Kingdom | 84.2 | 3.2 | 1,564 | 114 | 54.3 | 1,009 |
| U.S. | 585.2 | 3.7 | 3,090 | 113 | 367.8 | 1,926 |

¹ Current market prices. ² 1957-1958 average to 1963-1964 average.

³ European Economic Community (Common Market). ⁴ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

⁵ 1962=100. ⁶ European Free Trade Association. ⁷ For 1962.

Source: Population Reference Bureau, Inc., Washington, D.C. Data from Dept. of State, Agency for International Development; and Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; *General Statistics Bulletin*, January 1965.

No. 1280. EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (COMMON MARKET), OTHER EUROPE, AND UNITED STATES—INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, IMPORTS AND EXPORTS: 1950 TO 1963

[Monthly averages. Imports c.i.f., except as noted; exports f.o.b. See text, pp. 907, 908]

| COUNTRY | INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES (1953=100) | | | | IMPORTS (mill. dol.) | | | | EXPORTS (mill. dol.) | | | |
|----------------|--|------|------|------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | 1950 | 1960 | 1962 | 1963 | 1950 | 1960 | 1962 | 1963 | 1950 | 1960 | 1962 | 1963 |
| | 80 | 171 | 193 | 203 | 930 | 2,468 | 2,976 | 3,367 | 773 | 2,477 | 2,954 | 3,132 |
| EEC countries | 80 | 171 | 193 | 203 | 930 | 2,468 | 2,976 | 3,367 | 773 | 2,477 | 2,954 | 3,132 |
| Belgium | 93 | 129 | 143 | 152 | 1 161 | 1 324 | 1 373 | 1 426 | 1 187 | 1 312 | 1 362 | 1 404 |
| France | 87 | 172 | 193 | 202 | 2 256 | 524 | 627 | 727 | 2 255 | 572 | 614 | 674 |
| Germany (F.R.) | 87 | 180 | 199 | 207 | 2 225 | 847 | 1,023 | 1,085 | 2 185 | 952 | 1,105 | 1,218 |
| Italy | 78 | 182 | 232 | 241 | 124 | 396 | 508 | 632 | 100 | 306 | 391 | 428 |
| Luxembourg | 89 | 138 | 135 | 137 | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) | (1) |
| Netherlands | 88 | 157 | 185 | 177 | 169 | 378 | 446 | 497 | 118 | 336 | 382 | 414 |
| Other Europe: | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Austria | 86 | 180 | 192 | 202 | 40 | 118 | 120 | 140 | 27 | 93 | 105 | 110 |
| Denmark | 98 | 151 | (NA) | (NA) | 71 | 160 | 176 | 178 | 64 | 122 | 135 | 155 |
| Greece | 77 | 179 | 206 | 215 | 36 | 58 | 58 | 67 | 8 | 17 | 21 | 24 |
| Iceland | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| Ireland | 91 | 126 | 140 | 169 | 87 | 53 | 64 | 71 | 17 | 38 | 51 | 54 |
| Norway | 88 | 151 | 169 | 178 | 66 | 122 | 138 | 152 | 32 | 47 | 51 | 59 |
| Portugal | (NA) | 171 | 197 | 215 | 23 | 45 | 49 | 52 | 15 | 27 | 31 | 35 |
| Spain | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 32 | 60 | 131 | 163 | 34 | 61 | 61 | 61 |
| Sweden | 95 | 141 | 164 | 157 | 98 | 240 | 259 | 282 | 92 | 214 | 243 | 267 |
| Switzerland | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 88 | 184 | 250 | 270 | 75 | 157 | 185 | 201 |
| Turkey | 77 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 24 | 30 | 52 | 58 | 22 | 27 | 32 | 31 |
| United Kingdom | 94 | 129 | 131 | 136 | 608 | 7,063 | 8,104 | 8,711 | 526 | 7,858 | 8,922 | 8,988 |
| Yugoslavia | 94 | 247 | 282 | 325 | 20 | 68 | 74 | 88 | 13 | 47 | 58 | 66 |
| United States | 82 | 119 | 129 | 136 | 9 729 | 1,221 | 1,364 | 1,418 | 845 | 1,692 | 1,780 | 1,910 |

NA Not available.

¹ Luxembourg included with Belgium. ² For 1950, data for Germany exclude, and data for France include, the Saar. ³ Excludes the Saar and West Berlin. ⁴ General trade.

⁵ General imports and domestic exports plus reexports. ⁶ General imports, and exports of produce and manufactures plus reexports. ⁷ Includes the Channel Islands. ⁸ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

⁹ Imports are valued f.o.b.

Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development; *General Statistics Bulletin*, November 1964.

No. 1281. COST-OF-LIVING OF UNITED NATIONS PERSONNEL IN SELECTED CITIES AS REFLECTED BY INDEXES OF RETAIL PRICES: 1965

[New York City=100. Relates to U.N. specialized agencies. Based on price comparisons weighted according to pattern of expenditures in New York City and selected cities. Some indexes computed with Geneva as base and switched to New York City by Geneva-New York relationship; therefore, weighting pattern for base city not identical for all cities listed. Since indexes relate to U.N. personnel only, they cannot be considered representative of the native population in the cities shown]

| CITY | Month | Exchange rate ¹ | Index |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|-------|
| Abidjan, Ivory Coast | April | 245 CFA francs | 2 114 |
| Accra, Ghana | September ² | £1=\$2.80 | 2 108 |
| Addis Ababa, Ethiopia | July ³ | 2,484 Eth. dollars | 96 |
| Amman, Jordan | February ⁴ | JD 1=\$2.80 | 82 |
| Ankara, Turkey | January | 9 liras | 80 |
| Athens, Greece ⁵ | December ³ | 30 drachmas | 87 |
| Baghdad, Iraq | January | 1 dinar=\$2.80 | 82 |
| Bangkok, Thailand | December ³ | 20 baht | 91 |
| Beirut, Lebanon | March ² | LL 3.10 | 82 |
| Bogotá, Colombia | February | 9.98 pesos | 87 |
| Bonn, West Germany ⁵ | April | 4.0 DM | 81 |
| Brazzaville, Congo | February | 245 CFA francs | 2 113 |
| Buenos Aires, Argentina | April | 160.62 pesos | 99 |
| Cairo, United Arab Republic | March | LE 1=\$2.30 | 79 |
| Caracas, Venezuela | December ³ | 4.45 bolivares | 107 |
| Colombo, Ceylon | April | 4.762 rupees | 82 |
| Copenhagen, Denmark ⁵ | January | 6,907 kroner | 88 |
| Dakar, Senegal | March | 246 CFA francs | 2 120 |
| Damascus, Syria | February ³ | LS 3.80 | 79 |
| Dar es Salaam, Tanzania | November ³ | 7.14 E. Afr. shillings | 84 |
| Geneva, Switzerland | April | 4.32 Swiss francs | 85 |
| Guatemala City, Guatemala | November ³ | 1 quetzal | 95 |
| The Hague, Netherlands ⁵ | March | 3.02 guilders | 83 |
| Havana, Cuba | January | 1 peso | 94 |
| Karachi, Pakistan | February | 4.762 rupees | 85 |
| Katmandu, Nepal | November ³ | 7.62 rupees | 93 |
| Khartoum, Sudan | March | £1 £d 1=\$2.872 | 2 85 |
| Lagos, Nigeria | January | £1=\$2.80 | 110 |
| La Paz, Bolivia | October ³ | 12.00 pesos | 82 |
| Leopoldville, Congo | February | 150 francs | 2 119 |
| Lima, Peru | January | 26.80 soles | 94 |
| London, England ⁵ | March | £1=\$2.80 | 80 |
| Manila, Philippines | February | 3.86 pesos | 84 |
| Mexico City, Mexico | March | 12.49 pesos | 93 |
| Mogadiscio, Somalia | May ⁴ | 7.14 So. shillings | 2 98 |
| Monrovia, Liberia | July ³ | 1 dollar | 2 111 |
| Montevideo, Uruguay | April | 32 pesos | 88 |
| Montreal, Canada | February | 1.08 Can. dollars | 84 |
| Nairobi, Kenya | November ³ | 7.14 E. Afr. shillings | 80 |
| New Delhi, India | January | 4.762 rupees | 2 98 |
| Paris, France ⁵ | March | 4.90 francs | 87 |
| Quito, Ecuador | February | 18.50 sucres | 94 |
| Rabat, Morocco | October ³ | 5.02 dirhams | 100 |
| Rio de Janeiro, Brazil | April | 1826 cruzeiros | 91 |
| Rome, Italy ⁴ | March | 621 lire | 87 |
| San José, Costa Rica | March | 6.62 colones | 87 |
| Santiago, Chile | March | 3.55 escudos | 71 |
| Seoul, Korea | February | 255 won | 87 |
| Tehran, Iran | January | 75 rials | 92 |
| Tripoli, Libya | October ³ | £1=\$2.80 | 94 |
| Tunis, Tunisia | February | 0.42 dinars | 90 |
| Vienna, Austria ⁵ | April | 25.83 schillings | 83 |
| Washington, D.C. | February | (X) | 92 |
| Yaoundé, Cameroon | March | 245 CFA francs | 2 113 |

X Not applicable.

¹ National currency units per U.S. dollar used in calculation of indexes.

² Excludes housing. ³ Year 1964. ⁴ Year 1963.

⁵ Computed by International Labour Office.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Monthly Bulletin*, various issues, and *Statistical Paper*, series M14, Add. 3.

No. 1282. INDEXES OF VOLUME OF PRODUCTION IN MINING AND MANUFACTURING, BY REGIONS: 1955, 1960, AND 1964

[1958=100. Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

| AREA AND YEAR | Mining, manufacturing, and utilities ¹ | MINING | | | | MANUFACTURING— SELECTED INDUSTRIES | | |
|---|--|--------|------|-------|--|---------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| | | Total | Coal | Metal | Crude petro- leum and natural gas | Total | Food, bever- ages, and tobacco | Tex- tiles |
| World: | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 95 | 95 | 102 | 94 | 92 | 95 | 90 | 98 |
| 1960 | 118 | 112 | 97 | 116 | 118 | 118 | 108 | 112 |
| 1964, first quarter | 143 | 131 | 103 | 122 | 155 | 143 | 120 | 130 |
| Northern North America: ² | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 103 | 102 | 118 | 99 | 101 | 104 | 94 | 105 |
| 1960 | 118 | 107 | 100 | 114 | 106 | 116 | 107 | 111 |
| 1964, first quarter | 136 | 114 | 106 | 110 | 119 | 137 | 111 | 130 |
| Latin America: ³ | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 83 | 84 | 89 | 95 | 81 | 83 | 85 | 90 |
| 1960 | 113 | 113 | 98 | 118 | 112 | 113 | 108 | 106 |
| 1964, first quarter | (NA) | 129 | (NA) | 121 | 133 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Asia, East and Southeast: ⁴ | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 72 | 76 | 83 | 106 | 57 | 71 | 85 | 86 |
| 1960 | 142 | 119 | 110 | 123 | 123 | 146 | 112 | 124 |
| 1964, first quarter | 217 | 145 | 127 | 129 | 165 | 228 | 174 | 155 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 89 | 97 | 100 | 89 | 74 | 89 | 88 | 97 |
| 1960 | 116 | 100 | 94 | 108 | 144 | 117 | 109 | 111 |
| 1964, first quarter | 141 | 110 | 99 | 112 | 211 | 141 | 121 | 124 |
| European Economic Community: | | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 86 | 96 | 100 | 89 | 62 | 85 | 86 | 93 |
| 1960 | 118 | 102 | 94 | 104 | 148 | 119 | 107 | 118 |
| 1964, first quarter | 145 | 110 | 96 | 89 | 223 | 146 | (NA) | 130 |

MANUFACTURING—SELECTED INDUSTRIES—Continued

| AREA AND YEAR | Clothing, footwear, and made-up textiles | Wood products and furniture | Paper and paper products | Chemical- ics, petro- leum, and coal products | Non- metallic mineral products | Basic metals | Metal products |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|-----------------|-------------------|
| World: | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 94 | 99 | 92 | 84 | 94 | 113 | 98 |
| 1960 | 114 | 114 | 115 | 122 | 117 | 122 | 123 |
| 1964, first quarter | 133 | 131 | 141 | 165 | 131 | 147 | 153 |
| Northern North America: ² | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 97 | 108 | 96 | 88 | 101 | 133 | 110 |
| 1960 | 114 | 113 | 111 | 118 | 115 | 117 | 121 |
| 1964, first quarter | 132 | 128 | 133 | 152 | 119 | 141 | 148 |
| Latin America: ³ | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | (NA) | (NA) | 77 | 76 | 85 | 82 | 68 |
| 1960 | (NA) | (NA) | 110 | 113 | 110 | 119 | 132 |
| 1964, first quarter | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 129 | 130 | (NA) |
| Asia, East and Southeast: ⁴ | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | (NA) | (NA) | 77 | 69 | 72 | 79 | 49 |
| 1960 | (NA) | (NA) | 145 | 133 | 139 | 169 | 183 |
| 1964, first quarter | (NA) | (NA) | 213 | 216 | 198 | 269 | 339 |
| Europe: | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 92 | 92 | 89 | 83 | 92 | 95 | 87 |
| 1960 | 114 | 116 | 120 | 128 | 119 | 124 | 118 |
| 1964, first quarter | 135 | 136 | 148 | 179 | 136 | 138 | 143 |
| European Economic Community: | | | | | | | |
| 1955 | 87 | 88 | 85 | 80 | 88 | 93 | 82 |
| 1960 | 112 | 116 | 120 | 130 | 119 | 124 | 121 |
| 1964, first quarter | (NA) | (NA) | 148 | 191 | 133 | 138 | 152 |

NA. Not available. ¹ Electricity and gas, not shown separately.

² Canada and the United States.

³ Central and South America and the Caribbean Islands.

⁴ Afghanistan, Brunei, Burma, Ceylon, China (Taiwan), Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Iran, Japan, Republic of Korea, Malaysia (excl. Sabah), Pakistan, Philippines, Thailand, and the Republic of Viet-Nam.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1283. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE

[1958=100, except as noted. See text, p. 903, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the years shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: J, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962]

| COUNTRY | Year | PRODUCTION | | | | Employ- ment in manu- factur- ing ² | PRICES | | | Retail trade ³ | | |
|----------------------------|------|---|-------|-------------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|--|--|
| | | Agricultural (1952/53-1956/57 =100 ¹) | | Min- ing | Manu- factur- ing indus- tries | | Con- sumer prices ³ | Whole- sale prices ³ | Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁴ | | | |
| | | All com- modi- ties | Food | | | | | | | | | |
| World total | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 6 127 | 6 138 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| United States ⁷ | 1959 | 109 | 111 | 104 | 114 | 8 105 | 101 | 100 | 9 120 | 108 | | |
| | 1960 | 110 | 112 | 106 | 117 | 8 105 | 102 | 100 | 9 122 | 110 | | |
| | 1961 | 110 | 113 | 107 | 118 | 8 102 | 103 | 100 | 9 133 | 109 | | |
| | 1962 | 111 | 113 | 110 | 127 | 8 106 | 105 | 100 | 9 160 | 117 | | |
| | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 113 | 134 | 8 107 | 106 | 100 | 9 139 | 123 | | |
| | 1964 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 108 | 101 | 9 166 | (NA) | | |
| Argentina | 1963 | m 108 | m 108 | 234 | 78 | 10 72 | 491 | 11 490 | (NA) | 351 | | |
| Australia | 1963 | m 133 | m 137 | (NA) | (NA) | 12 111 | 109 | 11 102 | 166 | 18 14 131 | | |
| Austria | 1963 | m 129 | m 129 | 102 | 133 | 11 105 | 114 | 11 108 | 241 | 150 | | |
| Belgium | 1963 | m 118 | m 118 | 10 118 | 17 87 | 15 137 | 109 | 10 106 | 104 | 120 | | |
| Bolivia | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 152 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Brazil | 1963 | m 133 | m 138 | 1 168 | m 20 148 | (NA) | 675 | 664 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Burma | 1963 | m 121 | m 121 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 99 | 21 91 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Canada | 1963 | m 116 | m 116 | 130 | 124 | 106 | 106 | 107 | 162 | 121 | | |
| Ceylon | 1963 | m 128 | m 132 | 131 | 22 138 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Chile | 1963 | m 119 | m 120 | 22 134 | 24 139 | m 10 25 96 | 274 | 229 | 616 | 374 | | |
| China (Taiwan) | 1963 | m 138 | m 137 | 143 | 26 185 | 27 153 | 148 | 143 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Colombia | 1963 | m 119 | m 112 | 1 112 | 1 | 122 | 112 | 164 | 158 | 28 110 | | |
| Costa Rica | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 111 | 108 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Cuba | 1962 | 85 | 84 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Czechoslovakia | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 29 143 | 12 116 | 97 | (NA) | (NA) | 115 | | |
| Denmark | 1963 | m 126 | m 126 | (NA) | m 20 189 | 10 11 119 | 10 122 | 108 | 149 | 23 119 | | |
| Dominican Republic | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 110 | 107 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Ecuador | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | k 120 | 1 | 104 | 115 | 107 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Finland | 1963 | m 123 | m 124 | 148 | 152 | 10 11 110 | 117 | 110 | 146 | 157 | | |
| France | 1963 | m 127 | m 128 | 100 | 18 129 | 103 | 22 105 | 117 | 158 | 24 186 | | |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 1963 | m 120 | m 121 | 113 | 136 | 55 56 115 | 26 111 | 26 104 | 25 244 | 25 140 | | |
| Greece | 1963 | m 133 | m 128 | (NA) | 131 | m 87 103 | 26 106 | 110 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Guatemala | 1963 | m 162 | m 127 | (NA) | m 29 105 | m 10 37 40 100 | 100 | 99 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Honduras | 1963 | m 129 | m 124 | (NA) | (NA) | k 81 | 105 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Hungary | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 41 127 | 41 12 160 | 27 48 44 121 | 19 100 | (NA) | (NA) | 142 | | |
| Iceland | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 42 135 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| India | 1963 | m 119 | m 118 | 46 152 | 148 | (NA) | 19 115 | 119 | 128 | (NA) | | |
| Indonesia | 1963 | m 113 | m 117 | (NA) | (NA) | k 109 | 1, 254 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Iran | 1963 | m 124 | m 121 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 128 | 47 104 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Iraq | 1963 | m 120 | m 120 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 108 | 115 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Ireland | 1963 | m 117 | m 117 | 172 | 144 | 48 117 | 110 | 106 | 23 329 | 22 113 | | |
| Israel | 1963 | m 218 | m 207 | 49 210 | 192 | 166 | 129 | 50 137 | 22 544 | (NA) | | |
| Italy | 1963 | m 118 | m 120 | 120 | 81 168 | 10 123 | 117 | 106 | 21 186 | 171 | | |
| Japan | 1963 | m 181 | m 133 | 117 | 81 231 | 131 | 127 | 103 | 21 222 | 212 | | |
| Korea, Republic of | 1963 | m 120 | m 122 | 28 281 | 161 | (NA) | 156 | 23 149 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Lebanon | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 45 110 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Luxembourg | 1963 | (16) | (16) | 100 | 46 114 | m 106 | 19 105 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Mexico | 1963 | m 168 | m 162 | 81 110 | 84 144 | 10 81 | 19 111 | 110 | 94 | 149 | | |
| Netherlands | 1963 | m 121 | m 122 | 110 | 140 | 111 | 27 113 | 101 | 233 | 150 | | |
| New Zealand | 1963 | m 129 | m 128 | (NA) | m 48 126 | 117 | 111 | 105 | 190 | 28 137 | | |
| Nicaragua | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 127 | (NA) | 96 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Norway | 1963 | 99 | 99 | 127 | 130 | 107 | 114 | 104 | 115 | 142 | | |
| Pakistan | 1963 | m 111 | m 112 | 164 | 89 171 | (NA) | 105 | 20 110 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Panama | 1963 | m 124 | m 124 | (NA) | (NA) | 81 100 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Paraguay | 1961 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 92 | (NA) | 152 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Peru | 1963 | m 125 | m 119 | 107 | j 103 | k 118 | 55 121 | m 147 | 84 | (NA) | | |
| Philippines | 1963 | m 130 | m 127 | 61 113 | 83 134 | 114 | 117 | 128 | (NA) | (NA) | | |
| Poland | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 128 | 154 | 15 87 44 115 | (NA) | (NA) | 145 | | |
| Portugal | 1963 | m 111 | m 111 | 91 | 46 148 | (NA) | 111 | 108 | 131 | (NA) | | |
| South Africa | 1963 | m 134 | m 139 | (NA) | 66 138 | 67 107 | 65 107 | 23 102 | 256 | 115 | | |
| Spain | 1963 | m 126 | m 123 | 69 93 | 150 | 117 | 70 128 | 23 114 | 28 96 | (NA) | | |
| Sweden | 1963 | m 101 | m 101 | 124 | 130 | 10 15 107 | 116 | 110 | 23 180 | 21 130 | | |
| Switzerland | 1963 | m 110 | m 110 | (NA) | (NA) | 10 122 | 111 | 106 | 179 | 164 | | |
| Syria | 1963 | m 149 | m 135 | 77 97 | m 73 135 | (NA) | m 74 104 | 102 | (NA) | (NA) | | |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1283. INDEXES OF PRODUCTION, EMPLOYMENT, PRICES, AND RETAIL TRADE—Con.

[1953=100, except as noted. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: J, 1959; I, 1961; m, 1962]

| COUNTRY | Year | PRODUCTION | | | | Employ- ment in manu- factur- ing ² | PRICES | | | Retail trade ³ |
|----------------------|------|------------------------------|-------|----------|--|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|------------------------------|
| | | All com- modi- ties | Food | Mining | Manu- factur- ing indus- tries | | Con- sumer prices ⁴ | Whole- sale prices ⁴ | Market prices of indus- trial shares ⁵ | |
| Thailand..... | 1963 | m 146 | m 143 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 105 | 99 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Turkey..... | 1963 | m 128 | m 128 | 78 96 | 70 148 | 77 116 | 153 | 143 | (NA) | (NA) |
| U.S.S.R..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 28 71 158 | (NA) | m 79 99 | (NA) | (NA) | 135 |
| United Arab Rep..... | 1963 | m 132 | m 134 | I 80 126 | I 173 | m 81 119 | 99 | 100 | " 77 | (NA) |
| United Kingdom..... | 1963 | m 129 | m 129 | 88 95 | 120 | 84 104 | 112 | 88 102 | 191 | " 121 |
| Uruguay..... | 1963 | m 99 | m 96 | (NA) | J 108 | 317 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Venezuela..... | 1963 | m 145 | m 150 | 116 | 88 140 | 111 | 106 | 114 | 69 | 97 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1963 | m 136 | m 138 | 152 | 176 | 48 44 64 126 | 140 | 87 108 | (NA) | 216 |

NA Not available.

¹ Refers to crop year beginning in year indicated, except as noted. All commodities index comprises food, fibers, tobacco, industrial oil seeds, rubber, tea, and coffee. Food index relates to production of crops and livestock products for human consumption. Based on 1952-56 price relationship to the country production figures. Deduction made for feed and seed in production process.

² Refers, in general, to salaried employees and wage earners in manufacturing (excl. public utilities, building, and other construction). Workers on holiday or vacation are generally included; those on leave or temporarily laid off are generally excluded.

³ In many instances, represents index only for principal city (or cities) of particular country.

⁴ General wholesale price index numbers usually weighted by gross value of sales or wholesale markets.

⁵ As of 1st quarter of 1964, except as noted. Indexes based primarily on common shares traded on leading exchange or exchanges of each country, and intended to cover representative sample of companies in manufacturing, mining, and construction fields. In some cases, where an index of industrial shares is not available, a general index, including shares of companies in transportation, distribution, and finance fields, is reported.

⁶ Excludes Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, Mongolia, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Poland, Romania, and the U.S.S.R.

⁷ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted.

⁸ Includes Alaska and Hawaii. ⁹ Daily closing prices in New York, 1st quarter of year shown.

¹⁰ Wage earners only.

¹¹ Home consumption of foodstuffs and industrial raw materials. ¹² Includes employment engaged in selling and distribution. ¹³ Includes motor vehicles.

¹⁴ For year ending June 30.

¹⁵ Includes mining and quarrying. Czechoslovakia also includes electricity and gas.

¹⁶ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹⁷ Excludes metal mining.

¹⁸ Excludes clothing, wood products and furniture. Belgium also excludes printing and publishing.

¹⁹ Excludes rent. Mexico also excludes miscellaneous.

²⁰ Excludes coal, petroleum, and wood products.

²¹ Farm products only.

²² Excludes machinery and transportation equipment.

²³ Includes the smelting and refining of copper. Excludes the extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas.

²⁴ Excludes slaughtering, sawmills, and the smelting and refining of copper. ²⁵ For April, 1960=100.

²⁶ Excludes clothing and footwear, printing and publishing.

²⁷ For December. ²⁸ General index.

²⁹ General industrial index. Incl. logging, water supply, steam heat and power; excludes publishing.

³⁰ Excludes dairy production. ³¹ Excludes sugar factories and refineries. ³² 1961=100. ³³ 1963=100.

³⁴ Dept. stores only. ³⁵ New series; for treatment in index weights, see source. ³⁶ Includes the Saar.

³⁷ Includes electricity. For Greece, Athens-Piraeus area only. ³⁸ 1959=100.

³⁹ Excludes furniture, paper and paper products, printing and publishing, rubber and metal products.

⁴⁰ Guatemala City only.

⁴¹ Includes stone quarrying, clay, and sand pits in manufacturing and coal briquetting in mining.

⁴² Includes waterworks and gasworks; excludes publishing.

⁴³ Excludes apprentices. ⁴⁴ Includes mining.

⁴⁵ Incl. direct taxes.

⁴⁶ Coal and iron ore mining only.

⁴⁷ Mar. 21, 1959-Mar. 20, 1960=100.

⁴⁸ Includes working proprietors, September data.

⁴⁹ Extraction of nonmetallic minerals only.

⁵⁰ Cost of residential building materials.

⁵¹ Excludes clothing, printing and publishing.

⁵² Excludes salters. ⁵³ 1960=100.

⁵⁴ Excludes paper and paper products.

⁵⁵ Excludes coal mining, stone, salt, and other quarrying; includes nonferrous basic metal industry.

⁵⁶ Excl. clothing and footwear, wood products, furniture, printing and publishing, leather and leather products, chemical products (exc. matches, soap, and candles), nonferrous basic metal industry, and metal products.

⁵⁷ Excludes compulsory social insurance and wage tax.

⁵⁸ For year beginning Apr. 1.

⁵⁹ Excludes most of food products, clothing and footwear, wood products and furniture, printing and publishing, most chemicals, most of the nonmetallic mineral products, and metal products.

⁶⁰ July 1957-June 1958=100. For year ending June 30.

⁶¹ New series, 1962=100. ⁶² Metal mining only.

⁶³ Excl. basic metals. ⁶⁴ Socialist sector. Poland incl. sea fishing. ⁶⁵ Excl. printing and publishing.

⁶⁶ Excl. automotive industry and tire and battery manufacture. ⁶⁷ Production workers.

⁶⁸ White population.

⁶⁹ Excludes the extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas. ⁷⁰ Beginning 1961, new index.

⁷¹ Food excludes sales of cooperatives.

⁷² Includes salt and asphalt only. ⁷³ Excludes wood products and furniture, printing and publishing, leather and leather products, products of petroleum and coal, basic metals and metal products.

⁷⁴ Food, soap, kerosene, and cigarettes. ⁷⁵ Incl. food, beverages, tobacco, textiles, paper and paper products, nonmetallic mineral products, and basic metals only.

⁷⁷ For September.

⁷⁸ Incl. fishing, cold storage for fishery products, logging, water supply, steam heat and power. Excludes publishing. ⁷⁹ Index of State retail prices.

⁸⁰ Excl. stone quarrying, sand pits, and clay extracting.

⁸¹ Average of less than 12 months. ⁸² 1st quarter.

⁸³ Excludes open-cast coal mining.

⁸⁴ Excludes Northern Ireland. ⁸⁵ Basic materials.

⁸⁶ Excludes footwear, basic metals, and machinery.

⁸⁷ Producers' prices of industrial products.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1284. WHEAT AND RICE—PRODUCTION

[In thousands of short tons. Data pertain to harvests of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data.]

| COUNTRY | WHEAT | | | RICE | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1948-1952, average ¹ | 1955 | 1963 | 1948-1952, average | 1955 | 1963 |
| World total | 188,700 | 227,600 | 275,900 | 182,500 | 227,800 | 283,700 |
| United States ² | 34,244 | 28,113 | 34,129 | 2,122 | 2,785 | 3,604 |
| Argentina | 5,704 | 5,787 | 9,370 | 168 | 181 | 209 |
| Australia | 5,689 | 5,803 | 9,930 | 75 | 99 | 152 |
| Austria | 384 | 606 | 761 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Belgium | 3,579 | 3,806 | 3,849 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Brazil | 549 | 1,214 | 432 | 3,334 | 3,846 | 6,052 |
| Burma | 44 | 4 | 17 | 6,042 | 6,476 | 8,220 |
| Cambodia | (²) | (²) | (²) | 1,396 | 1,323 | 3,042 |
| Canada | 14,818 | 15,576 | 21,703 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Ceylon | (²) | (²) | (²) | 6,552 | 821 | 1,131 |
| Chile | 1,038 | 1,196 | 1,213 | 84 | 65 | 79 |
| China (mainland) | 6 17,538 | 25,298 | 7 34,496 | 6 64,141 | 85,980 | 8 93,686 |
| China (Taiwan) | 14 | 21 | 21 | 1,854 | 2,215 | 2,891 |
| Colombia | 137 | 162 | 99 | 273 | 381 | 606 |
| Costa Rica | (²) | (²) | (²) | 36 | 37 | 61 |
| Cuba | (²) | (²) | (²) | 117 | 237 | 213 |
| Czechoslovakia | (¹) 1,646 | (¹) 1,624 | (¹) 1,947 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Denmark | 314 | 280 | 546 | (³) | (³) | (³) |
| Dominican Republic | (²) | (²) | (²) | 72 | 82 | 159 |
| Ecuador | 26 | 46 | 74 | 155 | 139 | 226 |
| El Salvador | (²) | (²) | (²) | 29 | 22 | 24 |
| Ethiopia | 187 | 203 | 1,287 | (³) | (²) | (³) |
| Finland | 291 | 209 | 438 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| France | 8,588 | 11,425 | 11,191 | 51 | 89 | 126 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | \$ 2,928 | \$ 3,725 | \$ 5,353 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Greece | 985 | 1,474 | 1,529 | 43 | 67 | 91 |
| Guatemala | 6 22 | 17 | 10 28 | 8 10 | 10 | 18 |
| Honduras | 1 | 1 | 5 1 | 20 | 21 | 25 |
| Hungary | 2,104 | 2,348 | 1,679 | 44 | 44 | 53 |
| India | 6,854 | 9,967 | 11,937 | 11 37,491 | 11 45,588 | 11 60,334 |
| Indonesia | (²) | (²) | (²) | 10,466 | 12,409 | 13,770 |
| Iran | 2,050 | 2,550 | 3,197 | 467 | 355 | 948 |
| Iraq | 494 | 499 | 963 | 224 | 91 | 158 |
| Ireland | 360 | 448 | 332 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Israel | 6 26 | 40 | 60 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Italy | 7,904 | 10,476 | 8,958 | 797 | 970 | 640 |
| Japan | 1,516 | 1,618 | 789 | 14,039 | 18,142 | 18,912 |
| Jordan | 140 | 87 | 84 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Korea, Republic of | 93 | 134 | 180 | 2,830 | 3,354 | 4,152 |
| Laos | (²) | (²) | (²) | 6 595 | 662 | 632 |
| Luxembourg | 33 | 42 | 55 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Mexico | 589 | 937 | 1,969 | 191 | 231 | 293 |
| Netherlands | 358 | 386 | 584 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| New Zealand | 153 | 79 | 299 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Nicaragua | (²) | (²) | (²) | 25 | 24 | 39 |
| Norway | 64 | 35 | 20 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Pakistan | 4,062 | 3,542 | 4,646 | 13,668 | 12,117 | 19,537 |
| Panama | (²) | (²) | (²) | 93 | 108 | 122 |
| Peru | 161 | 168 | 165 | 226 | 268 | 376 |
| Philippines | (²) | (²) | (²) | 3,050 | 3,608 | 4,214 |
| Poland | 2,021 | 2,352 | 3,381 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Portugal | 560 | 560 | 653 | 127 | 202 | 183 |
| Romania | 2,740 | 3,314 | 4,188 | 6 39 | 39 | 56 |
| South Africa | 12 612 | 12 865 | 12 944 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Spain | \$ 3,996 | \$ 4,413 | \$ 5,384 | 309 | 409 | 440 |
| Sweden | 746 | 789 | 702 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Switzerland | 267 | 373 | 353 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Syria | 840 | 483 | 1,312 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| Thailand | (²) | (²) | (²) | 7,546 | 8,084 | 11,208 |
| Turkey | 5,259 | 7,734 | 11,174 | 120 | 111 | 239 |
| U.S.S.R. | \$ 36,101 | 52,127 | \$ 78,019 | (NA) | 271 | 5 298 |
| United Arab Republic | 1,227 | 1,599 | 1,890 | 1,070 | 1,371 | 2,205 |
| United Kingdom | 2,642 | 2,911 | 3,358 | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Uruguay | 517 | 973 | 260 | 49 | 71 | 52 |
| Venezuela | (²) | (²) | (²) | 45 | 66 | 144 |
| Viet-Nam, Republic of | (²) | (²) | (²) | 4 2,722 | 3,050 | 5,872 |
| Yugoslavia | \$ 2,393 | \$ 2,685 | \$ 4,567 | 6 | 29 | 25 |

¹ NA. Not available.² Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.³ None or negligible quantity.⁴ Includes spelt. ⁵ Average of 3 years.⁶ For 1962. ⁷ Average of 4 years.⁸ For 1959. ⁹ For 1960.¹⁰ Includes the Saar. ¹¹ For 1961.¹¹ Includes estimates for nonreporting areas.¹² Crops grown on farms and estates.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook*; and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Production Yearbook*.

Corn and Potatoes

925

No. 1285. CORN AND POTATOES—PRODUCTION

[In thousands of short tons. Data pertain to harvests of the year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data]

| COUNTRY | CORN | | | POTATOES | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|-----------------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1948-1952, average | 1955 | 1963 | 1948-1952, average | 1955 | 1963 |
| World total..... | 152,400 | 184,600 | 255,500 | 268,700 | 287,500 | 306,000 |
| United States..... | 281,911 | 280,442 | 2114,290 | 11,768 | 11,385 | 13,586 |
| Argentina..... | 2,766 | 4,266 | 5,837 | 1,357 | 1,706 | 1,645 |
| Australia..... | 139 | 133 | 160 | 511 | 450 | 682 |
| Austria..... | 132 | 168 | 214 | 2,502 | 3,812 | 3,857 |
| Belgium..... | 3 | 9 | 8 | 2,345 | 2,407 | 1,687 |
| Bolivia..... | 4,162 | 94 | 5,226 | 6,327 | 7,171 | 4,023 |
| Brazil..... | 6,521 | 7,715 | 8,540 | 771 | 990 | 1,287 |
| Cambodia..... | 80 | 176 | 88 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Canada..... | 428 | 882 | 1,013 | 10,1,992 | 10,2,010 | 10,2,302 |
| Chile..... | 75 | 160 | 173 | 515 | 832 | 882 |
| China (mainland)..... | 11,18,573 | 22,392 | 23,634 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Colombia..... | 808 | 840 | 816 | 558 | 733 | 960 |
| Costa Rica..... | 12,85 | 52 | 13,87 | 8,11 | 10 | 11 |
| Cuba..... | 246 | 187 | 5,234 | 14,82 | 139 | 126 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 340 | 431 | 637 | 7,997 | 8,714 | 7,172 |
| Denmark..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2,393 | 1,590 | 1,301 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 93 | 99 | 115 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| Ecuador..... | 87 | 177 | 212 | 108 | 181 | 303 |
| El Salvador..... | 12,211 | 159 | 3,235 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Ethiopia..... | 165 | 165 | 8,179 | 18,1 | 18,1 | 18,4 |
| Finland..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,590 | 1,176 | 1,346 |
| France..... | 18,408 | 18,1,220 | 18,4,095 | 17,15,139 | 17,18,592 | 17,17,230 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of..... | 22 | 22 | 53 | 18,26,744 | 18,25,457 | 18,28,469 |
| Greece..... | 248 | 314 | 344 | 424 | 465 | 644 |
| Guatemala..... | 12,507 | 402 | 636 | 14,10 | 9 | 18 |
| Honduras..... | 233 | 222 | 330 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| Hungary..... | 2,280 | 3,210 | 3,914 | 1,890 | 2,719 | 2,233 |
| India..... | 2,552 | 2,867 | 4,990 | 1,816 | 2,049 | 3,460 |
| Indonesia..... | 14,1,683 | 2,173 | 3,858 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Ireland..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 3,199 | 2,330 | 2,170 |
| Israel..... | 8 | 19 | 9 | 39 | 91 | 119 |
| Italy..... | 2,542 | 3,532 | 4,084 | 3,012 | 3,728 | 4,833 |
| Japan..... | 63 | 110 | 115 | 2,702 | 3,206 | 3,768 |
| Korea, Republic of..... | 13 | 14 | 20 | 260 | 390 | 323 |
| Lebanon..... | 13 | 15 | 17 | 47 | 33 | 77 |
| Luxembourg..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 154 | 147 | 127 |
| Mexico..... | 3,406 | 4,949 | 7,081 | 148 | 184 | 413 |
| Netherlands..... | 29 | 25 | 8,1 | 5,158 | 4,500 | 4,248 |
| New Zealand..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 130 | 125 | 125 |
| Nicaragua..... | 105 | 157 | 123 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Norway..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,294 | 1,081 | 1,343 |
| Pakistan..... | 423 | 507 | 584 | 175 | 220 | 507 |
| Panama..... | 87 | 89 | 85 | 2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Paraguay..... | 130 | 132 | 132 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| Peru..... | 321 | 292 | 402 | 1,366 | 1,531 | 1,358 |
| Philippines..... | 767 | 1,000 | 1,396 | 1 | 9 | 13 |
| Poland..... | (NA) | 138 | 15 | 32,675 | 29,788 | 49,458 |
| Portugal..... | 464 | 482 | 577 | 1,192 | 1,218 | 1,092 |
| Romania..... | 2,611 | 6,478 | 6,639 | 1,721 | 2,875 | 2,967 |
| South Africa..... | 2,724 | 3,738 | 4,618 | 247 | 369 | 375 |
| Spain..... | 573 | 670 | 1,291 | 3,688 | 4,499 | 5,594 |
| Sweden..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 2,000 | 1,415 | 1,784 |
| Switzerland..... | 7 | 4 | 14 | 1,125 | 1,030 | 1,378 |
| Syria..... | 34 | 20 | 8 | 34 | 28 | 37 |
| Turkey..... | 823 | 942 | 1,001 | 667 | 1,230 | 1,764 |
| U.S.S.R..... | 12,6,339 | 16,160 | 23,861 | 21,97,678 | 79,092 | 75,839 |
| United Arab Republic..... | 1,510 | 1,889 | 1,846 | 206 | 201 | 403 |
| United Kingdom..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 10,410 | 7,032 | 7,366 |
| Uruguay..... | 172 | 230 | 100 | 58 | 75 | 90 |
| Venezuela..... | 390 | 349 | 474 | 29 | 50 | 122 |
| Viet-Nam, Republic of..... | 14,33 | 22 | 41 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Yugoslavia..... | 3,393 | 4,299 | 5,830 | 1,638 | 2,502 | 3,329 |

NA Not available.

¹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.² Corn for grain only. ³ For 1962.⁴ For 1949. ⁵ For 1980. ⁶ Average of 2 years.⁷ For 1957. ⁸ For 1961.⁹ None or negligible quantity.¹⁰ Includes Newfoundland.¹¹ For 1952. ¹² Average of 4 years. ¹³ For 1969.¹⁴ Average of 3 years. ¹⁵ Eritrea only.¹⁶ Includes main, associated, and catch crops.¹⁷ Includes garden crops. ¹⁸ Includes the Saar.¹⁹ Includes durra (variety of grain yielding sorghum, widely grown for food).²⁰ Crops grown on farms and estates.²¹ For 1960.Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook*; and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Production Yearbook*.

No. 1286. MEAT, SUGAR, AND COTTON—PRODUCTION

(In thousands of short tons. Meat and sugar data pertain to calendar years unless otherwise stated. Cotton data pertain to harvests of year indicated (or to harvests continuing into the first half of the following year for Southern Hemisphere and southerly regions of Northern Hemisphere). See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data)

| COUNTRY | MEAT ¹ | | | SUGAR ² | | COTTON | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------|--------|----------|
| | 1948-1952, average | 1955 | 1963 | 1955 | 1963 | 1948-1952, average | 1955 | 1963 |
| World total..... | 45,600 | 56,100 | 74,600 | 42,900 | 57,200 | 8,400 | 10,700 | 12,700 |
| United States ³ | 10,993 | 13,447 | 15,278 | 4,3,525 | 4,4,866 | 3,423 | 3,533 | 3,678 |
| Afghanistan..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 8 | 10 | 8 | 13 | 41 |
| Argentina..... | 2,511 | 2,758 | 2,806 | 670 | 1,091 | 130 | 134 | 105 |
| Australia..... | 7,1,155 | 7,1,371 | 6,7,1,817 | 8,1,274 | 8,1,881 | (*) | 1 | 2 |
| Austria..... | 4,236 | 3,78 | 514 | 209 | 359 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Belgium..... | 326 | 427 | 508 | 10,420 | 10,394 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Brazil..... | 11,1,627 | 11,1,737 | 11,12,2,144 | 8,2,285 | 8,3,348 | 435 | 472 | 719 |
| Bulgaria..... | (NA) | (NA) | 287 | 76 | 198 | 12 | 20 | 15 |
| Burma..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 22 | 72 | 21 | 20 | 19 |
| Canada..... | 940 | 1,078 | 1,273 | 149 | 166 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Ceylon..... | 9,11,13,14,22 | 9,11,13,14,22 | 9,11,13,14,22 | (*) | 6 | 15,1 | (NA) | 12,1 |
| Chile..... | 15,239 | 15,169 | 12,16,219 | 8 | 121 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| China (mainland)..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 790 | 1,438 | 17,957 | 1,673 | 18,2,657 |
| China (Taiwan)..... | (NA) | (NA) | 243 | 913 | 814 | (*) | 2 | 61 |
| Colombia..... | 11,13,303 | 11,14,320 | (NA) | 279 | 406 | 11 | 25 | 80 |
| Cuba..... | 11,16,18,89 | (NA) | (NA) | 4,991 | 4,212 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 20,669 | 16,389 | 854 | 789 | 1,035 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Denmark..... | 452 | 908 | 911 | 303 | 371 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Dominican Republic..... | 11,16,24 | 11,16,22 | 6,11,16,31 | 702 | 888 | (*) | (*) | 62 |
| El Salvador..... | 10,21,23 | 21 | (NA) | 22,41 | 22,66 | 9 | 34 | 76 |
| Finland..... | 11,120 | 11,147 | 11,173 | 26 | 63 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| France..... | 9,11,1,993 | 9,11,2,706 | 9,11,3,300 | 1,759 | 2,202 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of..... | 22,1,552 | 22,2,428 | 23,3,287 | 1,431 | 2,245 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Greece..... | 75 | 118 | 162 | (*) | 42 | 23 | 67 | 109 |
| Guatemala..... | 15,40 | 15,45 | 12,16,44 | 53 | 137 | 2 | 11 | 65 |
| Haiti..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 8,62 | 8,75 | 2 | 1 | 61 |
| Hungary..... | (NA) | 18,24,177 | 440 | 324 | 450 | 17,1 | (*) | (*) |
| Iceland..... | 11,9 | 11,12 | 11,15 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| India..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 1,968 | 2,758 | 634 | 927 | 1,219 |
| Indonesia..... | (NA) | 15,281 | 8,13,196 | 8,939 | 1,719 | 25,1 | (*) | 12,1 |
| Iran..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 91 | 170 | 29 | 66 | 127 |
| Iraq..... | 16,18,51 | (NA) | (NA) | (*) | 3 | 4 | 9 | 3 |
| Ireland..... | 165 | 202 | 314 | 148 | 142 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Italy..... | 627 | 704 | 1,089 | 1,291 | 1,006 | 4 | 15 | 6 |
| Japan..... | 11,16,119 | 11,16,246 | 11,16,506 | 8,49 | 20,413 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Korea, Republic of..... | 11,16,23 | 11,2,84 | 11,12,73 | (*) | (*) | 24 | 23 | 4 |
| Luxembourg..... | 9,11,18 | 9,11,22 | 9,11,26 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Mexico..... | 16,233 | 16,357 | 6,16,493 | 1,059 | 1,936 | 245 | 545 | 513 |
| Netherlands..... | 322 | 515 | 732 | 459 | 462 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| New Zealand..... | 11,608 | 11,632 | 11,886 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | 98 |
| Nicaragua..... | 16,16,12 | (NA) | (NA) | 41 | 95 | 9 | 39 | 98 |
| Norway..... | 11,101 | 11,134 | 6,11,147 | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Pakistan..... | (NA) | 11,16,291 | 11,16,387 | 106 | 348 | 288 | 346 | 465 |
| Paraguay..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 15 | 42 | 15 | 13 | 12 |
| Peru..... | 19,104 | (NA) | 8,176 | 8,719 | 884 | 84 | 120 | 6,168 |
| Philippines..... | 11,16,17,129 | 11,16,174 | 11,16,226 | 1,412 | 1,655 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Poland..... | 9,995 | 1,337 | 1,1,732 | 1,175 | 1,455 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Portugal..... | 9,152 | 109 | 8,1,178 | 8,28,12 | 8,28,17 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Romania..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 155 | 344 | 17,12 | 8 | (*) |
| South Africa..... | 20,452 | 30,428 | 6,633 | 8,944 | 8,1,897 | 3 | 7 | 6,12 |
| Spain..... | 1,360 | 11,455 | 11,647 | 342 | 455 | 9 | 41 | 105 |
| Sweden..... | 314 | 383 | 413 | 256 | 268 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Switzerland..... | 186 | 218 | 281 | 35 | 50 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Syria..... | 12,16,24 | 13,24 | 12,16,44 | 6 | 11 | 33 | 96 | 169 |
| Thailand..... | (*) | (*) | (*) | 8,41 | 8,138 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| Turkey..... | 11,12,98 | 11,12,152 | 11,12,196 | 305 | 817 | 131 | 173 | 271 |
| U.S.S.R..... | (NA) | 22,6,070 | 32,10,031 | 3,881 | 6,590 | 1,069 | 1,467 | 1,913 |
| United Arab Republic..... | 13,184 | 230 | 12,248 | 374 | 428 | 427 | 360 | 487 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1,181 | 1,719 | 2,184 | 769 | 864 | (*) | (*) | (*) |
| Uruguay..... | 405 | 377 | 357 | 20 | 53 | (*) | (*) | 1 |
| Venezuela..... | 11,16,93 | 11,16,111 | 11,16,195 | 173 | 308 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 303 | 401 | 550 | 140 | 375 | 2 | 3 | 3 |

NA Not available.

¹ Refers to beef and veal (incl. buffalo meat), pork (incl. bacon and ham), mutton and lamb (incl. goat meat). Excludes lard, tallow, and offals. Figures relate to commercial and farm slaughter.

² Beet and cane. Figures expressed generally in terms of raw sugar.

³ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted.

⁴ Includes Hawaii. ⁵ None or negligible quantity.

⁶ For 1962. ⁷ For years beginning July 1.

⁸ Grades of sugar unknown. ⁹ Includes fat.

¹⁰ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹¹ Includes meat equivalent of live animals exported.

New Zealand, for years ending Sept. 30.

¹² For 1961. ¹³ Inspected production.

¹⁴ For 1953. ¹⁵ For 1948/49. ¹⁶ Commercial production.

¹⁷ Average of 4 years. ¹⁸ For 1959.

¹⁹ Average of 2 years. ²⁰ For 1950.

²¹ Includes meat equivalent of live animals imported.

²² Crop year. ²³ Includes the Saar. ²⁴ For 1956.

²⁵ 1962/53. ²⁶ Includes Ryukyu Islands. ²⁷ For 1948.

²⁸ Azores and Madeira only. ²⁹ On farms and estates.

³⁰ Excl. meat from animals slaughtered in villages.

³¹ Average of 3 years. ³² Slaughtered weight.

³³ For 1960.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations, *Statistical Yearbook*; and Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, *Production Yearbook*.

Labor Force, Manufacturing, and Trade

927

No. 1287. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a, represents 1950; b, 1951; c, 1952; d, 1953; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962]

| COUNTRY | Year | Economically active population ¹ | Production of electric energy ² | Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) ³ | MANUFACTURING ⁴ | | Imports ⁵ | Exports ⁶ |
|----------------------------|------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | Establishments ⁶ | Persons engaged, total ⁶ | | |
| World total | | 1,000 (NA) | Million kw.-hr. | 1,000 short tons | Number (NA) | 1,000 (NA) | Mil. dol. \$ 161,100 | Mil. dol. \$ 153,500 |
| United States ⁹ | 1963 | 10,11,60,037 | 2,849,200 | 1,177,700 | 13,247,300 | 13,14,14,369 | 15,16,8,583 | 10,10,149 |
| | 1950 | 10,17,68,896 | 1,388,674 | 1,285,753 | 13,283,047 | 13,14,16,819 | 15,16,11,516 | 10,15,428 |
| | 1955 | 12,11,629,010 | 1,416,569 | (NA) | 14,17,177 | 14,18,12,803 | 14,18,582 | 10,20,694 |
| | 1956 | 11,17,70,387 | 13,11,684,804 | 1,560,835 | (NA) | 14,17,105 | 14,18,13,381 | 10,17,738 |
| | 1957 | 11,17,70,746 | 13,11,718,356 | 1,472,687 | (NA) | 13,14,18,209 | 14,18,13,340 | 10,17,459 |
| | 1958 | 11,17,71,284 | 12,11,724,752 | 1,471,828 | 13,299,036 | 13,14,18,209 | 14,18,13,340 | 10,20,388 |
| | 1959 | 10,17,71,946 | 11,11,797,567 | 1,532,488 | (NA) | 14,18,763 | 14,18,15,071 | 10,20,765 |
| | 1960 | 10,20,73,126 | 11,11,844,188 | 1,602,716 | (NA) | 14,18,331 | 14,18,14,702 | 10,21,374 |
| | 1961 | 10,17,74,175 | 11,11,881,495 | 1,629,756 | (NA) | 14,16,768 | 14,18,16,334 | 10,22,967 |
| | 1962 | 10,17,74,681 | 11,11,946,527 | 1,704,592 | (NA) | 14,17,686 | 14,18,17,104 | 10,22,967 |
| | 1963 | 10,17,75,712 | 12,11,1,011,215 | 1,775,944 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Afghanistan | 1963 | (NA) | 11,180 | 331 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Argentina | 1963 | (NA) | 12,395 | 27,183 | 145,402 | e 11,1,425 | 981 | 1,366 |
| Australia | 1963 | e 21,3,702 | 28,20,214 | 50,708 | 11,15,58,784 | 11,11,1,151 | 15,5,360 | 2,789 |
| Austria | 1963 | i 11,3,615 | 15,440 | 20,108 | d 17,86,813 | d 11,17,847 | 1,375 | 1,326 |
| Belgium | 1963 | j 11,3,615 | 19,043 | 21,49,505 | 11,13,635 | 11,1,236 | 5,091 | 4,839 |
| Bolivia | 1963 | a 30,31,1,361 | m | 332 | 639 | (NA) | 14,11,10 | 57 |
| Brazil | 1963 | a 30,32,17,117 | 32,805 | 81,636 | k 108,163 | k 11,1,752 | 1,487 | 1,407 |
| Bulgaria | 1963 | g 4,150 | 7,184 | 17,372 | (NA) | 712 | 11,915 | 838 |
| Burma | 1963 | h 10,1,181 | 522 | 1,433 | d 33,241 | d 105 | 237 | 271 |
| Canada | 1963 | j 17,17,57,228 | 12,121,558 | 136,753 | 32,415 | 1,316 | 11,6,067 | 6,457 |
| Ceylon | 1963 | d 28,2,982 | 409 | 1,345 | b 11,639 | b 11,50 | 315 | 304 |
| Chile | 1963 | c 40,2,188 | 5,623 | 9,292 | h 4,5,854 | h 11,41,217 | 637 | 642 |
| China (Taiwan) | 1963 | j 17,42,3,272 | 5,157 | 7,397 | 11,52,152 | 11,43,446 | 4362 | 332 |
| Colombia | 1963 | b 45,3,755 | m | 4,280 | 9,976 | 47,112 | 11,263 | 447 |
| Costa Rica | 1963 | g 40,272 | 514 | 375 | h 5,784 | 11,16,31 | 124 | 92 |
| Cuba | 1963 | d 10,1,672 | 2,600 | 7,397 | (NA) | (NA) | 866 | 843 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1963 | m 6,689 | 28,861 | 86,609 | (NA) | 11,2,213 | 15,2,160 | 2,462 |
| Denmark | 1963 | f 49,60,2,136 | 12,6,948 | 19,147 | i 12,43,329 | i 11,473 | 2,128 | 1,907 |
| Dominican Republic | 1963 | a 68,828 | 428 | 672 | m 2,175 | m 11,80 | 11,150 | 174 |
| Ecuador | 1963 | j 17,34,1,601 | 405 | 915 | m 40,607 | m 11,34,35 | 11,111 | 166 |
| El Salvador | 1963 | a 36,653 | 340 | 463 | i 19,357 | i 11,24 | 152 | 154 |
| Ethiopia | 1963 | (NA) | 11,177 | 231 | m 11,164 | m 11,43 | 111 | 89 |
| Finland | 1963 | k 10,17,2,167 | 11,825 | 10,373 | c 25,433 | c 11,355 | 1,209 | 1,146 |
| France | 1963 | i 12,17,61,19,711 | 88,246 | 147,114 | m 11,503,525 | m 11,13,5,144 | 8,727 | 8,085 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 1963 | j 17,24,647 | 49,147,271 | 11,261,732 | i 10,60,580,443 | i 11,22,55,60,9,338 | 13,019 | 14,617 |
| Greece | 1963 | k 31,3,750 | 3,198 | 5,247 | i 11,155,531 | i 11,509 | 804 | 290 |
| Guatemala | 1963 | f 17,1,130 | 364 | 783 | i 11,2,140 | i 11,44,28 | 186 | 153 |
| Haiti | 1963 | a 10,84,1,747 | 11,74 | 143 | (NA) | (NA) | 37 | 41 |
| Honduras | 1963 | g 55,647 | 88 | 375 | m 41,610 | m 11,16 | 14,95 | 83 |
| Hungary | 1963 | k 4,858 | 9,663 | 28,737 | (NA) | e 1,1,657 | 1,306 | 1,206 |
| Iceland | 1963 | a 64 | 650 | 750 | k 1,246 | k 11,15 | 110 | 94 |
| India | 1963 | b 140,606 | m 61,227 | 86,377 | 11,8,814 | 11,72,3,012 | 2,092 | 1,643 |
| Indonesia | 1963 | (NA) | m 11,3,356 | 12,214 | 11,7,243 | 11,21,71,339 | 11,510 | 7,696 |
| Iran | 1963 | g 10,6,07 | j 1,007 | 8,609 | h 41,7,909 | h 11,126 | 572 | e 111 |
| Iraq | 1963 | (NA) | 11,73,1,063 | 4,553 | d 74,22,256 | d 11,74,82 | 319 | 781 |
| Ireland | 1963 | 10,17,1,188 | 32,11,2,893 | 75,6,957 | m 73,101 | m 11,167 | 858 | 549 |
| Israel | 1963 | 11,77,715 | 3,153 | 3,829 | m 11,70,10,080 | m 11,78,164 | 661 | 337 |
| Italy | 1963 | 17,30,21,302 | 71,353 | 87,325 | l 76,605,750 | l 22,19,4,492 | 7,539 | 5,047 |
| Japan | 1963 | 17,45,890 | 11,180,203 | 181,806 | 621,230 | k 78,8,560 | 5,436 | 5,452 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1963 | j 11,8,664 | 1,840 | 11,585 | m 11,16,265 | m 11,25,83,304 | 44,560 | 87 |
| Lebanon | 1963 | (NA) | m 551 | 1,565 | i 11,2,032 | i 11,35 | 353 | 52 |
| Liberia | 1963 | (NA) | j 84 | 184 | (NA) | (NA) | 107 | 81 |
| Luxembourg | 1963 | h 17,149 | 1,808 | (m) | m 11,240 | m 11,36 | (m) | (m) |
| Mexico | 1963 | a 10,8,345 | 13,587 | 39,628 | k 100,458 | k 961 | 1,240 | 975 |
| Netherlands | 1963 | g 10,17,43,3,993 | 20,584 | 38,217 | a 11,100,644 | a 11,1,360 | 5,987 | 4,962 |
| New Zealand | 1963 | g 817 | 32,8,963 | 5,798 | a 11,8,934 | a 11,192 | 908 | 910 |
| Nicaragua | 1963 | a 10,830 | 251 | 408 | m 11,1,200 | m 11,17,16 | 111 | 100 |
| Norway | 1963 | i 11,1,394 | 12,30,460 | 12,842 | m 11,8,826 | m 11,22,34,345 | 1,821 | 1,073 |
| Pakistan | 1963 | g 26,100 | 11,2,882 | 8,995 | m 11,3,465 | m 11,20,460 | 889 | 417 |
| Panama | 1963 | a 10,2,266 | m 11,264 | 1,157 | f 11,493 | f 11,12 | 11,103 | 58 |
| Paraguay | 1963 | a 34,40,437 | k 96 | 220 | f 2,732 | f 11,34 | 11,83 | 40 |
| Peru | 1963 | j 17,24,3,894 | 4,235 | 6,380 | k 74,4,881 | k 74,781 | 553 | 541 |
| Philippines | 1963 | j 9,708 | 4,217 | 6,382 | k 11,7,291 | k 11,29,249 | 14,618 | 727 |
| Poland | 1963 | a 10,12,404 | 36,963 | 116,371 | 48,368 | 2,864 | 1,1,970 | 1,770 |
| Portugal | 1963 | a 10,3,285 | 4,302 | 4,575 | 6,681 | 279 | 658 | 418 |
| Romania | 1963 | g 10,449 | 11,682 | 37,348 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,022 | 915 |
| South Africa | 1963 | (NA) | 95,27,928 | 51,798 | i 11,869 | i 11,66,690 | 1,697 | 1,387 |
| Spain | 1963 | j 11,533 | 97,25,750 | 94,128 | m 11,118,877 | m 11,1,718 | 1,965 | 736 |
| Sweden | 1963 | a 3,105 | 40,517 | 33,091 | b 10,72,023 | b 11,100,991 | 3,389 | 3,202 |
| Switzerland | 1963 | m 10,2,166 | 46,213 | 16,204 | f 10,91,968 | f 10,890 | 3,265 | 2,415 |
| Syria | 1963 | (NA) | 526 | 1,358 | (NA) | (NA) | 229 | 189 |
| Thailand | 1963 | g 10,10,249 | m 775 | 2,657 | e 11,30,846 | e 11,103,190 | 595 | 469 |
| Turkey | 1963 | f 11,12,205 | 3,965 | 9,943 | m 10,4,020 | m 10,104,327 | 891 | 367 |
| U.S.S.R. | 1963 | j 10,9,190 | 412,418 | 75,801,193 | 14,106,24,960 | 14,7,058 | 7,271 | 522 |
| United Arab Republic | 1963 | h 10,9,039 | m 4,110 | 9,348 | i 10,4,014 | i 10,104,368 | 916 | 522 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1287. LABOR FORCE, ENERGY, MANUFACTURING, IMPORTS, AND EXPORTS—Con.

| COUNTRY | Year | Economically active population ¹ | Production of electric energy ² | Consumption of sources of energy (in terms of coal equivalent) ³ | MANUFACTURING ⁴ | | Imports ⁵ | Exports ⁶ |
|---------------------|------|---|--|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | | | | | Establishments ⁵ | Persons engaged, total ⁶ | | |
| United Kingdom..... | 1963 | b 1,000 88 109 23, 213 | Million kw.-hr. 173, 609 | 1,000 short tons | 302, 860 i | 1,000 92, 785 i | Mil. dol. 13, 120 | Mil. dol. 11, 414 |
| Uruguay..... | 1963 | f 17, 020 m 22 111 1, 559 | | 2, 425 k | 27, 642 k | 14 207 | 177 | 165 |
| Venezuela..... | 1963 | a 20 34 1, 706 | 6, 771 | 26, 568 d | 74 16, 045 d | 22 28 14 138 | 15 859 | 2, 630 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1963 | d 112 7, 849 | 13, 535 | 21, 594 | 112 2, 151 | 113 11 1, 044 | 1, 057 | 790 |

NA. Not available. ¹ Census data, incl. unemployed, exc. as noted. ² Comprises utilities (publicly and privately owned) generating primarily for public use, plus indus. estabs. generating primarily for own use. Relates to prod. at generating ctrs.; incl. station use and transmission losses. ³ Based on apparent consumption of coal, lignite, petro. prod., natural gas, and hydro-elec. ⁴ Relates to prod. (incl. repair work) in factories; excl. mining, bldg. and constr., and pub. utilities (gas, elec., and water supply). ⁵ Single plants or factories.

⁶ Comprises avg. number of paid empls., working prop., unpaid family workers, and homeworkers, exc. as noted. ⁷ Covers mdse., incl. silver (exc. current silver coin), excl. gold and issued paper currency. Imports generally valued c.i.f.; exports, f.o.b. Generally, postal and governmental trade included, war reparations and restitutions excluded. See source for "general trade" or "special trade" category distinctions. Roughly half the countries fall into each category, thus affecting comparability.

⁸ Excl. trade of China (mainland), Mongolia, North Korea, and North Viet-Nam with one another.

⁹ Excl. Alaska and Hawaii, exc. as noted.

¹⁰ 14 years old and over. ¹¹ Actually enumerated; excl. Armed Forces abroad. ¹² Net prod. (excl. station use). ¹³ Estabs. with 1 or more empls., exc. those engaged in mfg. or repairing for retail trade. Incl. logging. Beginning 1958, incl. Alaska and Hawaii. ¹⁴ Paid empls. ¹⁵ F.o.b. ¹⁶ Incl. Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico. Exports also incl. foreign aid. ¹⁷ Estimated. U.S. incl. Alaska, Hawaii, and Armed Forces abroad. ¹⁸ Beginning 1959, incl. Alaska and Hawaii. ¹⁹ Incl. Hawaii. ²⁰ Actually enumerated; incl. Alaska and Hawaii. ²¹ For year beginning Mar. 21.

²² Excl. homeworkers and/or unpaid family workers.

²³ For 1 period. ²⁴ Excl. full-blooded aborigines and armed forces outside country. ²⁵ For yr. ending June 30. ²⁶ Estabs. with 4 or more engaged; or with installed power eqp. ²⁷ Incl. stone quarrying, photography, film copying, and photostating. Excl. estabs. in publishing or those administered by the Soviet Occupation Authority.

²⁸ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

²⁹ Enterprises with 1 or more employees. ³⁰ 10 yrs. old and over. ³¹ Actually enumerated; excl. adjustment for underenumeration and for tribal Indians. ³² Public utility plants. New Zealand incl. small net purchases from private plants.

³³ Principal industries. ³⁴ Excl. Indian jungle pop. ³⁵ Excl. unemployed. ³⁶ Excl. small industries engaged in food processing. ³⁷ Excl. Yukon and Northwest territories, armed services, and Indians living on reserves. ³⁸ Excl. nonresident military and shipping personnel, and unpaid family workers.

³⁹ Estabs. with 5 or more engaged. ⁴⁰ 12 yrs. old and over. ⁴¹ Estabs. with 5 or more empls.

⁴² Excl. unpaid family workers and unemployed.

⁴³ Excl. government cooperatives and itinerant and part-time household activities. ⁴⁴ Incl. foreign aid.

⁴⁵ Incl. at time of census unpaid family workers who devoted over one-third of year to assist head of family.

⁴⁶ For yr. ending Sept. 30. ⁴⁷ Excl. armed forces and unpaid family workers. ⁴⁸ Publicly owned and cooperative estabs. ⁴⁹ Based on sample.

⁵⁰ Excl. Faeroe Islands and Greenland. ⁵¹ For yr. beginning Apr. 1. ⁵² For yr. ending June 2.

⁵³ 7 yrs. old and over. ⁵⁴ 7 or more engaged, gross value of prod. of 180,000 sures or more, or value of fixed assets of 60,000 sures or more.

⁵⁵ For yr. ending Sept. 10. ⁵⁶ As of May 22, 1953.

⁵⁷ Incl. French officials and their families in Germany and Austria, and those on compulsory military service outside country. ⁵⁸ All privately owned estabs. except coking and briquetting plants.

⁵⁹ Incl. the Saar. ⁶⁰ All local units, excl. coking,

coal briquetting, and stone quarrying. For yr. ending June 6. ⁶¹ Results of pilot census; excl. garrisoned armed forces. ⁶² Incl. household industries. For yr. ending Nov. 15. ⁶³ Estabs. with 3 or more employees. ⁶⁴ Excl. 84 diplomatic personnel outside country. ⁶⁵ 8 yrs. old and over. Actually enumerated; excl. adjustment for underenumeration. ⁶⁶ All publicly owned enterprises. Incl. stone quarrying and waterworks; excl. coal briquetting.

⁶⁷ Estabs. subject to Accident Compensation Act.

⁶⁸ Work year=50 work weeks.

⁶⁹ Incl. Sikkim; excl. Kashmir-Jammu, tribal areas of Assam, and settlements of Karikal, Mahé, Pondichéry, and Yanan. Excl. census schedules destroyed by fire and 1.1 percent adjustment for underenumeration.

⁷⁰ Estabs. with 50 or more workers if using power and 100 or more if not using power.

⁷¹ Estabs. with 50 or more engaged or capacity of 5 or more h.p. of installed power equip.

⁷² Excl. trade of West Iran. ⁷³ Consumption.

⁷⁴ Excl. petro. refining. Peru also excl. tobacco mfg.

⁷⁵ Incl. peat. ⁷⁶ Estabs. with 3 or more engaged.

⁷⁷ Excl. Bedouins in the Negev, and persons in compulsory military service. ⁷⁸ Estabs. with 1 or more empls. Excl. abattoirs and ordnance mfg.

⁷⁹ For yr. ending Oct. 18. ⁸⁰ Excl. allied military and civilian personnel and their dependents.

⁸¹ Excl. unemployed persons and foreigners.

⁸² Estabs. with 5 or more regular empls. Excl. tobacco mfg. and estabs. operated by central government.

⁸³ Excl. pop. living in institutions, caravans, and on vessels. Female family workers underenumerated.

⁸⁴ Man-years. ⁸⁵ Excl. armed forces outside country. ⁸⁶ Estabs. with 2 or more engaged.

For yr. ending Mar. 31. ⁸⁷ Estabs. with gross value of production exceeding 12,000 córdobas.

⁸⁸ 15 years old and over.

⁸⁹ Excl. single person units and printing.

⁹⁰ Estabs. filing reports with 20 or more empls. and installed power eqp. ⁹¹ For year ending June.

⁹² Excl. tribal Indians and Canal Zone.

⁹³ Cities of Panama and Colón only. ⁹⁴ Survey of households; excl. military personnel in barracks.

⁹⁵ Hydro negligible. ⁹⁶ Estabs. with 3 or more engaged and/or installed power eqp. ⁹⁷ Incl. Canary Islands and possessions in North Africa.

⁹⁸ Incl. Canary Islands and Ceuta. ⁹⁹ Incl. meat industry which slaughters more than 750 pigs a year and dairy industry which produces more than 1 million liters of milk a year. ¹⁰⁰ For yr. ending Sept. 7.

¹⁰¹ For yr. ending Aug. 25. ¹⁰² Based on results of demographic and econ. sample survey.

¹⁰³ Jan. 1, 1954-June 30, 1954. ¹⁰⁴ Estabs. in urban areas with 10 or more engaged or capacity of 10 or more h.p. of installed power eqp.

¹⁰⁵ Excl. members of families working on individual agricultural plots. ¹⁰⁶ All enterprises in mining, mfg., and elec. and gas, incl. indus. units of collective farms and of State-owned nonindustrial enterprises. Excl. indus. units of collective farms and part of small-scale auxiliary indus. units of State-owned nonindustrial enterprises.

¹⁰⁷ Based on pre-censal house listing. Excl. nomads, enemy prisoners of war, and alien armed forces within country. ¹⁰⁸ Estabs. with 10 or more engaged, except those owned or managed by government.

¹⁰⁹ Excl. Northern Ireland and Scotland.

¹¹⁰ Incl. persons engaged in canteen supplies and selling goods in same condition as purchased.

¹¹¹ Production by indus. estabs. nil or negligible.

¹¹² Excl. Koper and Buje. ¹¹³ All publicly owned and cooperative enterprises. Excl. licensed handicrafts.

¹¹⁴ Excl. apprentices, part-time workers, volunteer brigades, and similar persons engaged.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook, and Demographic Yearbook, 1960.

No. 1288. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: h represents 1957; I, 1958; J, 1959; K, 1960; L, 1961; M, 1962.]

| COUNTRY | Year | PRODUCTION | | | | | | STEEL CONSUMPTION ¹ | |
|----------------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------|
| | | Coal ¹ | Crude petroleum ² | Cement ³ | Iron ore (iron content) ⁴ | Sulfuric acid ⁵ | Steel ⁶ | Total | Per capita |
| World total | 1963 | 1,000 short tons 2,126,400 | 1,000 barrels 9,760,400 | 1,000 short tons 405,700 | 1,000 short tons 276,200 | 1,000 short tons 46,100 | 1,000 short tons 426,200 | 1,000 short tons (NA) | Pounds (NA) |
| United States ⁷ | 1957 | 515,435 | 2,616,896 | 57,952 | 10 61,094 | 11 16,460 | 112,716 | 107,120 | 1,252 |
| | 1958 | 429,190 | 2,448,989 | 60,440 | 10 40,314 | 11 15,950 | 85,255 | 83,256 | 955 |
| | 1959 | 430,049 | 2,574,593 | 65,877 | 10 35,416 | 11 17,608 | 93,446 | 98,090 | 1,082 |
| | 1960 | 431,583 | 2,674,933 | 61,799 | 10 52,764 | 11 17,888 | 99,282 | 99,756 | 1,105 |
| | 1961 | 417,405 | 2,621,759 | 62,521 | 10 43,104 | 11 17,848 | 98,014 | 98,871 | 1,076 |
| | 1962 | 435,088 | 2,676,184 | 64,987 | 10 43,731 | 11 19,702 | 98,328 | 100,374 | 1,076 |
| | 1963 | 474,490 | 2,752,720 | 67,912 | 10 45,792 | 11 20,936 | 109,261 | 112,776 | 1,190 |
| Argentina | 1963 | 228 | 97,143 | 2,777 | 46 | 120 | 12 1,006 | 1,493 | 137 |
| Australia | 1963 | 27,840 | (NA) | 3,438 | 3,984 | 12 1,309 | 13 5,119 | 4,679 | 858 |
| Austria | 1963 | 115 | 17,720 | 3,651 | 1,301 | 220 | 3,249 | 1,865 | 620 |
| Belgium | 1963 | 23,609 | (NA) | 14 5,191 | 32 | 1,377 | 8,298 | 14 3,689 | 14 767 |
| Bolivia | 1963 | (NA) | 3,160 | 36 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Brazil | 1963 | m 1,763 | 35,798 | 5,681 | m 8,079 | i 151 | 16 8,100 | 3,740 | 97 |
| Bulgaria | 1963 | 725 | 1,295 | 2,431 | 280 | 297 | 508 | 1,213 | 302 |
| Burma | 1963 | 2 | 4,777 | 137 | i 4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Canada | 1963 | 8,702 | 269,613 | 7,014 | 17 16,574 | 1,901 | 8,190 | 7,874 | 831 |
| Ceylon | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 83 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 105 | 20 |
| Chile | 1963 | 1,671 | 18,209 | 1,148 | m 6,042 | i 18 25 | 12 539 | 692 | 168 |
| China (mainland) | 1963 | k 10 462,971 | k 41,183 | 9,921 | m 38,581 | j 1,213 | 13,228 | 13,557 | 35 |
| China (Taiwan) | 1963 | 5,302 | 21 | 2,476 | (NA) | 112 | 237 | 438 | 75 |
| Colombia | 1963 | 3,527 | 60,616 | 1,951 | 309 | (NA) | 236 | 513 | 68 |
| Cuba | 1963 | (NA) | 69 | j 731 | m 6 | h 18 35 | (NA) | 184 | 51 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1963 | 31,063 | 1,217 | 5,708 | 1,051 | 799 | 8,375 | 7,482 | 1,074 |
| Denmark | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,661 | (NA) | m 11 13 | 396 | 1,325 | 564 |
| Dominican Republic | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 251 | k 90 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Ecuador | 1963 | (NA) | 2,463 | 284 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| El Salvador | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 86 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Ethiopia | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 36 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Finland | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,584 | 266 | 387 | 340 | 1,118 | 492 |
| France | 1963 | 52,640 | 17,625 | 19,908 | 20,737 | 2,639 | 19,353 | 17,198 | 719 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 1963 | 23 24 157,395 | 52,177 | 24 32,206 | 24 3,444 | 24 8,655 | 24 34,830 | 24 30,067 | 24 1,043 |
| Greece | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,519 | m 117 | m 107 | (NA) | 734 | 172 |
| Guatemala | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 173 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hungary | 1963 | 4,090 | 13,148 | 1,082 | 195 | 312 | 2,617 | 2,490 | 494 |
| India | 1963 | 72,704 | 12,377 | 10,312 | 13,739 | 626 | 6,582 | 8,025 | 35 |
| Indonesia | 1963 | 651 | 164,830 | 563 | (NA) | f 1 | (NA) | 256 | 5 |
| Iran | 1963 | m 21 176 | 546,881 | 14 821 | m 20 32 | (NA) | (NA) | 515 | 46 |
| Iraq | 1963 | (NA) | 424,800 | 1,038 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 186 | 55 |
| Ireland | 1963 | 229 | (NA) | 884 | (NA) | l 13 142 | (NA) | 282 | 185 |
| Israel | 1963 | (NA) | 1,104 | 1,127 | (NA) | m 132 | (NA) | 496 | 417 |
| Italy | 1963 | 645 | 14,075 | 24,348 | 561 | 2,989 | 11,198 | 15,400 | 811 |
| Japan | 1963 | 57,377 | 5,486 | 33,012 | 27 1,502 | 5,602 | 34,724 | 27,256 | 569 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1963 | 9,764 | (NA) | 858 | 276 | 18 13 | 178 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Lebanon | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 988 | m 1 | (NA) | (NA) | 233 | 265 |
| Liberia | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 28 4,763 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Luxembourg | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 223 | 2,118 | (NA) | 4,446 | (18) | (18) |
| Mexico | 1963 | 1,350 | 114,845 | 4,147 | 1,540 | 381 | 2,176 | 2,389 | 123 |
| Netherlands | 1963 | 23 12,686 | 15,480 | 2,294 | (NA) | 941 | 2,582 | 3,461 | 578 |
| New Zealand | 1963 | 741 | 7 | 797 | 1 | (NA) | (NA) | 562 | 443 |
| Nicaragua | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 60 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Norway | 1963 | 22 422 | (NA) | 1,553 | 1,378 | 114 | 599 | 1,129 | 615 |
| Pakistan | 1963 | 19 1,370 | 3,519 | 1,651 | 1 | 21 | 12 13 | 810 | 17 |
| Panama | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 119 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Paraguay | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peru | 1963 | 144 | 21,468 | 773 | 4,043 | 31 | 79 | 285 | 55 |
| Philippines | 1963 | 173 | (NA) | 1,048 | 870 | j 18 1 | (NA) | 655 | 44 |
| Poland | 1963 | 124,726 | 1,589 | 8,459 | 794 | 879 | 8,823 | 8,192 | 584 |

See footnotes at end of table.

Comparative International Statistics

No. 1288. COAL, PETROLEUM, CEMENT, IRON ORE, SULFURIC ACID, AND STEEL—Continued

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: m represents 1962]

| COUNTRY | Year | PRODUCTION | | | | | | STEEL CONSUMPTION ⁷ | |
|------------------------|------|-------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|------------|
| | | Coal ¹ | Crude petroleum ² | Cement ³ | Iron ore (iron content) ⁴ | Sulfuric acid ⁵ | Steel ⁶ | Total | Per capita |
| Portugal..... | 1963 | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 barrels (NA) | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | Pounds |
| Romania..... | 1963 | 459 | 6,234 | 91,509 | 4,816 | 807 | 245 | 588 | 130 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 1963 | (NA) | 599,744 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3,415 | 364 |
| South Africa..... | 1963 | 46,798 | 38,42 | 3,179 | 3,135 | (NA) | 3,124 | 2,955 | 311 |
| Spain..... | 1963 | 14,326 | 30,454 | 14,7,923 | 2,976 | 1,602 | 12,2,879 | 3,423 | 220 |
| Sweden..... | 1963 | 109 | 512 | 3,583 | 15,633 | m 496 | 4,299 | 4,567 | 1,202 |
| Switzerland..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,947 | 42 | 163 | 355 | 2,274 | 783 |
| Syria..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 755 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 116 | 44 |
| Thailand..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,100 | 11 | (NA) | (NA) | 402 | 29 |
| Tunisia..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 398 | 519 | (NA) | (NA) | 100 | 44 |
| Turkey..... | 1963 | 4,578 | 4,985 | 2,955 | 489 | 46 | 365 | 901 | 60 |
| U.S.S.R..... | 1963 | 435,555 | 1,543,023 | 67,261 | 87,590 | 7,592 | 88,403 | 85,260 | 768 |
| United Arab Rep..... | 1963 | (NA) | 38,693 | 2,786 | 269 | 97 | (NA) | 484 | 36 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1963 | 32,219,289 | 614 | 15,497 | 4,610 | 3,228 | 25,222 | 21,935 | 811 |
| Uruguay..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 375 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 74 | 57 |
| Venezuela..... | 1963 | 46 | 1,185,774 | 1,731 | 8,287 | (NA) | (NA) | 879 | 216 |
| Viet-Nam, Rep. of..... | 1963 | 115 | (NA) | 33,551 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 79 | 10 |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1963 | 1,418 | 11,385 | 3,138 | 895 | 431 | 1,750 | 2,187 | 229 |

NA. Not available.

¹ Excludes lignite and brown coal, except as noted.

² Source presents data in metric tons. Conversion of data to barrels allows for differences in specific gravity of petroleum. Figures refer to crude petroleum including shale oil, but excluding natural gasoline.

³ Covers, as far as possible, all hydraulic cements used for construction (portland, metallurgic, aluminum, natural, etc.).

⁴ Data generally refer to iron content of marketable ores mined, including manganeseiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. Data are sometimes only rough estimates obtained by applying a fixed percentage to figures for production of crude ores.

⁵ Data expressed in terms of pure (monohydrate) sulfuric acid and include sulfuric acid equivalent of oleum or "fuming" acid.

⁶ Total production of crude steel, both ingots and steel for castings. Excludes wrought (puddled) iron.

⁷ Data represent apparent consumption (i.e., production plus imports minus exports) and do not take into account changes in stocks.

⁸ Excludes China (mainland) and North Korea. Production of crude iron ore (iron content 50-60%) in China (mainland) was approximately 38,681,000 short tons in 1963. Production of crude iron ore (iron content not available) in North Korea was approximately 4,255,000 short tons in 1963.

⁹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

¹⁰ Excludes manganeseiferous iron ores containing 5 per cent or more of manganese.

¹¹ Includes government-owned but privately operated plants.

¹² Ingots only.

¹³ For year ending June 30.

¹⁴ Excludes natural cement.

¹⁵ Luxembourg included with Belgium.

¹⁶ Excludes alloy steels.

¹⁷ Shipments from mines.

¹⁸ Strength of acid not reported.

¹⁹ Includes lignite.

²⁰ Includes Manchuria.

²¹ Excludes sulfuric acid for superphosphate production.

²² For year ending Sept. 10.

²³ Low-grade coal has been included at its hard-coal equivalent.

²⁴ Includes the Saar.

²⁵ For year beginning Mar. 20.

²⁶ For year beginning Mar. 21.

²⁷ Includes iron content of iron sand.

²⁸ Exports.

²⁹ Svalbard; Norwegian-operated mines only.

³⁰ Entirely shale oil.

³¹ Estimate.

³² Great Britain only; excludes coal produced at quarries but includes open-cast coal.

³³ North Viet-Nam.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

No. 1289. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, COTTON SPINDLES, AND YARN

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: c represents 1952; e, 1954; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962.]

| COUNTRY | Year | PRODUCTION | | | Fish catches ⁴ | Cotton spinning spindles ⁴ | YARN PRODUCTION | | |
|-----------------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Milk ¹ | Beer ² | Cigarettes ³ | | | Cotton ⁶ | Wool ⁷ | Rayon and acetate ⁸ |
| World total | | 1,000 sh. tons | 1,000 gal. | Millions | 1,000 sh. tons | 1,000 (NA) | 1,000 (NA) | 1,000 (NA) | 1,000 (NA) |
| United States ¹⁰ | 1963 | 395,000 | 11,848,400 | 2,023,000 | 51,100 | 126,000 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 1,813,183 | 235,9 |
| | 1952 | 57,535 | 11,276,793 | 435,547 | 12,635 | 12,082 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 414,0 |
| | 1954 | 61,120 | 11,289,182 | 401,848 | 12,2,983 | 22,707 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 354,0 |
| | 1956 | 61,833 | 11,2,811,382 | 424,246 | 12,3,266 | 21,897 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 374,8 |
| | 1957 | 63,190 | 11,2,785,100 | 442,327 | 12,3,042 | 21,196 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 357,1 |
| | 1958 | 61,600 | 11,2,743,763 | 470,088 | 12,2,986 | 20,681 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 317,8 |
| | 1959 | 61,000 | 11,2,819,042 | 479,530 | 12,3,187 | 20,111 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 368,8 |
| | 1960 | 61,401 | 11,2,930,738 | 506,127 | 12,3,103 | 19,916 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 327,3 |
| | 1961 | 11,62,720 | 11,2,988,198 | 518,031 | 12,3,232 | 19,561 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 320,9 |
| | 1962 | 11,62,963 | 11,2,988,609 | 529,883 | 12,3,277 | 19,518 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 363,1 |
| | 1963 | 11,62,392 | 11,2,036,641 | 543,687 | 12,2,988 | 19,355 (NA) | 1,196 (NA) | 2,027,3 | 354,8 |
| Argentina | 1963 | 4,860 | 33,419 | 23,398 | 137 | 1,020 (NA) | 80,2 (NA) | 12,6 (NA) | 7,9 (NA) |
| Australia | 1963 | 15,7,647 | 10,307,503 | 18,553 | 15,78 | 1,268 (NA) | 23,4 (NA) | 25,9 (NA) | 7,5 (NA) |
| Austria | 1963 | 19,3,422 | 168,995 | 9,711 | (NA) | 559 (NA) | 28,0 (NA) | 25,5 (NA) | 6,8 (NA) |
| Belgium | 1963 | 4,307 | m | 272,341 | 14,327 | 68 (NA) | 1,446 (NA) | 103,5 (NA) | 71,0 (NA) |
| Bolivia | 1961 | (NA) | | 5,267 | 471 | (NA) (NA) | k 0.1 | (NA) (NA) | (NA) (NA) |
| Brazil | 1963 | 6,118 | i | 168,186 | 54,439 | m (NA) | 418 (NA) | 3,845 (NA) | 12,6 (NA) |
| Bulgaria | 1963 | 1,290 | | 38,570 | 18,930 | (NA) | 680 (NA) | 81,4 (NA) | 19,2 (NA) |
| Burma | 1963 | 1 | | 305 (NA) | 962 (NA) | (NA) | 12,5,5 | (NA) (NA) | (NA) (NA) |
| Canada | 1963 | 9,200 | m | 311,043 | 39,877 | " 1,313 (NA) | 776 (NA) | 80,2 (NA) | 19,4 (NA) |
| Ceylon | 1963 | 165 | | 1,334 | 1,638 | 102 (NA) | 53 (NA) | 1,7 (NA) | (NA) (NA) |
| Chile | 1963 | 16,1,020 | | 32,494 | 6,315 | 841 (NA) | 320 (NA) | 14,3 (NA) | 2,0 (NA) |
| China (mainland) | 1963 | (NA) | | (NA) | J 25,534 | 10,500 (NA) | 1,799,9 (NA) | 1,799,9 (NA) | 13,0 (NA) |
| China (Taiwan) | 1963 | | | 3,434 | 12,400 | 387 (NA) | 465 (NA) | 53,0 (NA) | 2,9 (NA) |
| Colombia | 1963 | h 2,298 | m | 163,605 m | 16,221 | 52 (NA) | 590 (NA) | 5,6 (NA) | 3,2 (NA) |
| Costa Rica | 1963 | 84 | m | 30,2,235 | 30,1,101 | (NA) (NA) | (NA) (NA) | 0.6 (NA) | 5,0 (NA) |
| Cuba | 1963 | h | | 888 | J 41,133 | 31,11,434 | 168 (NA) | (NA) (NA) | 1,0 (NA) |
| Czechoslovakia | 1963 | 10,4,184 | | 428,007 | 18,668 | (NA) | 2,066 (NA) | 117,8 (NA) | 45,3 (NA) |
| Denmark | 1963 | 5,600 | m | 117,984 | 6,343 | 935 (NA) | 96 (NA) | 6,5 (NA) | 3,7 (NA) |
| Dominican Republic | 1963 | e | | 63 | 7,546 | 1,722 (NA) | m 0.1 (NA) | 0.1 (NA) | (NA) (NA) |
| Ecuador | 1963 | m | | 755 | m | 17,541 | 58 (NA) | 58 (NA) | 0.1 (NA) |
| El Salvador | 1963 | e | | 213 | 8,751 | 1,076 (NA) | 69 (NA) | 3,4 (NA) | (NA) (NA) |
| Ethiopia | 1963 | j | | 34,49 | 2,600 | 34,35,390 (NA) | 96 (NA) | 34,6,1 (NA) | (NA) (NA) |
| Finland | 1963 | | | 4,144 | 26,022 | 46,784 (NA) | 88 (NA) | 243 (NA) | 7,9 (NA) |
| France | 1963 | m 19,27,270 | | 471,558 | 51,074 | 818 (NA) | 4,646 (NA) | 328,3 (NA) | 174,6 (NA) |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. | 1963 | m 19,31,22,553 | | 37,1,602,771 | 36,61,188 | 713 (NA) | 37,38,5,403 | 411,6 (NA) | 127,1 (NA) |
| Greece | 1963 | m 19,1,336 | m | 10,858 | 12,939 | J 39,90 (NA) | 417 (NA) | 31,0 (NA) | 11,7 (NA) |
| Guatemala | 1963 | J 100 | | 4,720 | 1,997 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Haiti | 1961 | (NA) | | | 361 (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Honduras | 1963 | m 140 | | 3,980 | m 1,113 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hungary | 1963 | 16,2,069 | | 107,837 | 15,812 | 23 (NA) | 46,651 (NA) | 70,1 (NA) | 18,4 (NA) |
| Iceland | 1963 | | | 180 | 452 | (NA) | 885 (NA) | (NA) | 0,6 (NA) |
| India | 1963 | i 23,075 | | (NA) | 40,736 | 1,183 (NA) | 14,559 (NA) | 983,9 (NA) | 25,0 (NA) |
| Indonesia | 1963 | 1 35 | m | 5,099 | 23,084 | 1,032 (NA) | 305 (NA) | 8,4 (NA) | 36,6 (NA) |
| Iran | 1963 | k 2,337 | (NA) | 1 28,9,057 | (NA) | 42,232 (NA) | 410 (NA) | 52,8 (NA) | 167,7 (NA) |
| Iraq | 1963 | k 991 | m | 26,993 | (NA) | (NA) | 52 (NA) | 3,0 (NA) | 0,1 (NA) |
| Ireland | 1963 | 3,254 | m 34,43,44,127 | 5,553 | 44,30 | (NA) | 6,4 (NA) | 7,9 (NA) | 4,0 (NA) |
| Israel | 1963 | 19,42,408 | | 6,684 | 2,840 | 19 (NA) | 320 (NA) | 19,8 (NA) | 3,0 (NA) |
| Italy | 1963 | 10,195 | m 106,305 | 15,35,55,491 | 46,255 | 4,449 (NA) | 284,1 (NA) | 228,7 (NA) | 98,0 (NA) |
| Japan | 1963 | 3,043 | m 460,001 | 151,174 | 7,383 | 13,353 (NA) | 528,8 (NA) | 167,7 (NA) | 146,8 (NA) |
| Jordan | 1963 | 46 | | 222 | 47,1,045 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Korea, Rep. of | 1963 | (NA) | | 3,408 | 19,129 | 489 (NA) | 591 (NA) | 80,0 (NA) | 4,0 (NA) |
| Lebanon | 1963 | (NA) | J | 872,1 | 1,040 | (NA) | 100 (NA) | 4,2 (NA) | (NA) (NA) |
| Luxembourg | 1963 | 222 | | 12,443 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mexico | 1963 | i 4,481 | | 226,004 | 33,659 | 44,269 (NA) | 1,300 (NA) | 55,8 (NA) | 2,1 (NA) |
| Netherlands | 1963 | 7,728 | | 116,460 | 44,398 | 985 (NA) | 79,5 (NA) | 28,2 (NA) | 18,8 (NA) |
| New Zealand | 1963 | 16,6,018 | | 69,690 | 3,756 | 45 (NA) | 60,0 (NA) | 4,0 (NA) | 5,8 (NA) |
| Nicaragua | 1962 | c 182 | | 1,495 | 825 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Norway | 1963 | 1,887 | m 27,809 | 34,1,813 | 1,630 | 90 (NA) | 6,1 (NA) | 9,8 (NA) | 11,8 (NA) |
| Pakistan | 1963 | m 6,990 | | 481 | 16,267 | 380 (NA) | 2,416 (NA) | 235,8 (NA) | 2,6 (NA) |
| Panama | 1963 | j 16,56 | | 7,188 | m 784 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Paraguay | 1963 | m 147 | | 1,849 | 8 (NA) | (NA) | 14,2 (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Peru | 1963 | 467 | | 43,246 | 1,925 | 7,607 (NA) | 216 (NA) | 21,4 (NA) | 1,4 (NA) |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1289. MILK, BEER, CIGARETTES, FISH, COTTON SPINDLES, AND YARN—Con.

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: c represents 1952; e, 1954; h, 1957; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962.]

| COUNTRY | Year | PRODUCTION | | | Fish catches ¹ | Cotton spinning spindles ² | YARN PRODUCTION | | |
|-------------------|------|---------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | Milk ³ | Beer ⁴ | Cigarettes ⁵ | | | Cotton ⁶ | Wool ⁷ | Rayon and acetate ⁸ |
| Philippines | 1963 | 1,000 sh. tons (NA) | 1,000 gal. ⁹ | Millions | 1,000 sh. tons m 21,887 s 623 | 1,000 sh. tons 620 s 9,8 | 1,000 sh. tons (NA) | 1,000 sh. tons (NA) | 1,000 sh. tons (NA) |
| Poland | 1963 | 13,934 | 191,635 | 30 53,058 | 280 | 1,973 | 18 178.7 | 65.8 | 11 27.9 |
| Portugal | 1963 | 498 | 9,854 | 36 12 6,046 | 30 54 595 | 1,150 | 16 75.6 | 14.4 | 11 2.5 |
| Romania | 1963 | 1 3,352 | 59,599 | 22 21,200 | (NA) | 680 | 16 77.7 | 24.8 | 11 3.4 |
| South Africa | 1963 | m 2,780 | 44 29,852 | 10,887 | 55 651 | 320 | 16 35.8 | 9.4 | (NA) |
| Spain | 1963 | 3,036 | 150,264 | m 31,600 s 7 1,210 | 2,577 | 137.2 | 27.8 | 11 58 22.3 | |
| Sweden | 1963 | 4,169 | m 71,952 | 7,544 | 375 | 287 | 16 22.7 | 13.7 | 11 8.7 |
| Switzerland | 1963 | 3,436 | 50 108,264 | 15,209 | (NA) | 1,120 | 40.9 | 1.2 | 11 14.8 |
| Syria | 1963 | 593 | 692 | 2,740 | (NA) | 116 | 17.5 | 0.3 | 1 3.5 |
| Thailand | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | 36 10,134 | 462 | 111 | k 22 0.7 | h 22 0.4 | (NA) |
| Tunisia | 1963 | e 227 | 3,963 | 2,490 | 23 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Turkey | 1963 | 4,474 | 6,948 | 61 29,340 | 144 | 838 | m 57.9 | 11.0 | n 0.7 |
| U.S.S.R. | 1963 | 67,461 | 741,548 | 258,000 | 4,384 | 12,300 | 1,344.9 | 267.1 | 145.0 |
| United Arab Rep. | 1963 | 1,634 | 5,151 | 11,564 | m 130 | 1,332 | 138.4 | 10.6 | 11 7.2 |
| United Kingdom | 1963 | 18,870 | 1,223,640 | 62 115,117 | 39 1,049 | 5,340 | 16 260.9 | 63 276.5 | 94.2 |
| Uruguay | 1963 | 830 | c 14,820 | (NA) | 4 | 135 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 |
| Venezuela | 1963 | 593 | 65,727 | 36 8,256 | 107 | 195 | 15.0 | (NA) | 3.2 |
| Viet-Nam, Rep. of | 1963 | (NA) | 19,444 | (NA) | 386 | 110 | 7.6 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Yugoslavia | 1963 | 2,582 | 59,202 | 23,200 | 39 38 | 515 | 82.6 | 29.1 | 11 3.9 |

NA Not available.

¹ In general, refers to production of milk (cow, sheep, goat, etc.) for consumption fresh or for conversion into butter, cheese, condensed milk, etc. Excludes milk sucked by, but includes milk fed to, young animals.

² In general, covers malt liquors (beer, ale, stout, porter, etc.) of varying specific gravity or alcoholic strength. Excludes production of tax-free malt beverages of very low alcoholic content.

³ Includes cigarrillos, except as noted.

⁴ Covers both sea and inland fisheries, in terms of live weight. Includes shellfish; excludes whales, dolphins, etc. Except as noted, includes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports, and excludes quantities landed by foreign craft in domestic ports.

⁵ In place as of Dec. 31, except as noted. Data relate to 3 and 4 cylinder cotton system spinning spindles installed in cotton mills, including a number spinning rayon staple all or part of the time. Includes only ring spindles.

⁶ Excludes tire cord yarn, except as noted.

⁷ Represents weight of carded and combed (worsted) yarn.

⁸ Refers to rayon and acetate continuous filament yarn plus monofilaments, except as noted.

⁹ Excludes China (mainland) and North Korea.

¹⁰ Excludes Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico, except as noted.

¹¹ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

¹² Includes Alaska. Beginning 1956, includes Hawaii.

¹³ In place as of July 31.

¹⁴ Excludes worsted yarn spun on other systems.

¹⁵ For year ending June 30.

¹⁶ Includes the cord yarn.

¹⁷ 53 weeks. Beginning 1958, not strictly comparable with data for earlier years.

¹⁸ In place as of June 30.

¹⁹ Includes milk sucked by young animals.

²⁰ Refers to 90-95 percent of total output.

²¹ Production of acetate is nil or negligible.

²² São Paulo only.

²³ Includes cigars.

²⁴ Factory production only.

²⁵ Government production only. ²⁶ For year beginning Apr. 1. ²⁷ Includes Newfoundland.

²⁸ Production for sale only.

²⁹ Covers all aquatic products.

³⁰ Year ending Sept. 30. ³¹ Home consumption plus exports. ³² Excludes catch by foreign craft.

³³ Eritrea only. ³⁴ Year ending Sept. 10. ³⁵ Excluding Eritrea. ³⁶ Excludes cigarrillos. ³⁷ Incl-

udes the Saar. ³⁸ In place as of Sept. 30.

³⁹ Excludes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports and by foreign craft in domestic ports.

⁴⁰ In place as of Aug. 31. ⁴¹ For year beginning Mar. 21. ⁴² In place as of Mar. 21.

⁴³ Data based on standard barrels of 1,055 specific gravity; actual production greater.

⁴⁴ Excludes quantities landed by domestic craft in foreign ports and includes quantities landed by foreign craft in domestic ports.

⁴⁵ Includes discontinuous filaments.

⁴⁶ Includes Trieste. ⁴⁷ Sales by factories.

⁴⁸ Excludes quantities caught by foreign craft under Mexican permits. ⁴⁹ For year ending May 31.

⁵⁰ Consumption and exports. ⁵¹ Excludes molluscs used for duck feeding, amounting to 962,200 short tons.

⁵² Excludes yarn made from waste.

⁵³ Excludes Azores and Madeira.

⁵⁴ Includes Azores and Madeira.

⁵⁵ Excludes native beer.

⁵⁶ Excludes Walvis Bay area.

⁵⁷ Includes Balearic and Canary Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla. Excludes molluscs cultivated in parks and vivaria, amounting to 53,900 short tons in 1962.

⁵⁸ Includes a small quantity of acetate discontinuous filaments.

⁵⁹ Excludes fish caught in rivers and lakes.

⁶⁰ Sale by breweries.

⁶¹ For domestic sales only. Beginning Mar. 1.

⁶² Sales. Excludes production in firms employing less than 25 persons.

⁶³ Weight of wool fiber consumed by spinners of woolen yarn.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1290. GOLD AND FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS: 1950 TO 1963

[In millions of U.S. dollars. Data refer to gross holdings of gold and short-term foreign assets of central banks, treasuries, exchange stabilization funds and other official institutions as of end of year, except as noted]

| COUNTRY | GOLD HOLDINGS ¹ | | | | FOREIGN EXCHANGE HOLDINGS ² | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 1950 | 1955 | 1960 | 1963 | 1950 | 1955 | 1960 | 1963 |
| United States | 22,820 | 21,753 | 17,804 | 15,596 | (³) | (³) | 4,116 | 212 |
| Australia | 88 | 144 | 147 | 208 | ⁵ 1,403 | 691 | 696 | 1,572 |
| Austria | 650 | 71 | 293 | 536 | ⁶ 41 | 290 | 404 | 655 |
| Belgium | 587 | 928 | 1,170 | 1,371 | 146 | 219 | 252 | 431 |
| Bolivia | 22.8 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 5.8 | 8.4 |
| Brazil | 818 | 323 | 287 | 160 | 348 | 163 | 58 | 108 |
| Burma | (³) | (³) | (³) | 42 | 119 | 92 | 123 | 138 |
| Canada | 580 | 1,134 | 885 | 817 | 190 | 776 | 951 | 1,786 |
| Chile | 40 | 44 | 45 | 43 | ⁷ 14 | 42 | 66 | 34 |
| Colombia | 74 | 86 | 78 | 62 | 27 | 50 | 76 | 44 |
| Costa Rica | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 17.5 | 10.0 | 13.5 |
| Cuba | ⁸ 271 | 136 | 1 | (N.A.) | 147 | 357 | 143 | (N.A.) |
| Denmark | 32 | ⁹ 183 | ⁹ 252 | ⁹ 437 | 66 | (⁹) | (⁹) | (⁹) |
| Dominican Republic | 4 | 12 | 10 | 3 | 15 | 24 | 15 | 35 |
| Ecuador | 19 | 26 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 33 |
| El Salvador | 23 | 28 | 30 | 18 | 18 | 10 | 3 | 21 |
| Finland | 12 | 36 | 41 | 61 | 72 | 183 | 284 | 272 |
| France | ¹⁰ 597 | 942 | 1,641 | 3,175 | ¹⁰ 19 | 970 | 429 | 1,292 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | ¹⁰ 23 | 920 | 2,971 | 3,843 | ¹⁰ 491 | 2,015 | 3,752 | 3,255 |
| Greece | 2 | 11 | 76 | 77 | 186 | 190 | 147 | 200 |
| Guatemala | 27 | 27 | 24 | 23 | 10 | 27 | 27 | 35 |
| Honduras | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.5 | 19.6 | 13.2 | 12.3 |
| Iceland | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 7.2 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 30.7 |
| India | 247 | 247 | 247 | 247 | 1,752 | 1,819 | 423 | 360 |
| Indonesia | 209 | 81 | 53 | 35 | 147 | 226 | 230 | 16 |
| Iran | ¹¹ 139 | 138 | 130 | 142 | ¹¹ 113 | 67 | 53 | 87 |
| Iraq | (³) | 8 | 98 | 98 | 117 | 286 | 156 | 192 |
| Ireland | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 228 | 313 | 298 | 378 |
| Italy | 256 | 352 | 2,203 | 2,343 | 622 | 815 | 980 | 837 |
| Japan | ¹² 7 | 23 | 247 | 289 | ¹² 557 | 991 | 1,577 | 1,689 |
| Lebanon | 20 | 74 | 119 | 172 | ¹² 19 | 13 | 18 | 33 |
| Mexico | 208 | 142 | 136 | 139 | 84 | 276 | 256 | 368 |
| Netherlands | 311 | 866 | 1,451 | 1,601 | 295 | 358 | 291 | 298 |
| New Zealand | 29 | 33 | 35 | 1 | 143 | 144 | 154 | 111 |
| Nicaragua | 2.8 | 2.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 31.6 |
| Norway | ¹³ 50 | 45 | 30 | 81 | 72 | 120 | 252 | 298 |
| Pakistan | 27 | 48 | 52 | 53 | ¹⁴ 480 | 246 | 261 | 239 |
| Paraguay | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | ¹⁴ 12.3 | 5.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 |
| Peru | 31 | 56 | 42 | 57 | 23 | 17 | 26 | 38 |
| Philippines | 3 | 16 | 15 | 28 | 292 | 140 | 105 | 82 |
| Portugal | 102 | 428 | 552 | 497 | 279 | 302 | 242 | 330 |
| South Africa | 197 | 212 | 178 | 630 | 279 | 151 | 63 | 96 |
| Spain | 61 | 132 | 173 | 573 | (N.A.) | 93 | 369 | 525 |
| Sweden | 90 | 276 | 170 | 182 | 199 | 221 | 320 | 524 |
| Switzerland | 1,470 | ¹⁵ 597 | 2,185 | 2,820 | 109 | 250 | 139 | 258 |
| Thailand | 118 | 112 | 104 | 104 | 170 | 189 | 256 | 461 |
| Turkey | 150 | 144 | 125 | 115 | 65 | 64 | 78 | 83 |
| United Arab Rep. | 98 | 174 | 174 | 174 | 881 | 467 | 117 | 53 |
| United Kingdom | ¹⁵ 3,300 | 2,012 | 2,801 | 2,484 | (N.A.) | 144 | 430 | 173 |
| Uruguay | 236 | 218 | 180 | 174 | ¹⁷ 78 | 20 | 7 | 23 |
| Venezuela | 373 | 404 | 401 | 401 | 1 | 126 | 170 | 306 |
| Yugoslavia | 9 | 16 | 4 | 14 | 9 | 27 | 9 | 83 |

NA. Not available.

¹ Excludes gold used in payment of a country's subscriptions to International Monetary Fund or International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. Reported in United States dollars at \$35 per fine troy ounce.

² Foreign exchange holdings ordinarily include foreign currencies, bank deposits abroad, payment and clearing agreement balances, and short-term foreign bills and securities (generally those with an original maturity of 1 year or less) and, in those instances where information is available, foreign investments held by official institutions. Excludes subscriptions to International Monetary Fund, drawing rights in the European Payments Union or the European Fund, undrawn portions of foreign loans, and similar rights to incur foreign debts. Holdings have been converted into U.S. dollar equivalents at par value or, in absence of a par value, at official exchange rate.

³ Less than half of units employed, nil, or negligible.

⁴ For 1961. ⁵ Includes holdings of check-paying banks. ⁶ Estimated.

⁷ Includes net payments agreements balances. Excludes small amounts held by the Amortization Fund.

⁸ Holdings of the National Bank. ⁹ Foreign exchange holdings included with gold holdings.

¹⁰ For 1961. ¹¹ Figures relate to Mar. 20 of the following year. ¹² Government holdings only.

¹³ Excludes Government holdings. ¹⁴ Includes the State Bank's unsettled claim on India.

¹⁵ Monetary Department of Bank of Paraguay.

¹⁶ Includes convertible currencies (U.S. and Canadian dollars only). ¹⁷ Net holdings.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1291. FOREIGN EXCHANGE RATES: 1964

[National currency units per U.S. dollar. As of June 30. Selling or import rates are the rates at which monetary authorities, including banks, sell foreign exchange for national currency to those making payments abroad. Buying or export rates are the rates at which the authorities buy foreign exchange from those earning it. Free rates are those that fluctuate to some extent in response to private purchases and sales]

| COUNTRY | Monetary unit | Exchange rate | COUNTRY | Monetary unit | Exchange rate |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|--|---------------|---------------|
| Argentina: Official and free. | Peso | 137.60 | Ireland: Par value | Pound | .3571 |
| Australia: Selling | Pound | .4501 | Israel: Par value | Pound | 3.00 |
| Austria: Selling | Schilling | 25.88 | Italy: Selling | Lira | 624.88 |
| Belgium: Midpoint rate | Franc | 49.88 | Japan: Selling | Yen | 363.0 |
| Bolivia: Selling | Peso | 11.88 | Jordan: Par value | Dinar | .3571 |
| Brazil: | | | Korea, Rep. of: Official | Won | 255 |
| Coffee export rate | Cruzeiro | 481.5 | Laos: Official | Kip | 240.00 |
| Free rate | Cruzeiro | 1,200.1 | Lebanon: | | |
| Burma: Selling | Kyat | 4.800 | Official rate | Pound | 2.19 |
| Canada: Selling | Dollar | 1.081 | Free rate for U.S. dollar | Pound | 3.07 |
| Ceylon: Selling | Rupee | 4.780 | Malaysia: Sciling | Dollar | 3.07 |
| Chile: ¹ | | | Mexico: Par value | Peso | 12.60 |
| Selling rate | Escudo | 2.846 | Morocco: Par value | Dirham | 5.060 |
| Official free rate | Escudo | 3.26 | Netherlands: Midpoint rate | Guilder | 3.624 |
| China (Taiwan): | | | New Zealand: Selling | Pound | .8629 |
| Buying | New Taiwan dollar | 40.00 | Nicaragua: | | |
| Selling | New Taiwan dollar | 40.10 | Selling rate | Córdoba | 7.05 |
| Colombia: | | | Principal buying rate | Córdoba | 7.00 |
| Coffee export rate | Peso | 7.21 | Nigeria: Par value | Pound | .3571 |
| Other export rate | Peso | 9.98 | Norway: Selling | Krone | 7.16 |
| Principal selling rate | Peso | 9.00 | Pakistan: Selling | Rupee | 4.802 |
| Free rates | Peso | 9.99 | Paraguay: Export, import, and free rate | Guarani | 125.00 |
| Costa Rica: Import | Colón | 6.85 | Peru: Principal and other rates | Sol | 25.82 |
| Cuba: Par value | Peso | 1.00 | Philippines: Selling | Peso | 3.01 |
| Denmark: Selling | Krone | 6.921 | Portugal: Selling | Escudo | 28.95 |
| Dominican Republic: Par value | Peso | 1.00 | Saudi Arabia: Par value | Riyal | 4.50 |
| Ecuador: | | | South Africa: Selling | Rand | .7197 |
| Official selling rate | Sucre | 18.18 | Spain: Selling | Peseta | 59.97 |
| Free rate | Sucre | 18.04 | Sudan: Par value | Pound | 3482 |
| El Salvador: Par value | Colón | 2.50 | Sweden: Selling | Krona | 5.145 |
| Ethiopia: Par value | Dollar | 2.50 | Switzerland: Buying | Franc | 4.318 |
| Finland: ² Selling | Mark | 3.22 | Syria: Selling | Pound | 3.82 |
| France: ³ Midpoint rate | Franc | 4.900 | Thailand: Selling | Baht | 20.84 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of: | | | Tunisia: Official | Dinar | 0.420 |
| Midpoint rate | D. Mark | 3.975 | Turkey: | | |
| Ghana: Par value | Pound | .3871 | Export rates | Lira | 9.00 |
| Greece: Par value | Drachma | 30.00 | Import rates | Lira | 9.04 |
| Guatemala: Par value | Quetzal | 1.00 | United Arab Rep.: Official | Pound | .4348 |
| Haiti: Par value | Gourde | 5.00 | United Kingdom: Selling | Pound | .8583 |
| Honduras: Par value | Lempira | 2.00 | Uruguay: Principal rate | Peso | 16.40 |
| Hong Kong: | | | Venezuela: | | |
| Official selling rate | Dollar | 5.77 | Petroleum exports | Bolivar | 4.40 |
| Free rate | Dollar | 5.75 | Other export rate | Bolivar | 4.48 |
| Iceland: Selling | Króna | 43.06 | Selling rate | Bolivar | 4.50 |
| India: Selling | Rupee | 4.795 | Viet-Nam, Rep. of: | Piastre | 60.00 |
| Indonesia: ⁴ | | | Principal rate | Piastre | 73.60 |
| Principal export rates | Rupiah | 315.0-349.0 | Invisibles rate | | |
| Principal import rates | Rupiah | 315.0-540.0 | Yugoslavia: | | |
| Other import rates | Rupiah | 1850-1820 | Official free rate and settlement rate for U.S. dollar | Dinar | 750 |
| Iran: Par value | Rial | 75.75 | | | |
| Iraq: Par value | Dinar | .3871 | | | |

¹ A new monetary unit, the peso, equal to 1,000 bolivianos was established Jan. 1, 1963.

² A new monetary unit, the escudo, equal to 1,000 pesos, was established Jan. 1, 1960.

³ The new mark, equal to 100 old marks, was established Jan. 1, 1963.

⁴ The "new franc," equal to 100 francs, was established Jan. 1, 1960. On Jan. 1, 1963, the designation "new franc" was changed to "franc" and the monetary unit in use prior to Jan. 1, 1960, was designated "old franc."

⁵ This currency is at par with the pound sterling and its exchange rates for other currencies correspond to the pound sterling quotations.

⁶ In effect as of Dec. 31, 1963.

⁷ Par value agreed May 22, 1957.

⁸ Former Federation of Malaya; rate shown applies to Malaya, Sabah, Sarawak, and Singapore.

⁹ The rand, equal to one-half the former South African pound, was established Feb. 14, 1961. 1 rand = 100 cents (S.A.).

Transportation

935

No. 1292. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are *not* for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; e, 1954; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962; o, 1964]

| COUNTRY | YR. | SHIPPING | | | | RAILWAY TRAFFIC | | Civil aviation, miles flown ⁴ | Motor vehicles in use ⁶ |
|----------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | | Merchant shipping fleets ¹ | Vessels entered ² | Freight loaded ³ | Freight un-loaded ³ | Passenger miles | Short ton miles | | |
| | | 1,000 gross tons ¹ | 1,000 net tons ¹ | 1,000 short tons ¹ | 1,000 short tons ¹ | Millions (NA) | Millions (NA) | | |
| World total.... | 1963 | o 153,000 | 78 1,360,000 | 7 1,366,000 | | | | 2,118,900 | 10 148,900 |
| United States ¹¹ | 1960 | 7 27,513 | 12 66,792 | 12 13 67,043 | 12 13 14 101,451 | 31,700 | 591,550 | 471,617 | 15 49,162 |
| | 1965 | 7 26,423 | 12 94,182 | 12 13 117,736 | 12 13 14 162,952 | 28,548 | 626,893 | 16 779,889 | 15 62,654 |
| | 1956 | 7 26,146 | 12 102,984 | 12 13 150,981 | 12 13 14 173,047 | 28,216 | 651,188 | 16 869,290 | 15 65,154 |
| | 1957 | 7 25,911 | 12 110,760 | 12 13 170,801 | 12 13 14 184,799 | 25,914 | 621,907 | 16 976,141 | 15 67,131 |
| | 1959 | 7 25,288 | 12 126,603 | 12 13 108,106 | 12 13 14 213,890 | 22,076 | 578,637 | 16 1,030,212 | 15 71,497 |
| | 1960 | 7 24,837 | 12 126,310 | 12 13 124,620 | 12 13 14 210,845 | 17 21,284 | 575,360 | 16 987,046 | 15 73,942 |
| | 1961 | 7 24,288 | 12 124,361 | 12 13 128,182 | 12 13 14 199,901 | 17 20,308 | 566,295 | 16 969,527 | 15 75,847 |
| | 1962 | 7 23,273 | 12 135,058 | 12 13 155,470 | 12 13 14 222,532 | 17 19,926 | 556,774 | 16 1,009,755 | 15 77,947 |
| | 1963 | 7 23,183 | 12 136,803 | 12 13 157,801 | 12 13 14 227,220 | 17 18,519 | 625,170 | 16 1,094,993 | 15 78,557 |
| | 1964 | 7 22,430 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Argentina..... | 1963 | o 1,284 | 18 9,745 | 19 20 11,334 | 19 20 6,419 | 7,502 | 7,282 | 18,032 | m 1,108 |
| Australia..... | 1963 | o 594 | 21 15,119 | 21 22 18,407 | 21 22 24,353 | 21 22 2 216 | 21 22 10,318 | 68,738 | 15 3,347 |
| Austria..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 24 5,132 | 24 5,119 | 15 889 | |
| Belgium..... | 1963 | o 796 | 44,805 | 18,640 | 38,288 | 25 5,597 | 20 4,644 | 19,157 | m 27 1,115 |
| Bolivia..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 28 147 | 28 205 | 1,889 | 1 14 41 |
| Brazil..... | 1963 | o 1,271 | 18 20 60,522 | 22 20 31 15,586 | 22 20 31 19,473 | 11,224 | 31 10,506 | 64,212 | 1,703 |
| Bulgaria..... | 1963 | (NA) | 3,243 | 1,270 | 4,327 | 2,499 | 5,872 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Burma..... | 1963 | (NA) | 33 1,706 | 32 2,515 | 33 1,058 | 33 058 | 33 503 | 2,318 | 44 |
| Canada..... | 1963 | m 1,823 | 35 41,975 | 35 68,377 | 35 46,208 | 2,067 | 74,217 | 70,322 | 15 24 35 6,034 |
| Ceylon..... | 1963 | (NA) | m 5,051 | 850 | 4,452 | 21 1,342 | 20 208 | 1,184 | 15 114 |
| Chile..... | 1963 | o 284 | 3,526 | 19 20 10,097 | 19 20 3,626 | 37 1,287 | 37 1,593 | 8,202 | 180 |
| China (main land).... | 1959 | o 535 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 32 23,378 | 33 181,688 | (NA) | (NA) |
| China (Taiwan).... | 1963 | o 588 | 18 9,207 | 3,426 | 3,964 | 2,211 | 32 1,453 | 2,077 | 24 |
| Colombia..... | 1963 | o 132 | 18 10,078 | 6,223 | 1,342 | 300 | 31 610 | 26,339 | 213 |
| Costa Rica..... | 1963 | k 92 | 18 2,584 | 427 | 646 | 31 13 | 38 30 | (NA) | 35 |
| Cuba..... | 1963 | (NA) | 1 10,448 | f 6,439 | g 5,884 | 173 | h 754 | 3,357 | 1 132 |
| Czechoslovakia..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 11,829 | 35,386 | 10,238 | a 230 |
| Denmark..... | 1963 | o 2,431 | m 25,269 | 5,023 | 22,306 | 40 2,035 | 40 1,048 | 41 9,820 | 14 821 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 1963 | (NA) | m 1,620 | 2,492 | 789 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 30 |
| Ecuador..... | 1963 | (NA) | 8,510 | 30 31 1,344 | 348 | 42 52 | 42 68 | 3,641 | m 31 |
| El Salvador..... | 1963 | (NA) | 1,554 | 433 | 800 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 32 |
| Ethiopia..... | 1963 | (NA) | 18 43 44 3,120 | 43 44 484 | 43 44 331 | 32 43 138 | 4,147 | 20 | |
| Finland..... | 1963 | o 964 | 7,838 | 11,068 | 11,076 | 1,214 | 3,375 | 7,811 | 393 |
| France..... | 1963 | o 5,116 | 74,271 | 10,893 | 80,703 | 26 22,761 | 26 43,146 | 69,694 | 47 9,800 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of..... | 1963 | o 5,159 | 59,264 | 19 19,117 | 19 77,003 | 25 48 23,448 | 25 48 40,746 | 33,080 | 48 49 8,209 |
| Greece..... | 1963 | o 6,888 | 10,991 | 2,510 | 8,241 | 31 301 | 5,888 | m 109 | |
| Guatemala..... | 1963 | (NA) | m 18 4,061 | 340 | m 827 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,173 | 48 |
| Haiti..... | 1963 | (NA) | 18 1,668 | 678 | 223 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,097 | 14 |
| Honduras..... | 1963 | o 90 | 2,443 | 616 | 346 | (NA) | (NA) | 50 71 | |
| Hungary..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3,190 | 10,399 | (NA) | 29 |
| Iceland..... | 1963 | o 130 | (NA) | m 31 394 | 762 | (NA) | (NA) | 5,901 | |
| India..... | 1963 | o 1,448 | 15 15,798 | 40 7,936 | 40 20,408 | 40 54,681 | 40 63,016 | 29,142 | 15 43 655 |
| Indonesia..... | 1963 | o 470 | (NA) | 19 20 19,383 | 19 20 8,662 | 3,891 | 651 | 5,956 | m 16 44 239 |
| Iran..... | 1963 | (NA) | 1 18 45 47,202 | 31 55 72,351 | 31 55 1,494 | 895 | 991 | 2,434 | 145 |
| Iraq..... | 1963 | (NA) | 88 2,191 | 46 467 | 46 960 | m 40 329 | 40 47 495 | 1,748 | 75 |
| Ireland..... | 1963 | o 174 | 9,047 | (NA) | (NA) | 331 | 48 244 | 8,685 | 47 281 |
| Israel..... | 1963 | o 543 | 18 3,425 | 1,455 | 2,530 | 256 | 217 | 8,083 | 80 |
| Italy..... | 1963 | o 5,708 | 85,412 | 14,506 | 100,189 | 19,910 | 67 11,045 | 37,501 | 27 4,432 |
| Japan..... | 1963 | o 10,813 | 18 76,279 | 60 20,222 | 60 153,176 | 137,578 | 39,795 | 39,029 | 4,079 |
| Korea, Rep. of..... | 1963 | (NA) | 18 7,546 | 952 | 4,775 | 4,086 | 2,788 | 578 | 31 |
| Lebanon..... | 1963 | o 864 | 18 01 4,638 | 87 02 36,669 | 87 1,502 | 3 | 29 | 8,951 | 85 |
| Liberia..... | 1962 | o 14,550 | 1,838 | 4,262 | 431 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 |
| Luxembourg..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 137 | 446 | 249 | 60 |
| Mexico..... | 1963 | o 265 | 2,598 | 8,018 | 1,381 | 2,422 | 63 10,247 | 23,771 | 986 |
| Netherlands..... | 1963 | o 5,110 | 78,335 | 13 20,183 | 13 114,261 | 4,910 | 64 2,303 | 40,240 | 15 47 1,064 |
| New Zealand..... | 1963 | o 239 | 4,146 | 2,394 | 4,475 | m 33 40 452 | 33 40 1,460 | 13,302 | 745 |
| Nicaragua..... | 1963 | (NA) | 18 2,081 | 18 214 | 18 188 | 34 | 13 | 729 | m 14 |
| Norway..... | 1963 | o 14,477 | 10,686 | 24,567 | 18,013 | 1,095 | 1,190 | 41 12,084 | 489 |
| Pakistan..... | 1963 | o 834 | 8,863 | 2,823 | 8,147 | 68 8,243 | 68 65 6,605 | 9,360 | m 15 104 |
| Panama..... | 1963 | o 4,269 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 34 |
| Paraguay..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 24 | 12 | 6,913 | 10 |
| Peru..... | 1963 | o 168 | 18 04 24,096 | 20 20 49 10,145 | 20 20 32,102 | 160 | 33 279 | 11,288 | 18 202 |
| Philippines..... | 1963 | o 454 | 12,218 | 5,628 | 5,669 | 664 | 132 | 11,288 | |
| Poland..... | 1963 | o 988 | 6,481 | 18 47 13,701 | 18 67 11,450 | 19,970 | 33 50,979 | 3,884 | 352 |
| Portugal..... | 1963 | o 702 | m 18 10,561 | 41 2,898 | 41 9,488 | 1,619 | 525 | 8,532 | m 68 244 |
| South Africa..... | 1963 | o 303 | 8,143,446 | 67 11,136 | 67 10,069 | (NA) | 40 70 25,655 | 11,968 | 15 24 1,324 |
| Spain..... | 1963 | o 2,048 | 71 22,238 | m 71 9,749 | m 71 26,944 | 16 72 8,271 | 20 73 4,899 | 23,224 | 74 759 |
| Sweden..... | 1963 | o 4,308 | 30 14,869 | 20,705 | 30,817 | 3,233 | 8,159 | 41 20,049 | 18 1,677 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1292. TRANSPORTATION—SHIPPING, RAILWAY TRAFFIC, CIVIL AVIATION, AND MOTOR VEHICLES—Continued

| COUNTRY | Yr. | SHIPPING | | | RAILWAY TRAFFIC | | Civil aviation: Miles flown ²⁴ | Motor vehicles in use ²⁵ | |
|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------|
| | | Merchant shipping fleets ¹ | Vessels entered ² | Freight loaded ³ | Freight unloaded ⁴ | Passenger miles | Short ton miles | | |
| Switzerland | 1963 | 1,000 gross tons | 1,000 net tons | 1,000 short tons | 1,000 short tons | Millions | Millions | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| Syria | 1963 | (NA) | 11 10 78 13,001 | 72 78 28,458 | 73 1,002 | 35 | 60 | 1,181 | 84 |
| Thailand | 1963 | (NA) | 77 4,492 | 77 3,612 | 77 3,273 | 1,686 | 918 | 3,347 | 133 |
| Turkey | 1963 | 680 | 5,375 | 57 18 2,363 | 47 16 5,757 | 2,256 | 2,567 | 3,990 ^m | 123 |
| U.S.S.R. | 1963 | 6,958 | (NA) | 19 73,550 | 19 9,783 | 31 110,303 | 32 1,195,239 | (NA) | (NA) |
| United Arab Rep. | 1963 | 233 | 187 918,556 | 70 9,539 | 70 10,710 | 21 80 2,848 | 21 80 1,898 | 7,991 | 103 |
| U.K. | 1963 | 21,490 | 98,089 | 61 82 43,143 | 61 82 152,305 | 35 19,575 | 33 32 18,522 | 135,906 | 9,010 |
| Uruguay | 1963 | 104 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1,662 ^m | 99 |
| Venezuela | 1963 | 330 | (NA) | 19 22 190,703 | 19 22 2,374 | 18 | 14 | 13,272 | 395 |
| Viet-Nam Rep. | 1963 | (NA) | 18 42 87 4,444 | 17 817 | 17 2,789 | 143 | 125 | 2,181 | 52 |
| Yugoslavia | 1963 | 967 | 5,374 | 3,166 | 7,801 | 6,832 | 11,880 | 4,401 | 47 132 |

²⁴ N.A. Not available.

¹ Figures relate to merchant fleets on June 30. Represents gross registered tons (see text, p. 588). Incl. only vessels of 100 gross tons and over. Excl. vessels without mechanical means of propulsion; incl. sailing vessels with auxiliary power. Excl. ships trading on Caspian Sea, not entered in Lloyd's Register.

² In general, represents sum of not registered tonnages (see text, p. 588) of seagoing foreign and domestic merchant vessels (power and sailing) entered with cargo from a foreign port and refers to only one entrance for each foreign voyage. Excl., if possible, "in ballast," i.e., entering without unloading goods.

³ Represents weight of all goods (incl. their packing) in external trade loaded to and unloaded from seagoing vessels of all flags at ports of country in question. Excl. bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, and transhipment (goods transshipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel). Incl. goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouse.

⁴ Relates to domestic and international traffic on all railway lines within each country shown excl. railways entirely within an urban unit and plantation, industrial mining, funicular and cable railways. Passenger miles incl. all passengers exc. mil., government, and railway personnel when carried without revenue; ton-miles relate to freight net ton-miles and incl. all goods whether carried by fast or ordinary trains exc. service traffic, mail, baggage, and nonrevenue government stores.

⁵ Covers both domestic and international scheduled services operated by companies registered in each country. Incl. supplementary services occasioned by overflow traffic on regularly scheduled trips and preparatory flights for new scheduled services.

⁶ For years in which a census of registration took place, registration figure is shown; for other years, officially est. number of vehicles in use is shown. Incl. passenger cars and commercial vehicles. Excl. 2- or 3-wheeled cycles and motorcycles, trams, trolley buses, ambulances, hearses, mil. vehicles, police and special purpose or government security vehicles, trailers, and farm tractors. ⁷ Incl. Great Lakes.

⁸ After time adjustment will be approx. the same as unloaded.

⁹ Excl. China (mainland), U.S.S.R., and other countries which were not members of International Civil Aviation Organization as of Dec. 31, 1963.

¹⁰ Incl. est. made by the United Nations Statistical Office for countries or territories for which official figures are not available. Excl. Albania, Bulgaria, China (mainland), Czechoslovakia, Eastern Germany, Hungary, North Korea, North Viet-Nam, Romania, and U.S.S.R.

¹¹ Excl. Alaska and Hawaii, exc. as noted.

¹² U.S. customs area. Incl. Great Lakes international traffic incl. Alaska, Hawaii, and Puerto Rico.

¹³ Incl. transhipments. ¹⁴ Excl. import shipments on Army and Navy transports. ¹⁵ Incl. police and government security organization vehicles. ¹⁶ Incl. Alaskan airlines. ¹⁷ Incl. Alaska and Hawaii.

¹⁸ Incl. vessels in ballast.

¹⁹ Excl. transit traffic and packing.

²⁰ Excl. reexports. ²¹ For year ending June 30.

²² Incl. mail and passenger's baggage. Venezuela incl. bullion. ²³ Government railways.

²⁴ Incl. ambulances and hearses. Australia incl. special purpose vehicles. Canada incl. trolley buses, military, and special purpose vehicles.

²⁵ Federal railways. ²⁶ National railways.

²⁷ Excl. vehicles exempt from taxation.

²⁸ Coverage variable. ²⁹ All entrances counted.

³⁰ Excl. transit traffic, packing, and certain government goods.

³¹ Incl. goods imported and exported other than by sea.

³² Incl. service traffic. Ethiopia incl. baggage.

³³ For year ending Sept. 30. ³⁴ Incl. vessels trading on Great Lakes (1,212,000 gross tons). ³⁵ Incl. Great Lakes and St. Lawrence international traffic.

³⁶ Incl. Newfoundland. ³⁷ Principal railways.

³⁸ Ferrocarril del Norte only. ³⁹ Excl. international ferry traffic and Swedish iron ore loaded at Narvik, Norway. ⁴⁰ For year beginning Apr. 1.

⁴¹ Incl. apportionment of international operations performed by the Scandinavian Airlines System.

⁴² Excl. Bahai-Chone and El Oro lines. ⁴³ Incl. counter-clockwise shipping. ⁴⁴ Ports of Massawa and Assab.

⁴⁵ Incl. French Somaliland portion of Djibouti-Addis Ababa line.

⁴⁶ Incl. diplomatic vehicles. ⁴⁷ Incl. the Saar.

⁴⁸ Incl. trolley buses. ⁴⁹ Passenger cars only.

⁵⁰ Incl. packing. ⁵¹ Incl. special purpose vehicles.

⁵² Incl. bunkers and/or ships' stores.

⁵³ Incl. military vehicles, hearses, and ambulances.

⁵⁴ Incl. Caspian Sea traffic. For year beginning Mar. 21.

⁵⁵ Excl. tankers and petroleum loaded (13.7 million short tons) in 1963. ⁵⁶ Excl. livestock.

⁵⁷ Excl. minor railways. ⁵⁸ Excl. petroleum.

⁵⁹ Excl. mil. and charity goods and transit traffic. Incl. imports and exports by air parcel post, and trade in ships delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships. ⁶⁰ Port of Beirut only.

⁶¹ Incl. Iraqi and Saudi Arabian petroleum loaded at Sidon and Tripoli (36.3 million short tons) in 1963.

⁶² Incl. government traffic. ⁶³ Excl. express parcels.

⁶⁴ For year beginning July 1. ⁶⁵ Incl. nonscheduled and/or nonrevenue operations. ⁶⁶ Incl. bunkers.

⁶⁷ Excl. Azores and Madeira Islands.

⁶⁸ Incl. data for South West Africa.

⁶⁹ Incl. Ramathabana-Mahalapye line.

⁷⁰ Incl. traffic with colonies and dependencies.

⁷¹ Excl. suburban railways.

⁷² Incl. weight of mail and mail cars.

⁷³ Incl. Balearic Islands, Ceuta, and Melilla.

⁷⁴ Incl. traffic with United Arab Republic.

⁷⁵ Incl. Iraqi petroleum loaded at Banias (27,830,000 short tons) in 1963. ⁷⁶ Bangkok. ⁷⁷ Excl. timber.

⁷⁸ Incl. traffic with Syria. ⁷⁹ State railways.

⁸⁰ Excl. tonnage registered in British Commonwealth countries and territories (798 gross tons) in 1964.

⁸¹ Incl. nonscheduled exports and imports between Ireland (Rep.) and Northern Ireland. ⁸² British railways.

⁸³ Incl. data for airlines based in territories and dependencies: Central African Airways Corporation; also an apportionment of the operations performed by Malaysian Airways Limited, until Aug. 31, 1963.

⁸⁴ Incl. watering and cleansing vehicles and tower wagons.

⁸⁵ Commercial vehicles only. ⁸⁶ Saigon only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; Statistical Yearbook.

Communications

937

No. 1293. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; b, 1951; d, 1953; f, 1955; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962.]

| COUNTRY | Year | Telephones in use ¹ | Telegrams sent, domestic ² | Letters sent, domestic ³ | DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴ | | | RECEIVING SETS | |
|----------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | Number | Circulation | | Radio ⁷ | Television ⁸ |
| | | | | | | Total ⁴ | Copies per 1,000 population ⁶ | | |
| United States ^a | 1950 | 1,000 | 1,000 | Millions | | 1,000 | | 1,000 | 1,000 |
| | 1950 | 43,004 | 10 175,077 | 11 12 14 46,064 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| | 1951 | 45,636 | 10 181,342 | 11 12 46,908 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 13 105,000 | 13 12,500 |
| | 1952 | 48,056 | 10 151,710 | 11 12 49,906 | 1,365 | 55,370 | 363 | 13 110,000 | 13 17,700 |
| | 1953 | 50,373 | 10 153,889 | 11 12 50,948 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 13 120,500 | 13 27,300 |
| | 1955 | 56,243 | 10 155,170 | 11 12 55,234 | 1,765 | 55,072 | 339 | 13 128,700 | 13 36,000 |
| | 1956 | 60,180 | 10 150,424 | 11 12 56,441 | 1,824 | 58,506 | 337 | 13 150,000 | 13 42,000 |
| | 1957 | 63,821 | 10 133,454 | 11 12 59,078 | 1,255 | 57,805 | 337 | 13 108,500 | 13 15 52,600 |
| | 1958 | 68,630 | 10 121,834 | 11 12 60,130 | 1,745 | 57,370 | 327 | 13 161,000 | 13 15 50,250 |
| | 1959 | 70,821 | 10 120,157 | 11 12 61,247 | 1,755 | 58,300 | 328 | 13 168,500 | 13 15 52,600 |
| | 1960 | 77,342 | 10 113,247 | 11 12 63,676 | 1,763 | 58,900 | 326 | 13 176,150 | 13 15 56,600 |
| | 1961 | 77,422 | 10 106,143 | 11 12 64,933 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 13 183,800 | 13 15 56,300 |
| | 1962 | 80,969 | 10 100,059 | 11 12 66,403 | 1,760 | 59,848 | 321 | 13 184,000 | 13 15 60,000 |
| | 1963 | 84,453 | 10 92,231 | 11 12 67,853 | 1,754 | 59,905 | 311 | (NA) | 13 19 61,850 |
| Afghanistan | 1963 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | m | 14m | 84m | 11 25 | (NA) |
| Albania | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2 | 87 | 49 | 69 | (NA) |
| Argentina | 1963 | 1,425 | 17,739 | 1,034 | j | 233 | 3,186j | 13 5,600 | 13 1,200 |
| Australia | 1962 | 12 2,563 | m ¹² 18,739 | 11 2,057 | 58 | 4,011 | 375 | 2,338 | 1,695 |
| Austria | 1963 | 866 | 2,549 | 785 | 37 | 1,751 | 244 | 2,110 | 485 |
| Belgium | 1963 | 1,364 | 3,185 | 2,005 | j | 2,623 | 285 | 3,649 | 1,078 |
| Bolivia | 1963 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | l | 61 | 921 | 26 | (NA) |
| Brazil | 1963 | 1,208 | (NA) | m | 3,888 | 256 | 4,213 | 55 | 13 4,700 |
| Bulgaria | 1963 | b 54 | (NA) | (NA) | m | 12m | 1,170m | 146 | 1,833 |
| Burma | 1963 | 21 | 889 | 13 | m | 31m | 202m | 9 | 203 |
| Cambodia | 1963 | 4 | m | 42 | d | 1m | 11m | 48m | 8k |
| Canada | 1963 | 6,684 | 20 12,899 | 21 3,187 | m | 20 109m | 23 4,146m | 22 223m | 13 9,200 |
| Ceylon | 1963 | 41 | j 24,400 | 21 346 | k | 8k | 358k | 37m | 397 |
| Chile | 1963 | 236 | k | 6,479 | 110 | 44m | 15 950 | 22 119m | 13 1,500 |
| China (mainland) | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | f | 392 | f 12,000 | 19 | 8,000m | 13 16 50 |
| China (Taiwan) | 1963 | 133 | (NA) | 386 | 32 | 750 | 64 | 1,114 | 16 |
| Colombia | 1963 | 372 | (NA) | k | 58 | m 37m | 847m | 561 | 13 2,150 |
| Costa Rica | 1963 | 20 | (NA) | i | 6 | 61 | 115i | 94i | 13 81 |
| Cuba | 1963 | 224 | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | 101 | 611i | 881 | 13 27 525 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1963 | 1,800 | (NA) | (NA) | 25 | 3,800 | 272 | 3,684 | 1,525 |
| Denmark | 1963 | 1,248 | 11 1,074 | 21 548 | 71 | 1,598 | 341 | 21 1,631 | 927 |
| Dominican Republic | 1963 | 28 | (NA) | (NA) | m | 5m | 83m | 271 | 13 180 |
| Ecuador | 1963 | 44 | (NA) | (NA) | m | 27m | 20 240 | 30 521 | 13 176 |
| El Salvador | 1963 | 21 | d 2,595 | 61 | 181 | 122i | 49m | 15 368 | 13 30 |
| Ethiopia | 1963 | 18 | m 188 | h | 10 | 22 | 24 | 11 1m | 13 180 |
| Finland | 1963 | 729 | 708 | 329 | k | 64 | 1,597k | 360 | 1,397 |
| France | 1963 | 5,338 | 33 14,231 | 8,179 | i | 138i | 11,800i | 287 | 29 14,551 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 1963 | 34 7,600 | 18,656 | 34 8,208 | 34 35 428 | 18,175 | 34 26 315 | 34 17,099 | 34 8,539 |
| Greece | 1963 | 356 | 5,526 | 200 | j | 79j | 1,050j | 121 | 800 |
| Guatemala | 1963 | 20 | (NA) | (NA) | m | 8m | 125m | 311 | 210 |
| Haiti | 1963 | 4b | 217 | (NA) | 4 | 25 | 61 | 13 21 | 13 4 |
| Honduras | 1963 | 9b | 2,401 | (NA) | 6 | 32 | 40 | 22 20 | 13 126 |
| Hungary | 1963 | 277 | 37 8,602 | 492 | 23 | 1,038 | 197 | 2,482 | 471 |
| Iceland | 1963 | 48 | 278 | 9 | 5 | 82 | 443 | 51 | (NA) |
| India | 1963 | 681 | m ²¹ 32,786 | 11 4,697 | m | 481m | 35 5,717m | 22 0.3m | 3,072 |
| Indonesia | 1963 | 143 | i 6,724 | 200 | j | 94j | 1,036j | 111 | 13 1,250 |
| Iran | 1963 | 160 | a 4,825 | g | 41 126 | 21 | 312i | 15 | 1,600 |
| Iraq | 1963 | 42 60 | d 355 | 17 | 8 | 85 | 12m | 100m | 13 50 |
| Ireland | 1963 | 42 193 | 579 | 21 265 | 7 | 681 | 240 | 22 538 | 201 |
| Israel | 1963 | 185 | 21 811 | 158 | m | 25m | 43 340m | 43 148m | 539 |
| Italy | 1963 | 12 4,851 | 11 41,392 | 4,976 | l | 61i | 5,000i | 101 | 20 9,584 |
| Japan | 1963 | 8,430 | 21 64,605 | 4,896 | m | 160m | 39,877m | 420 | 19,818 |
| Korea, Republic of | 1963 | 171 | (NA) | m | 207 | 35 | 1,600 | 55 | 13 1,661 |
| Lebanon | 1963 | 95 | 343 | 17 | 44 | j | 153j | 97k | 100 |
| Liberia | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1 | 3 | 3 | 13 100 | 40 0.1 |
| Libya | 1963 | 12 | (NA) | 51 | 21 | 9i | 7m | 388f | 13 0.3 |
| Luxembourg | 1963 | 68 | 174 | m | 46 | 5k | 140k | 44f | 107 |
| Mexico | 1963 | 659 | i 23,371 | 772 | 204 | 4,405 | 111 | 13 6,506 | 13 1,040 |
| Netherlands | 1963 | 2,023 | 2,196 | 2,270 | m | 97m | 3,335m | 23 | 3,09 |
| New Zealand | 1963 | 42 902 | 11 7,309 | 478 | 41 | 1,018 | 40 | 616 | 144 |
| Nicaragua | 1963 | 14 | (NA) | j | 8j | 94j | 66n | 12 106 | 10 10 |
| Nigeria | 1963 | 69 | (NA) | 111 | 20 | 370i | 47 41 | 400m | 13 10 |
| Norway | 1963 | 12 838 | m 43,271 | 12 309 | 82 | 1,424 | 388 | 1,060 | 292 |
| Pakistan | 1963 | 107 | 4,938 | 686 | m | 100m | 511m | 5m | 396 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1293. COMMUNICATIONS—TELEPHONES, TELEGRAMS, MAIL, NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION—Continued

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: *c* represents 1952; *d*, 1953; *h*, 1957; *j*, 1960; *k*, 1960; *l*, 1961; *m*, 1962]

| COUNTRY | Year | Telephones in use ¹ | Telegrams sent, domestic ² | Letters sent, domestic ³ | DAILY NEWSPAPERS ⁴ | | | RECEIVING SETS | |
|---------------------------|------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|-------------------------|
| | | | | | Number | Circulation | | Radio ⁷ | Television ⁸ |
| | | | | | | Total ⁵ | Copies per 1,000 population ⁶ | | |
| Panama..... | 1963 | 1,000 | 1,000 (NA) | Millions (NA) | 9 | 1,000 | 49 89 | 49 78 | 1,000 13 48 |
| Paraguay..... | 1963 | 39 | 13 m | 176 l | 2 j | 5 j | 64 | 37 m | 13 180 (NA) |
| Peru..... | 1963 | 13 | 126 h | 4,928 (NA) | 1 j | 53 j | 492 j | 47 | 13 2,000 13 160 |
| Philippines..... | 1963 | 126 | 147 j | 5,521 (NA) | 1 m | 20 m | 535 m | 18 | 13 70 |
| Poland..... | 1963 | 1,080 | 10,885 k | 884 | 41 | 4,490 | 146 | 5,701 | 1,295 |
| Portugal..... | 1963 | 436 | 2,423 | 361 | 28 | 577 | 64 | 1,068 | 119 |
| Romania..... | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | m 10 1,413 | m | 3,160 m | 169 m | 2,372 | 110 |
| Saudi Arabia..... | 1963 | 12 27 | (NA) | (NA) | m | 2 m | 14 m | 2 k | 13 74 13 19 |
| South Africa..... | 1963 | 41,070 | 21 9,812 l | 915 l | 21 l | 912 l | 57 n | 1,151 (NA) | |
| Spain..... | 1963 | 2,268 | 20,185 | 1,884 | 105 | 4,740 | 153 | 4,000 | 850 |
| Sweden..... | 1963 | 12 3,054 | 13 45 3,207 | 1,211 | 121 | 3,701 | 499 | 2,060 | 1,821 |
| Switzerland..... | 1963 | 1,968 | 1,033 | 1,570 | 137 | 2,122 | 365 | 1,583 | 360 |
| Syria..... | 1963 | 68 | 362 | (NA) | m | 25 m | 61 45 m | 11 9 k | 13 260 13 2 |
| Thailand..... | 1963 | 56 | 2,164 | 51 k | 27 k | 286 k | 11 k | 163 | 13 115 |
| Tunisia..... | 1963 | 45 l | 118 | (NA) | m | 5 m | 120 m | 28 | 300 m |
| Turkey..... | 1963 | 284 l | 9,130 | 279 l | 472 l | 1,299 l | 45 | 1,333 | 13 22 |
| U.S.S.R..... | 1963 | (NA) | m 726,000 | m 44 2,429 | 457 l | 39,355 l | 181 m | 66,000 | 10,000 |
| United Arab Republic..... | 1963 | 284 | 15 4,423 | 253 | m | 33 m | 49 465 m | 49 17 | 1,980 197 |
| United Kingdom..... | 1963 | 49,272 | 11 10,523 | " 10,478 m | 112 m | 26,200 m | 400 | 29 15,832 | 12 789 |
| Uruguay..... | 1963 | 189 | 2,049 j | 52 | 25 m | 540 m | 185 m | 13 600 13 158 | |
| Venezuela..... | 1963 | 241 c | 4,105 d | 72 | 27 | 44 m | 633 m | 13 1,300 | 13 573 |
| Viet-Nam, Rep. of..... | 1963 | 21 | 547 | 28 m | 28 m | 560 m | 88 l | 125 | (NA) |
| Yugoslavia..... | 1963 | 322 | 10,458 | 923 m | 19 m | 1,424 m | 76 | 2,280 | 205 |

NA Not available.

¹ Comprises public and private telephones (including extension instruments) connected to a central exchange. World total in 1963 estimated to be 171 million.

² Comprises generally all types of telegrams including cablegrams and radiograms, but excludes messages in transit.

³ Letters mailed for distribution within national territories. Comprises letters (airmail, ordinary mail, and registered), postcards, printed matter, business papers, small merchandise samples, small packets, phonopost packets, and mail carried without charge, but excludes ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

⁴ Publications containing general news and appearing at least 4 times a week; may range in size from a single sheet to 80 or more pages. ⁵ Comprises copies sold both inside and outside the country.

⁶ No adjustment made for copies sold outside the country.

⁷ Comprises for most countries number of licenses issued for receiving sets; estimates of sets in use are footnoted. In general, figures should be used with considerable caution as number of licenses fails, in varying degree from country to country, to represent full number in use. Data apply to all types of receivers for radio broadcasts to the public, including loudspeakers connected to a "radio redistribution system" but excluding television sets. World total in 1963 estimated to be 448 million.

⁸ Estimates of sets in use are footnoted; all others relate to number of licenses issued for receiving sets. World total in 1963 estimated to be 144 million.

⁹ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted.

¹⁰ Includes messages to Canada, Mexico, St. Pierre, and Miquelon.

¹¹ Domestic and foreign, including ordinary packages, and letters and packages with a declared value.

¹² For year ending June 30. ¹³ Estimated number of receivers in use.

¹⁴ Of these about 25 million are in motor cars. ¹⁵ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, and U.S. possessions.

¹⁶ English dailies only. ¹⁷ Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

¹⁸ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Virgin Islands.

¹⁹ Includes Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, and Guam.

²⁰ All telegrams sent by land are counted as domestic. ²¹ For year beginning Apr. 1. ²² Includes foreign received and sent. ²³ English and French dailies only. ²⁴ For year ending Sept. 30. ²⁵ Refers to 40 dailies.

²⁶ For July. ²⁷ For October. ²⁸ Includes Faeroe Islands. Telegrams sent includes Greenland.

²⁹ Includes combined-sound television licenses. ³⁰ Refers to 18 dailies only. ³¹ Eritrea only.

³² Refers to 4 dailies only. ³³ Includes French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, and Réunion.

³⁴ Includes the Saar. ³⁵ Excludes 700 regional editions. ³⁶ Includes circulation of regional editions.

³⁷ All telegrams dispatched. ³⁸ Refers to 354 dailies only.

³⁹ For June. ⁴⁰ Breakdown by type not available.

⁴¹ For year beginning Mar. 21. ⁴² As of Mar. 31, 1964. ⁴³ Refers to 14 dailies only. ⁴⁴ Letters only.

⁴⁵ Includes 53 dailies having both morning and evening editions.

⁴⁶ Includes Cameroons (Br.). ⁴⁷ Refers to 19 dailies only.

⁴⁸ Revenue telegrams. Sweden excludes those transmitted exclusively over railway telegraph lines.

⁴⁹ Refers to 7 dailies only. ⁵⁰ All letters, printed matter, and parcel post sent. ⁵¹ Refers to 12 dailies only.

⁵² All letters sent. ⁵³ For year beginning May 1. ⁵⁴ Refers to 17 dailies only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

Housing

939

No. 1294. HOUSING—DWELLINGS, ROOMS, OCCUPANCY, AND FACILITIES

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of data. Unless otherwise noted, data intended to refer to conventional (permanent) dwellings and not to other classes of housing units]

| COUNTRY | Year | DWELLINGS (1,000) | | AVERAGE ^{1,2} | | PERCENT OF DWELLINGS WITH ¹ — | | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--|
| | | Total | Oc- cupied | Rooms per dwelling | Per- sons per room | Piped water ³ | Gas ⁴ | Elec- tricity | Bath ⁵ | Flush toilet | |
| United States ^{6,7} | 1960 | 58,326 | 53,024 | 8 4.9 | 8 0.7 | 94.0 | 51.5 | (NA) | 88.1 | 89.7 | |
| Algeria ⁸ | 1954 | (NA) | 387 | 8 2.5 | (NA) | 10 99.7 | 10 57.1 | 10 83.9 | 10 18.1 | 10 96.3 | |
| Argentina | 1947 | (NA) | 3,487 | 8 2.4 | 8 1.9 | 46.7 | 5.8 | 59.7 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Australia ¹¹ | 1961 | 2,967 | 2,782 | 5.1 | 0.7 | (NA) | 45.2 | 96.2 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Austria | 1961 | 2,250 | 2,153 | 3.5 | 8 0.9 | 100.0 | 35.2 | 98.3 | 12 29.6 | (NA) | |
| Belgium | 1947 | 2,868 | 2,810 | 8 3.8 | 8 0.8 | 55.7 | (NA) | 95.4 | 8.4 | (NA) | |
| Brazil | 1950 | (NA) | 10,046 | 8 4.1 | 8 1.3 | 15.6 | (NA) | 24.8 | 33.0 | (NA) | |
| Bulgaria ¹³ | 1956 | 1,732 | (NA) | 2.4 | 1.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Canada ¹⁴ | 1961 | 4,744 | 4,554 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 89.1 | 18.8 | (NA) | 80.8 | 85.2 | |
| Ceylon | 1953 | 15 1,780 | 15 1,524 | 8 16 2.2 | 8 2.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Chile ^{11,17} | 1960 | (NA) | 1,326 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 58.1 | (NA) | 18 54.5 | 18 35.6 | 44.8 | |
| Columbia ¹¹ | 1951 | 1,866 | 1,720 | 8 3.4 | 8 1.9 | 28.4 | (NA) | 25.5 | 16.2 | 21.0 | |
| Costa Rica ¹⁵ | 1963 | (NA) | 281 | 8 3.8 | 8 1.5 | 68.3 | (NA) | 54.6 | 57.0 | 29.7 | |
| Cuba | 1953 | 1,257 | 1,212 | 8 3.1 | (NA) | 55.2 | (NA) | 55.6 | 42.8 | 40.4 | |
| Cyprus | 1960 | 157 | 139 | 8 18 2.7 | 8 18 1.5 | 10 95.7 | (NA) | 18 43.1 | 10 54.1 | 10 53.5 | |
| Czechoslovakia | 1961 | (NA) | 8,820 | 11 2.7 | 11 1.3 | 60.5 | 19.7 | 97.3 | 33.3 | 39.5 | |
| Denmark ¹⁷ | 1960 | (NA) | 1,475 | 8 11 4.4 | 8 11 0.7 | 19 92.9 | 11 78.6 | 11 12 99.0 | 11 48.4 | 11 83.2 | |
| Dominican Republic | 1955 | 551 | 513 | 8 2.9 | 8 1.7 | 18.2 | (NA) | 15.5 | 12.0 | 9.6 | |
| Ecuador ^{15,17} | 1962 | (NA) | 877 | 8 2.1 | 8 2.4 | 37.3 | (NA) | 33.1 | (NA) | 22.7 | |
| El Salvador ^{10,12,18} | 1961 | (NA) | 188 | 8 1.8 | 8 2.2 | 76.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 29.9 | |
| Finland | 1960 | 1,211 | 1,204 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 20 47.1 | (NA) | 88.6 | 15.7 | 35.4 | |
| France ^{7,21} | 1962 | 15,828 | 14,021 | 22 3.1 | 8 22 1.0 | 79.8 | 22 87.4 | 22 97.6 | 28.7 | 37.4 | |
| Germany, Fed. ²² | 1960 | 2415,564 | (NA) | 7 4.1 | 7 0.9 | 7 20 96.7 | 7 48.5 | 25 99.4 | 7 51.0 | 7 75.3 | |
| Greece ¹⁷ | 1961 | 2,261 | 2,192 | 8 26 2.7 | 8 26 1.5 | 26 70.4 | (NA) | 26 53.1 | 26 10.4 | 26 14.5 | |
| Guatemala ¹⁰ | 1949 | 188 | 182 | 8 27 2.4 | 8 2 1 | 32.5 | (NA) | 38.6 | 19.0 | 28.2 | |
| Haiti ^{10,28} | 1949 | (NA) | 33 | 2.3 | (NA) | 58.1 | (NA) | 27.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Honduras ¹¹ | 1961 | (NA) | 325 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 24.9 | (NA) | 14.6 | 16.7 | 14.2 | |
| Hungary ⁷ | 1960 | 2,768 | 2,711 | 8 2.3 | 8 1.5 | 29.3 | 13.5 | 74.0 | 17.5 | 22.5 | |
| Iceland | 1950 | 31 | (NA) | 9 4.4 | 1.0 | 20 92.7 | (NA) | 88.2 | 49.8 | 78.1 | |
| India | 1960 | (NA) | 79,194 | 15 17 2.0 | 15 17 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Iraq | 1958 | 741 | 737 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 21.0 | (NA) | 17.1 | 10.3 | 33.6 | |
| Ireland | 1961 | (NA) | 676 | 4.4 | 0.9 | 57.2 | (NA) | 88.0 | 20 33.2 | 58.5 | |
| Italy | 1951 | 11,411 | 10,756 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 44.2 | 14.6 | 80.9 | 10.4 | 40.5 | |
| Jamaica | 1960 | (NA) | 11,402 | 8 16 21 2.0 | (NA) | 11 71.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 11 19.9 | |
| Japan ⁷ | 1958 | 17,934 | 17,432 | 3.6 | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Jordan | 1961 | (NA) | (NA) | 18 2.3 | (NA) | 16 36.2 | (NA) | 16 17.0 | 18 8.7 | 18 9.7 | |
| Korea, Republic of ¹⁷ | 1960 | 15 4,456 | 15 4,370 | 8 11 2.2 | 8 11 2.5 | 18 21.4 | (NA) | 15 28.4 | 15 1.8 | 15 0.2 | |
| Lebanon ^{10,32} | 1952/53 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.3 | (NA) | 98.4 | (NA) | 91.2 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Luxembourg | 1960 | (NA) | 95 | 12 5.1 | 8 35 0.8 | 98.8 | 81.8 | 99.9 | 45.7 | 81.6 | |
| Mexico ¹³ | 1960 | 6,409 | (NA) | 1.9 | 2.9 | 32.3 | 34 17.5 | 20.9 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Netherlands | 1956 | 2,534 | 2,519 | 5.1 | 0.8 | 89.6 | 70.5 | 98.1 | 28.8 | 67.5 | |
| New Zealand | 1961 | 693 | 634 | 8 35 5.1 | 8 35 0.7 | 99.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 97.1 | 88.4 | |
| Nicaragua ^{11,12,17} | 1963 | (NA) | 298 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 28.0 | (NA) | 40.8 | (NA) | 18.2 | |
| Norway ¹⁸ | 1960 | 1,075 | (NA) | 4.2 | 0.8 | 92.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 45.2 | 47.9 | |
| Pakistan ⁴⁵ | 1960 | 1516,516 | 1516,560 | 18 1.7 | 15 3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| Panama ^{11,37,38} | 1960 | 233 | 211 | 8 2.0 | 8 2.4 | 46.2 | 8.8 | 44.0 | (NA) | 88.4 | |
| Philippines ³⁹ | 1960 | 4,791 | 4,648 | (NA) | (NA) | 40 20.0 | 1.1 | 16.6 | (NA) | 7.6 | |
| Poland | 1960 | (NA) | 7,024 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 10 41 42.4 | 10 41 26.1 | 10 41 88.0 | 10 41 99.6 | 10 41 25.8 | |
| Portugal ¹² | 1960 | (NA) | 2,201 | 3.6 | 1.1 | 20 28.9 | (NA) | 40.5 | 18.6 | 41.8 | |
| Senegal ⁴² | 1955 | 13 | 11 | 8 2.3 | 8 1.5 | 94.2 | (NA) | 95.9 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| South Africa ^{10,11,37} | 1951 | (NA) | 564 | 8 3.8 | 8 1.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 76.0 | (NA) | |
| Spain | 1950 | 6,370 | 6,292 | 8 4.0 | 1.1 | 20 34.2 | 5.3 | 80.5 | 9.2 | (NA) | |
| Sweden | 1960 | 2,676 | 2,653 | 3.4 | 0.8 | 91.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 60.9 | 75.8 | |
| Switzerland | 1960 | (NA) | 1,580 | 4.8 | 0.7 | 45 96.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 88.7 | (NA) | |
| Trinidad and Tobago ¹¹ | 1967/58 | 173 | 161 | 8 2.5 | 8 1.8 | 31.5 | (NA) | 37.8 | (NA) | 16.1 | |
| Turkey ^{10,14} | 1960 | (NA) | 769 | (NA) | (NA) | 56.0 | 17.2 | 85.3 | 42.3 | (NA) | |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1294. HOUSING—DWELLINGS, ROOMS, OCCUPANCY, AND FACILITIES—Con.

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of data]

| COUNTRY | Year | DWELLINGS (1,000) | | AVERAGE ^{1 2} | | PERCENT OF DWELLINGS WITH ^{1—} | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|------|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|---|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| | | Total | Oc- cupied | Rooms per dwelling | Per- sons per room | Piped water ³ | Gas ⁴ | Elec- tricity | Bath ⁵ | Flush toilet |
| U.S.S.R. ^{13 37} | 1956 | 17,300 | (NA) | 3.3 | 1.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| United Arab Rep. ^{7 12} | 1960 | 1,639 | 1,572 | 3.6 | 8 1 6 | 45 39.5 | 40 3 | 43 7.8 | (NA) | (NA) |
| United Kingdom ⁴⁸ | 1961 | 14,570 | 14,266 | 4.8 | 8 11 0.7 | 20 47 98.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 20 47 78.7 | 49.4 |
| Venezuela ^{7 12} | 1961 | 955 | 880 | 8 11 3.3 | 8 11 1.6 | 67.1 | 11 48 55.5 | 78.4 | 52.9 | 49.5 |
| Yugoslavia ^{10 37} | 1961 | 1,328 | (NA) | 3.8 | 2.5 | 20 42.4 | (NA) | 92.7 | 22.5 | (NA) |
| Zambia ^{10 49} | 1960 | (NA) | 90 | 2.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 11 27.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

^{NA} Not available.¹ Computed on basis of occupied dwellings, if available; otherwise on total dwellings.² Where the aggregate number of rooms was not reported, an approximation was made by multiplying each room category by its corresponding dwelling frequency, multiplying the residual category by the lowest number of rooms involved, disregarding the dwellings with an unknown number of rooms, and summing the products. A similar procedure was used to derive the aggregate number of persons from data on dwellings classified by number of occupants. The resultant estimates are no doubt low inasmuch as the minimum class limit was used to calculate the residual category.³ Either inside or outside dwelling, except as noted.⁴ Believed to refer, in most cases, to cooking gas laid on from main or tank.⁵ Dwellings with fixed tub, shower, or both.⁶ Includes Alaska and Hawaii. Dwellings include mobile trailers.⁷ Based on results of sample survey of housing.⁸ Estimated by the United Nations Statistical Office.⁹ Refers to European-type dwellings only, which represent 21.5 percent of all dwellings.¹⁰ Urban area only.¹¹ Refers to private housing units rather than to dwellings.¹² Provisional.¹³ Refers to housing units (including collective housing units) rather than to dwellings.¹⁴ Dwellings include mobile trailers.¹⁵ Refers to housing units rather than to dwellings.¹⁶ Refers to private households rather than to dwellings.¹⁷ Based on sample tabulation of census returns.¹⁸ For 1962.¹⁹ Refers only to private housing units with piped water inside.²⁰ Refers only to dwellings with piped water inside.²¹ Kitchens counted as rooms only if 12 square meters (approximately 14 square yards) or more.²² Refers to housing units used as principal residences by private households.²³ Refers to dwellings in residential and occupied nonresidential buildings, which have a kitchen or kitchenette of their own except dwellings in basements and attics. The minimum area of a room is 6 square meters (about 7 square yards) and all kitchens are included irrespective of their size. Except for electricity, data include the Saar.²⁴ Results of the building census of June 6, 1961.²⁵ Results of the 1 percent survey of 1957.²⁶ Private households living in dwellings.²⁷ Includes collective housing units.²⁸ Port-au-Prince only.²⁹ Excludes dwellings having no kitchens.³⁰ Excludes dwellings with only shower installations.³¹ For 1953.³² Beirut only; refers to households and based on a sample survey; excludes suburbs but includes households living in temporary buildings.³³ For 1947.³⁴ Refers to dwellings with gas and electricity.³⁵ For 1956.³⁶ Excludes nomads and river boatmen of East Pakistan and the frontier regions of West Pakistan.³⁷ Kitchens are not counted as rooms. For Yugoslavia the minimum area of a room is 6 square meters (about 7 square yards).³⁸ Excludes tribal Indian housing.³⁹ Refers to all private housing units and housing units not intended for habitation but used for that purpose, rather than to dwellings.⁴⁰ Refers to source of water supply.⁴¹ For 1950.⁴² For commune of Dakar only; refers to European-type dwellings.⁴³ Refers to dwellings with piped water inside kitchen or kitchenette only.⁴⁴ For 20 cities only, representing 46.2 percent of the total city population.⁴⁵ Refers to residential buildings.⁴⁶ For England and Wales.⁴⁷ Refers to dwellings with an occupier present at the inquiry. "Flush toilet" refers only to those inside buildings.⁴⁸ Includes kerosene.⁴⁹ For indigenous population in 8 towns (formerly Northern Rhodesia).Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

No. 1295. EDUCATION AND HEALTH

[Education: Figures usually refer to both official (public) and independent (private) schools, to school year beginning in year stated, and generally exclude adult education, apprenticeship courses and correspondence schools; intercountry comparisons are subject to caution owing to variations in definitions and in scope of data; usually excludes (unless otherwise stated) nursery schools, kindergarten, and other preschool education.

Health: Data do not allow of a close comparison between countries which present a similar standard, whether high or low, in respect of strength and character of their medical facilities; however, they may be used to judge approximate difference in standard between advanced and less developed countries. See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: b represents 1951; c, 1952; e, 1954; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962.]

| COUNTRY | YR. | PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹ | | | SECONDARY SCHOOLS ² | | | HEALTH | | | |
|--------------------------------|------|------------------------------|------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Schools | Teachers | Students enrolled | Schools | Teachers | Students enrolled | Physicians | Dentists | Pharmacists | |
| United States ³ ... | 1950 | (NA) | 1,000 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,000 | (NA) | 201,277 | 87,007 | (NA) | |
| | 1961 | 134,426 | 41,086 | 22,367 | 5,27,068 | (4) | 6,577 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1962 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 82,000 | (NA) | | |
| | 1963 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 209,211 | 83,000 | (NA) | |
| | 1964 | (NA) | 67,691 | 26,100 | (NA) | 67,389 | 57,385 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1965 | (NA) | 67,729 | 22,060 | (NA) | 57,407 | 57,472 | 207,924 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1966 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 88,000 | (NA) | | |
| | 1967 | 88,108 | 531 | 8,889 | 8,29,501 | 5,612 | 8,869 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| | 1968 | (NA) | 67,816 | 67,23,428 | (NA) | 67,491 | 67,10,579 | 217,068 | 81,91,000 | (NA) | |
| | 1969 | (NA) | (NA) | 29,382 | (NA) | (NA) | 9,616 | (NA) | 91,923 | (NA) | |
| | 1970 | (NA) | 79,1,410 | 30,349 | (NA) | (9) | 50,10,249 | (NA) | (NA) | 120,000 | |
| | 1961 | (NA) | 1,148 | 27,697 | (NA) | 8,840 | 514,289 | 10,234,294 | 94,000 | 117,400 | |
| | 1962 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 10,244,795 | 11,105,262 | 117,400 | |
| Afghanistan | 1962 | 7,1,567 | 75 | 7,277 | 7,109 | 7,121 | 7,21 | 11,461 | 1 | 901 | |
| Albania | 1961 | 3,013 | 9 | 269 | 48 | 1 | 8 | 624 | | 40 | |
| Argentina | 1962 | 17,970 | 124 | 2,033 | 798 | 26 | 156 | 11,31,831 | 11,11,584 | g, 8,050 | |
| Australia | 1961 | 6,13,14,9,140 | 6,14,15,48 | 6,14,1,586 | 13,880 | 14,14,27 | 14,602 | m, 12,160 | 3,499 | 8,514 | |
| Austria | 1962 | 5,234 | 33 | 725 | 205 | 75 | 78 | 16,13,021 | 16,2,360 | 2,243 | |
| Belgium | 1962 | 14,9,212 | 14,44 | 936 | 1,376 | 27 | 297 | 16,12,888 | 16,1,460 | 17,5,714 | |
| Bolivia | 1961 | 6,154 | 16 | 499 | 177 | 3 | 51 | k, 11,895 | 18,59 | k, 18,9 | |
| Brazil | 1962 | 103,182 | 264 | 8,524 | 4,057 | 67 | 1,075 | 19,27,111 | e, 15,532 | 12,202 | |
| Bulgaria | 1962 | 4,882 | 47 | 1,123 | 296 | 8 | 158 | 11,829 | 1 | 2,511 | |
| Burma | 1962 | 13,061 | 1 | 7,361 | 1,602 | 1 | 1,361 | 1 | 307 | 11,2,830 | |
| Canada | 1961 | 22,767 | 124 | 3,321 | 20,5,328 | 45 | 994 | 21,290 | 5,460 | 7,428 | |
| Ceylon | 1962 | 4,8,407 | 4,5,78 | 1,2,326 | (1) | (1) | (4) | 2,250 | 193 | 1,226 | |
| Chile | 1962 | 6,848 | 1,25 | 1,246 | 560 | 8 | 178 | k, 11,4,621 | 2,510 | k, 2,100 | |
| China (mainland) | 1959 | (NA) | (NA) | 90,000 | (NA) | (NA) | i | 8,520 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| China (Taiwan) | 1962 | 1,995 | 49 | 2,098 | 320 | 14 | 380 | 6,591 | 814 | 1,003 | |
| Colombia | 1962 | 21,777 | 53 | 1,940 | 1,084 | 14 | 175 | k, 5,970 | 1,719 | c, 2,464 | |
| Costa Rica | 1963 | 21,1,876 | 20 | 249 | 78 | 2 | 34 | m, 19,575 | 132 | k, 400 | |
| Cuba | 1962 | 13,764 | 34 | 1,121 | 335 | 7 | 123 | l, 5,783 | 1 | 1,163 | b, 379 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1962 | 12,052 | 92 | 2,273 | 396 | 6 | 77 | 16,25,823 | 16,2,227 | 5,052 | |
| Denmark | 1962 | 1,831 | 20 | 560 | 888 | 11 | 126 | k, 5,650 | 2,380 | k, 17,395 | |
| Dominican Republic | 1962 | 21,4,821 | 219 | 21,479 | 352 | 2 | 40 | k, 18,442 | 18,21 | k, 18,60 | |
| Ecuador | 1962 | 25,5,825 | 217 | 26,654 | 232 | 5 | 49 | k, 1,656 | 469 | k, 517 | |
| El Salvador | 1962 | 2,2,640 | 2211 | 2,350 | 241 | 51 | 261 | 520 | 1 | 153 | k, 300 |
| Ethiopia | 1962 | 1,278 | 8 | 288 | 56 | 1 | 91 | 230 | 1 | 141 | 52 |
| Finland | 1962 | 7,6,283 | 721 | 7,513 | 1,113 | 16 | 323 | 3,104 | 1,909 | 17,967 | |
| France | 1962 | 722,67,054 | 722,187 | 22,5,902 | 7,5,095 | 787 | 2,212 | 1,16,50,725 | 11,15,450 | 1,20,920 | |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 1961 | 30,859 | 177 | 5,137 | 2,681 | 68 | 1,249 | m, 81,751 | 30,820 | m, 17,16,997 | |
| Greece | 1960 | 11,058 | 23 | 921 | 691 | 9 | 273 | m, 10,723 | 3,261 | 2,183 | |
| Guatemala | 1962 | 22,4,107 | 2211 | 22,353 | 165 | 4 | 28 | 1,730 | 1 | 141 | b, 201 |
| Haiti | 1960 | 6,1,575 | 66 | 6,239 | 73 | 1 | 151 | 400 | 1 | 160 | 1,138 |
| Honduras | 1962 | 3,582 | 8 | 244 | 34,87 | 342 | 14 | 18,188 | 18,28 | 18,12 | |
| Hungary | 1962 | 6,220 | 60 | 1,472 | 5,25,441 | 5,26,10 | 35,179 | 1,16,441 | (16) | 1,17,3,713 | |
| Iceland | 1961 | 224 | 151 | 28 | 80 | (16 Z) | 10 | k, 205 | 47 | k, 23 | |
| India | 1960 | 330,397 | 742 | 34,164 | 66,920 | 642 | 10,410 | 1,77,780 | 11,5,581 | 16,58,172 | |
| Indonesia | 1961 | 39,982 | 242 | 9,643 | 5,452 | 35 | 754 | m, 2,400 | 392 | k, 209 | |
| Iran | 1961 | 10,842 | 46 | 1,555 | 1,184 | 2418 | 301 | k, 5,264 | 1,000 | k, 1,500 | |
| Iraq | 1962 | 4,020 | 34 | 850 | 460 | 7 | 176 | 1,385 | 217 | 476 | |
| Ireland | 1962 | 6,5,056 | 2115 | 6,516 | 557 | 26 | 921 | 2,952 | 1,567 | 1,1,654 | |
| Israel | 1961 | 1,501 | 19 | 412 | 301 | 285 | 53 | m, 5,755 | 1,179 | 1,883 | |
| Italy | 1962 | 47,599 | 205 | 4,410 | 7,859 | 158 | 1,822 | 11,18,81,200 | (16) | 1,26,30,500 | |
| Japan | 1962 | 26,615 | 343 | 11,057 | 29,16,656 | 5421 | 9,239 | 105,437 | 34,168 | 62,645 | |
| Korea, Republic of | 1962 | 5,317 | 68 | 4,089 | 1,460 | 23 | 858 | 11,8,951 | 11,1,590 | 11,5,999 | |
| Lebanon | 1962 | 2,209 | 8 | 247 | 430 | 8 | 98 | 11,1,691 | 480 | 408 | |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1295. EDUCATION AND HEALTH—Continued

[See text, p. 908, for general comments concerning quality of the data. Years for which data are shown may vary from column to column and from country to country. Figures which are not for the year shown in the "year" column are prefixed by a letter to indicate the year represented, as follows: a represents 1950; d, 1953; f, 1954; g, 1956; h, 1957; i, 1958; j, 1959; k, 1960; l, 1961; m, 1962]

| COUNTRY | YR. | PRIMARY SCHOOLS ¹ | | | SECONDARY SCHOOLS ² | | | HEALTH | | |
|------------------------------|--------|------------------------------|----------|-------------------|--------------------------------|----------|-------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| | | Schools | Teachers | Students enrolled | Schools | Teachers | Students enrolled | Physicians | Dentists | Pharmacists |
| Liberia | 1961 | 680 | 2 | 1,000 | 64 | k | 28 (Z) | 80 | 7 | 5 |
| Luxembourg | 1961 | 7,435 | 71 | 7,321 | 77 | (Z) | 75 | 360 | 2,180 | 702 |
| Mexico | 1961 | 34,240 | 117 | 5,368 | k | 1,218 | 24 | 20,500 | 2,653 | 887 |
| Netherlands | 1962 | 7,745 | 42 | 1,395 | 2,142 | 25 | 506 | 13,027 | 1,123 | 840 |
| New Zealand | 1963 | 2,623 | 15 | 443 | 678 | 67 | 152 | 3,581 | 11,123 | 240 |
| Nicaragua | 1961 | 6,270 | 65 | 6,176 | 51 | 1 | 8 | 524 | 115 | 24 |
| Norway | 1962 | 7,458 | 18 | 7,420 | 1,303 | 12 | 166 | 11,4,346 | 11,2,505 | 1,234 |
| Pakistan | 1960 | 47,574 | 130 | 5,087 | 6,110 | 63 | 1,484 | 8,490 | 161 | 198 |
| Panama | 1961 | 1,372 | 6 | 171 | 50 | 1 | 28 | 462 | 97 | 302 |
| Paraguay | 1961 | 2,317 | 11 | 308 | 121 | 2 | 15 | 11,082 | 303 | 675 |
| Peru | 1960 | 14,430 | 42 | 7,260 | 524 | 11 | 189 | 11,8,010 | 1,963 | 950 |
| Philippines | 1960 | 30,823 | 117 | 4,197 | 1,608 | 22 | 504 | 14,5,364 | 16,831 | 831 |
| Poland | 1961 | 26,429 | 154 | 5,008 | 845 | 13 | 298 | 32,331 | 10,251 | 8,747 |
| Portugal | 1962 | 18,188 | 27 | 887 | 492 | 7 | 136 | 16,7,606 | 14,103 | 2,273 |
| Romania | 1962 | 14,982 | 28 | 106 | 2,694 | 25 | 13 | 28,334 | 14,26,700 | 16,645 |
| South Africa | 1960 | 12,136 | 40 | 2,267 | (4) | (4) | 306 | 11,7,939 | 11,1,310 | 2,847 |
| Spain | 1961 | 94,629 | 98 | 8,707 | 1,009 | 23 | 504 | 11,37,374 | 11,2,803 | 11,12,548 |
| Sweden | 1961 f | 78,464 | 744 | 804 | 403 | 15 | 220 | 16,7,350 | 16,5,233 | 11,790 |
| Switzerland | 1961 g | 7,011 | 7,142 | 7,577 | d | 7,837 | 7,157 | 7,493 | 2,247 | 1,423 |
| Syria | 1962 | 3,818 | 16 | 563 | 274 | 5 | 111 | 968 | 288 | 341 |
| Thailand | 1962 | 27,647 | 116 | 4,180 | 1,070 | 15 | 295 | 2,693 | 83 | 303 |
| Turkey | 1961 | 25,409 | 67 | 3,149 | 838 | 16 | 398 | 5,174 | 1,570 | 1,520 |
| United Arab Rep. | 1962 | 7,374 | 78 | 2,910 | 1,185 | 27 | 482 | 11,10,029 | 11,1,042 | 11,3,278 |
| United Kingdom ¹¹ | 1961 | 13,26,586 | 32,185 | 4,320 | 18,6,550 | 32,166 | 3,247 | 16,47,690 | 19,11,500 | 18,17,100 |
| Uruguay | 1959 | 2,147 | 10 | 314 | 150 | h | 69 | 3,110 | 1,050 | 18,112 |
| Venezuela | 1961 | 6,10,734 | 36 | 1,277 | 333 | 6 | 122 | 5,768 | 1,4,460 | 1,1,857 |
| Yugoslavia | 1961 | 14,568 | 90 | 2,898 | 270 | 6 | 95 | 13,287 | 2,571 | 3,135 |
| Zambia ¹² | 1961 | 32,084 | 6 | 305 | 33 | (34 Z) | 34 | 4 | 270 | 11,34 |

NA Not available. Z Less than 500.

¹ Schools providing basic training and education to children within compulsory or customary ages of full-time education; length of this education may vary from 4 to 9 years from country to country.

² Middle schools, secondary schools, high schools, providing general instruction more advanced than that given at primary level.

³ Includes Alaska and Hawaii, except as noted.

⁴ Secondary schools included with primary schools.

⁵ Includes technical education.

⁶ Includes preschool education.

⁷ Public schools only.

⁸ Excludes Alaska and Hawaii.

⁹ Preschool, secondary, and technical included with primary schools.

¹⁰ Excludes osteopathic physicians.

¹¹ Registered personnel only.

¹² Includes primary classes of secondary schools.

¹³ Schools providing education at both the first and second levels are included in primary.

¹⁴ Includes special education.

¹⁵ Full-time only.

¹⁶ Stomatologists and odontologists included with physicians rather than with dentists.

¹⁷ Pharmacists in pharmacies only.

¹⁸ Government services only.

¹⁹ Personnel in hospitals.

²⁰ Includes public schools offering technical courses and programs at secondary level.

²¹ Excludes primary classes attached to schools of other levels.

²² Includes evening schools.

²³ Includes special classes attached to primary schools.

²⁴ Includes technical and teacher-training schools.

²⁵ Includes correspondence courses.

²⁶ Preliminary.

²⁷ Teachers of secondary classes in primary schools are included in primary.

²⁸ Number of teaching positions.

²⁹ Number of schools and courses.

³⁰ Includes prevocational, vocational, and preparatory schools.

³¹ England and Wales only.

³² Teaching staff in senior departments of all-age schools and of primary and secondary (combined) schools, private, are included in primary.

³³ Formerly Northern Rhodesia.

³⁴ African education only.

Source: Statistical Office of the United Nations; *Statistical Yearbook*.

U.N. Member Assessments

943

No. 1296. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1964 AND 1965

| COUNTRY | 1964, UNITED NATIONS ¹ (UN) | | FOOD AND AGRICUL- TURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) | | U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CUL- TURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) | | WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) | |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | Percent (X) | Amount \$101,327,600 9,473,668 | Percent (X) | Amount \$19,419,150 1,684,150 | Percent (X) | Amount \$24,428,000 440,000 | Percent (X) | Amount \$39,896,370 500,000 |
| | 100.00 | 91,853,932 | 100.00 | 17,765,000 | 100.00 | 23,988,000 | 100.00 | 39,396,370 |
| Gross budget. | | | | | | | | |
| Other income ² . | | | | | | | | |
| Total member assessments. | 100.00 | 91,853,932 | 100.00 | 17,765,000 | 100.00 | 23,988,000 | 100.00 | 39,396,370 |
| Afghanistan | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Albania | 0.04 | 36,621 | (3) | (3) | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Algeria | 0.10 | 91,552 | 0.13 | 23,095 | 0.09 | 21,659 | 0.09 | 35,460 |
| Argentina | 1.01 | 924,073 | 1.34 | 238,051 | 0.86 | 206,297 | 0.92 | 362,450 |
| Australia | 1.66 | 1,519,760 | 2.21 | 392,066 | 1.48 | 355,023 | 1.50 | 590,940 |
| Austria | 0.45 | 411,983 | 0.60 | 106,590 | 0.50 | 119,940 | 0.41 | 161,520 |
| Belgium | 1.20 | 1,098,622 | 1.60 | 284,240 | 1.08 | 259,071 | 1.09 | 429,420 |
| Bolivia | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Brazil | 1.03 | 942,983 | 1.37 | 243,380 | 0.89 | 213,493 | 0.93 | 368,380 |
| Bulgaria | 0.20 | 183,103 | (3) | (3) | 0.10 | 38,381 | 0.18 | 70,910 |
| Burma | 0.07 | 64,086 | 0.09 | 15,989 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.06 | 23,640 |
| Burundi | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Byelorussian S.S.R. | 0.52 | 476,069 | (3) | (3) | 0.49 | 117,541 | 0.47 | 185,160 |
| Cambodia | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Cameroon | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Canada | 3.12 | 2,856,416 | 4.15 | 731,247 | 2.98 | 714,842 | 2.83 | 1,114,020 |
| Central African Rep. | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Ceylon | 0.09 | 82,396 | 0.12 | 21,318 | 0.07 | 16,792 | 0.08 | 31,520 |
| Chad | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Chile | 0.26 | 238,035 | 0.35 | 62,178 | 0.25 | 50,970 | 0.24 | 94,550 |
| China (Taiwan) | 4.57 | 4,183,918 | (3) | (3) | 2.50 | 599,700 | 4.14 | 1,631,010 |
| Colombia | 0.26 | 238,035 | 0.35 | 62,178 | 0.21 | 50,375 | 0.24 | 94,550 |
| Congo (Brazzaville) | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Congo, Democratic Republic of | 0.07 | 64,086 | 0.09 | 15,989 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.06 | 23,640 |
| Costa Rica | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Cuba | 0.22 | 201,414 | 0.29 | 51,519 | 0.19 | 45,577 | 0.20 | 78,790 |
| Cyprus | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Czechoslovakia | 1.04 | 652,139 | (3) | (3) | 1.04 | 249,475 | 0.94 | 370,320 |
| Dahomey | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Denmark | 0.58 | 581,000 | 0.77 | 136,791 | 0.58 | 139,131 | 0.53 | 208,800 |
| Dominican Republic | 0.08 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Ecuador | 0.06 | 54,931 | 0.08 | 14,212 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| El Salvador | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Ethiopia | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Finland | 0.37 | 338,742 | 0.49 | 87,048 | 0.40 | 85,052 | 0.33 | 130,010 |
| France | 5.94 | 5,438,178 | 7.91 | 1,405,211 | 5.72 | 1,372,114 | 5.38 | 2,119,520 |
| Gabon | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | (3) | (3) | 7.59 | 1,348,383 | 6.97 | 1,671,964 | 5.17 | 2,030,790 |
| Ghana | 0.09 | 82,396 | 0.12 | 21,318 | 0.07 | 16,792 | 0.08 | 31,520 |
| Greece | 0.23 | 210,569 | 0.31 | 55,071 | 0.23 | 55,173 | 0.21 | 82,730 |
| Guatemala | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Guinea | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Haiti | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Honduras | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Hungary | 0.51 | 466,914 | (3) | (3) | 0.52 | 124,738 | 0.46 | 181,220 |
| Iceland | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| India | 2.03 | 1,658,502 | 2.70 | 479,655 | 1.74 | 417,391 | 1.84 | 724,890 |
| Indonesia | 0.45 | 411,983 | 0.60 | 106,590 | 0.36 | 86,357 | 0.41 | 161,520 |
| Iran | 0.20 | 188,103 | 0.27 | 47,966 | 0.19 | 45,577 | 0.18 | 70,910 |
| Iraq | 0.09 | 82,396 | 0.12 | 21,318 | 0.07 | 16,792 | 0.08 | 31,520 |
| Ireland | 0.14 | 128,172 | 0.19 | 33,754 | 0.15 | 35,982 | 0.13 | 51,210 |
| Israel | 0.15 | 137,328 | 0.20 | 35,530 | 0.16 | 38,381 | 0.14 | 55,160 |
| Italy | 2.24 | 2,050,760 | 2.68 | 529,397 | 2.39 | 573,313 | 2.03 | 799,740 |
| Ivory Coast | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Jamaica | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Japan | 2.27 | 2,078,226 | 3.02 | 536,503 | 2.60 | 623,688 | 2.06 | 811,560 |
| Jordan | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Kenya | (3) | (3) | (3) | (3) | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Korea | (3) | (3) | 0.25 | 44,412 | 0.12 | 28,786 | 0.17 | 66,970 |
| Kuwait | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Laos | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Lebanon | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Liberia | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Libya | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Luxembourg | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Malagasy | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |

See footnotes at end of table.

No. 1296. UNITED NATIONS AND CERTAIN SPECIALIZED AGENCIES—MEMBER ASSESSMENTS: 1964 AND 1965—Continued

| COUNTRY | 1964, UNITED NATIONS (UN) | | FOOD AND AGRICUL- TURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) | | U.N. EDUCATIONAL, SCIENTIFIC, AND CUL- TURAL ORGANIZATION (UNESCO) | | WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (WHO) | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---|---------------------|---|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| | Percent | Amount ¹ | Percent | Amount ¹ | Percent | Amount ¹ | Percent | Amount ¹ |
| | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) |
| Malawi ² | 0.13 | \$119,017 | 0.17 | \$30,201 | 0.14 | \$8,595 | 0.02 | \$7,880 |
| Malaysia | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.12 | 47,270 |
| Mali | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Malta ³ | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 0.02 | 7,880 |
| Mauritania | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Mauritius | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 0.02 | 7,880 |
| Mexico | 0.74 | 677,483 | 0.89 | 175,873 | 0.76 | 182,309 | 0.67 | 263,950 |
| Monaco | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Mongolia | 0.04 | 36,621 | (²) | (²) | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Morocco | 0.14 | 128,172 | 0.19 | 33,754 | 0.10 | 23,988 | 0.13 | 51,210 |
| Nepal | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Netherlands | 1.01 | 924,673 | 1.34 | 238,051 | 1.04 | 240,475 | 0.92 | 382,450 |
| New Zealand | 0.41 | 375,362 | 0.55 | 97,707 | 0.36 | 86,357 | 0.37 | 145,770 |
| Nicaragua | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Niger | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Nigeria | 0.21 | 192,258 | 0.28 | 49,742 | 0.16 | 38,381 | 0.19 | 74,850 |
| Northern Rhodesia ⁴ | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 0.02 | 7,880 |
| Norway | 0.45 | 411,983 | 0.60 | 106,500 | 0.41 | 98,351 | 0.41 | 161,520 |
| Pakistan | 0.42 | 384,618 | 0.56 | 99,484 | 0.35 | 83,958 | 0.38 | 149,700 |
| Panama | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Paraguay | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Peru | 0.10 | 61,552 | 0.13 | 23,095 | 0.08 | 18,191 | 0.09 | 35,440 |
| Philippines | 0.40 | 368,207 | 0.53 | 94,184 | 0.33 | 79,161 | 0.30 | 141,330 |
| Poland | 1.28 | 1,171,863 | 1.70 | 302,005 | 1.36 | 320,237 | 1.16 | 457,000 |
| Portugal | 0.16 | 146,483 | 0.21 | 37,306 | (²) | (²) | 0.14 | 55,180 |
| Qatar | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 0.02 | 7,880 |
| Romania | 0.32 | 292,966 | 0.43 | 76,389 | 0.33 | 79,161 | 0.29 | 114,250 |
| Rwanda | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Saudi Arabia | 0.07 | 64,086 | 0.09 | 15,989 | 0.06 | 14,393 | 0.06 | 23,640 |
| Senegal | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Sierra Leone | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Somalia | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| South Africa | 0.58 | 486,224 | 0.71 | 126,132 | (²) | (²) | 0.48 | 189,100 |
| Southern Rhodesia ⁵ | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 0.03 | 7,880 |
| Spain | 0.86 | 757,345 | 1.15 | 204,297 | 0.68 | 163,118 | 0.78 | 307,260 |
| Sudan | 0.07 | 64,086 | 0.09 | 15,989 | 0.06 | 11,994 | 0.06 | 23,640 |
| Sweden | 1.30 | 1,190,173 | 1.73 | 307,334 | 1.18 | 283,059 | 1.18 | 464,880 |
| Switzerland | (²) | (²) | 1.28 | 223,839 | 0.83 | 199,100 | 0.86 | 335,810 |
| Syria | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.05 | 11,994 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Tanganyika ⁶ | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Thailand | 0.16 | 146,483 | 0.21 | 37,306 | 0.13 | 31,185 | 0.14 | 55,180 |
| Togo | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Trinidad and Tobago | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Tunisia | 0.05 | 45,776 | 0.07 | 12,436 | 0.06 | 11,994 | 0.05 | 19,700 |
| Turkey | 0.49 | 368,207 | 0.63 | 94,184 | 0.33 | 79,161 | 0.36 | 141,880 |
| Uganda | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Ukrainian S.S.R. | 1.98 | 1,812,725 | (²) | (²) | 1.85 | 443,778 | 1.79 | 705,200 |
| U.S.S.R. | 14.97 | 13,705,304 | (²) | (²) | 14.03 | 3,365,517 | 13.57 | 5,346,090 |
| United Arab Republic ⁷ | 0.25 | 228,880 | 0.33 | 58,624 | 0.21 | 50,375 | 0.23 | 90,610 |
| United Kingdom | 7.88 | 6,939,627 | 10.09 | 1,792,498 | 6.78 | 1,620,387 | 6.87 | 2,706,530 |
| United States | 32.02 | 29,314,890 | 32.02 | 5,688,353 | 30.00 | 7,196,400 | 31.20 | 12,327,120 |
| Upper Volta | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Uruguay | 0.11 | 100,707 | 0.15 | 28,647 | 0.09 | 21,589 | 0.10 | 39,890 |
| Venezuela | 0.62 | 476,069 | 0.69 | 122,578 | 0.47 | 112,744 | 0.47 | 185,160 |
| Viet-Nam, Rep. of | (²) | (²) | 0.21 | 37,306 | 0.07 | 16,792 | 0.14 | 55,180 |
| Western Samoa | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | (²) | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Yemen | 0.04 | 36,621 | 0.04 | 7,106 | 0.04 | 9,595 | 0.04 | 15,760 |
| Yugoslavia | 0.38 | 347,896 | 0.51 | 90,601 | 0.34 | 81,559 | 0.34 | 183,030 |
| Zambia ⁸ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| Zanzibar ⁹ | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | (X) | 0.04 | 15,760 |

¹ Not applicable. ² United Nations General Assembly has not acted to levy 1965 assessments.³ Includes miscellaneous income and, if pertinent, adjustments with respect to budgets of prior years and/or the organization's working capital fund. ⁴ Nonmember at time assessments were levied.⁵ Inactive members.⁶ Prior to Aug. 1, 1964, known as Republic of the Congo and listed as Congo (Leopoldville).⁷ The Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland was dissolved on Dec. 31, 1963. Nyasaland became independent on July 6, 1964, and was renamed Malawi.⁸ Formerly British dependency, previously known as Malta and Gozo; declared independent Sept. 21, 1964, and is now known as Malta.⁹ After World Health Organization assessments were levied, Northern Rhodesia became independent, Oct. 24, 1964, and is now known as Zambia; the United Republic of Tanganyika and Zanzibar was established on Apr. 26, 1964, and is now known as United Republic of Tanzania; therefore, data are shown separately.¹⁰ The U.S. received a credit of \$3,724,141 (second repayment on U.N. bonds purchased by the U.S.), making its net contribution \$26,590,749.

No. 1297. QUOTAS IN THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND, AND SUBSCRIPTIONS IN THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT, THE INTERNATIONAL FINANCE CORPORATION, AND THE INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT ASSOCIATION, BY MEMBERS: 1965

In thousands of U.S. dollars. As of March 31. The International Finance Corporation and the International Development Association are affiliates of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development.

| MEMBER | Fund quota | Bank subscription | IFC subscription | IDA subscription | MEMBER | Fund quota | Bank subscription | IFC subscription | IDA subscription |
|-------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Total | 15,955,250 | 21,629,400 | 98,964 | 995,695 | Kenya | 25,000 | 33,300 | 184 | 1,680 |
| Afghanistan | 22,500 | 30,000 | 111 | 1,010 | Korea, Rep. of | 18,750 | 25,000 | 189 | 1,280 |
| Algeria | 60,000 | 80,000 | (1) | 4,030 | Kuwait | 50,000 | 66,700 | 366 | 3,360 |
| Argentina | 280,000 | 378,300 | 1,682 | 18,830 | Laos | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 |
| Australia | 400,000 | 533,000 | 2,215 | 20,180 | Lebanon | 6,750 | 9,000 | 50 | 450 |
| Austria | 75,000 | 100,000 | 555 | 5,040 | Liberia | 11,250 | 15,000 | 83 | 760 |
| Belgium | 237,500 | 450,000 | 2,492 | 8,280 | Libya | 15,000 | 20,000 | 55 | 1,010 |
| Bolivia | 22,500 | 21,000 | 78 | 1,040 | Luxembourg | 15,000 | 20,000 | 111 | 275 |
| Brazil | 280,000 | 373,300 | 1,163 | 18,830 | Madagascar Rep. | 15,000 | 20,000 | 111 | 1,010 |
| Burma | 30,000 | 40,000 | 166 | 2,020 | Malaysia | 37,500 | 133,300 | 277 | 2,620 |
| Burundi | 11,250 | 18,000 | (1) | 760 | Mali | 13,000 | 17,300 | (1) | 870 |
| Cameroon | 15,000 | 20,000 | (1) | 1,010 | Mauritania | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 |
| Canada | 550,000 | 750,000 | 3,600 | 37,830 | Mexico | 180,000 | 173,300 | 720 | 8,740 |
| Central African Republ. | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 | Morocco | 52,500 | 70,000 | 388 | 8,880 |
| Ceylon | 45,000 | 60,000 | 166 | 3,030 | Nepal | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 |
| Chad | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 | Netherlands | 412,500 | 550,000 | 3,046 | 27,740 |
| Chile | 100,000 | 93,300 | 388 | 3,530 | New Zealand | 125,000 | 188,700 | 923 | (1) |
| China (Rep. of) | 550,000 | 750,000 | (1) | 30,250 | Nicaragua | 11,250 | 8,000 | 8 | 300 |
| Colombia | 100,000 | 93,300 | 388 | 3,530 | Niger | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 |
| Congo (Brazzaville) | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 | Nigeria | 50,000 | 66,700 | 366 | 3,360 |
| Congo, Dem. Rep. of | 45,000 | 60,000 | (1) | 3,020 | Norway | 100,000 | 133,300 | 554 | 8,720 |
| Costa Rica | 20,000 | 10,700 | 22 | 200 | Pakistan | 150,000 | 200,000 | 1,108 | 10,000 |
| Cyprus | 11,250 | 15,000 | 83 | 760 | Panama | 11,250 | 9,000 | 2 | 20 |
| Dahomey | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 | Paraguay | 11,250 | 8,000 | 16 | 300 |
| Denmark | 130,000 | 173,300 | 753 | 8,740 | Peru | 37,500 | 35,000 | 194 | 1,770 |
| Dominican Rep. | 25,000 | 18,300 | 22 | 400 | Philippines | 75,000 | 100,000 | 166 | 5,040 |
| Ecuador | 20,000 | 17,100 | 35 | 650 | Portugal | 60,000 | 80,000 | (1) | (1) |
| El Salvador | 20,000 | 10,700 | 11 | 300 | Rwanda | 11,250 | 18,000 | (1) | 760 |
| Ethiopia | 15,000 | 10,000 | 33 | 500 | Saudi Arabia | 55,000 | 73,300 | 111 | 3,700 |
| Finland | 57,000 | 76,000 | 421 | 3,830 | Senegal | 25,000 | 33,300 | 184 | 1,680 |
| France | 787,500 | 1,050,000 | 5,818 | 52,960 | Sierra Leone | 11,250 | 18,000 | 83 | 760 |
| Gabon | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 | Somalia | 11,250 | 16,000 | 83 | 760 |
| Germany, Fed. Rep. of | 787,500 | 1,060,000 | 3,655 | 52,980 | South Africa | 150,000 | 200,000 | 1,108 | 10,090 |
| Ghana | 55,000 | 48,700 | 166 | 2,860 | Spain | 150,000 | 200,000 | 1,108 | 10,090 |
| Greece | 80,000 | 50,000 | 277 | 2,520 | Sudan | 45,000 | 22,000 | 111 | 1,010 |
| Guatemala | 15,000 | 8,700 | 22 | 400 | Sweden | 150,000 | 200,000 | 1,108 | 10,090 |
| Guinea | 15,000 | 20,000 | (1) | (1) | Syrian Arab Republic | 25,000 | 33,300 | 72 | 950 |
| Haiti | 11,250 | 15,000 | 22 | 760 | Tanzania, United Rep. of | 25,000 | 33,300 | 184 | 1,683 |
| Honduras | 15,000 | 8,000 | 11 | 300 | Thailand | 45,000 | 60,000 | 189 | 3,360 |
| Iceland | 11,250 | 15,000 | 11 | 100 | Togo | 11,250 | 15,000 | 83 | 760 |
| India | 600,000 | 800,000 | 4,431 | 40,350 | Trinidad and Tobago | 20,000 | 28,700 | (1) | (1) |
| Indonesia | 165,000 | 220,000 | (1) | (1) | Tunisia | 22,500 | 30,000 | 133 | 1,510 |
| Iran | 70,000 | 90,000 | 372 | 4,540 | Turkey | 86,000 | 115,000 | 476 | 5,800 |
| Iraq | 55,000 | 15,000 | 67 | 760 | Uganda | 25,000 | 33,300 | 184 | 1,680 |
| Ireland | 45,000 | 60,000 | 332 | 3,030 | United Arab Rep. | 120,000 | 142,100 | 590 | 5,080 |
| Israel | 50,000 | 66,600 | 50 | 1,680 | United Kingdom | 1,960,000 | 2,600,000 | 14,400 | 131,140 |
| Italy | 500,000 | 666,000 | 1,994 | 18,160 | United States | 4,125,000 | 6,350,000 | 36,168 | 320,290 |
| Ivory Coast | 15,000 | 20,000 | 111 | 1,010 | Upper Volta | 7,500 | 10,000 | (1) | 500 |
| Jamaica | 20,000 | 26,700 | 148 | (1) | Uruguay | 30,000 | 10,500 | (1) | (1) |
| Japan | 500,000 | 666,000 | 2,768 | 33,590 | Venezuela | 180,000 | 140,000 | 116 | (1) |
| Jordan | 11,250 | 15,000 | 33 | 300 | Viet-Nam | 22,500 | 30,000 | (1) | 1,610 |
| | | | | | Yugoslavia | 120,000 | 106,700 | (1) | 4,040 |

¹ Nonmember. ² See footnote 5, table 1296.

³ As of Apr. 26, 1964, Tanganyika and Zanzibar merged to form the United Republic of Tanzania.

No. 1298. INTER-AMERICAN DEVELOPMENT BANK—ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES AND FUND FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS, 1960–65, AND LOANS APPROVED, CUMULATIVE TO 1964, BY MEMBERS

[In thousands of U.S. dollars]

| MEMBER | ORDINARY CAPITAL RESOURCES ¹ | | | FUND FOR SPECIAL OPERATIONS | | LOANS APPROVED ² | | | |
|---|---|------------|-----------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|---|
| | Total sub- scribed | Paid in | Callable | Exis- ting quotas | New quotas ³ | Total | Ordinary cap- ital | Fund for special oper- ations | Social prog- ress trust fund ⁴ |
| Total..... | 1,763,820 | 381,580 | 1,388,240 | 218,921 | 900,000 | 1,165,522 | 544,574 | 170,913 | 450,035 |
| Argentina..... | 224,480 | 51,570 | 172,910 | 15,471 | 33,402 | 138,796 | 91,609 | 8,597 | 38,500 |
| Bolivia..... | 18,020 | 4,140 | 13,880 | 1,242 | 2,682 | 37,820 | — | 20,580 | 11,280 |
| Brazil..... | 224,480 | 51,570 | 172,910 | 15,471 | 33,402 | 228,715 | 134,740 | 31,915 | 62,060 |
| Chile..... | 61,640 | 14,160 | 47,480 | 4,248 | 9,171 | 101,182 | 60,535 | 8,709 | 31,938 |
| Colombia..... | 61,590 | 14,160 | 47,440 | 4,248 | 9,165 | 103,846 | 51,245 | 3,163 | 49,437 |
| Costa Rica..... | 9,010 | 2,070 | 6,940 | 621 | 1,341 | 25,142 | 11,502 | 1,000 | 12,640 |
| Dominican Republic..... | 12,020 | 2,760 | 8,260 | 828 | 1,788 | 14,550 | 6,000 | — | 8,550 |
| Ecuador..... | 12,020 | 2,760 | 8,260 | 828 | 1,788 | 41,588 | 8,343 | 8,462 | 24,783 |
| El Salvador..... | 9,010 | 2,070 | 6,940 | 621 | 1,341 | 20,182 | 3,959 | 183 | 16,040 |
| Guatemala..... | 12,020 | 2,760 | 8,260 | 828 | 1,788 | 28,293 | 8,438 | 535 | 14,320 |
| Haiti..... | 9,010 | 2,070 | 6,940 | 621 | 1,341 | 5,860 | — | 5,860 | — |
| Honduras..... | 9,010 | 2,070 | 6,940 | 621 | 1,341 | 17,555 | 510 | 9,410 | 7,635 |
| Mexico..... | 144,300 | 33,180 | 111,160 | 9,945 | 21,474 | 124,764 | 80,464 | 13,600 | 30,700 |
| Nicaragua..... | 9,010 | 2,070 | 6,940 | 621 | 1,341 | 26,565 | 8,930 | 500 | 13,135 |
| Panama..... | 9,010 | 2,070 | 6,940 | 621 | 1,341 | 23,062 | 8,600 | 4,200 | 10,362 |
| Paraguay..... | 9,010 | 2,070 | 6,940 | 621 | 1,341 | 31,650 | 2,750 | 22,000 | 6,300 |
| Peru..... | 30,080 | 6,910 | 23,170 | 2,078 | 4,473 | 53,197 | 16,772 | 475 | 35,950 |
| United States..... | 761,760 | 150,000 | 611,760 | 150,000 | 750,000 | (X) | — | — | — |
| Uruguay..... | 24,070 | 5,630 | 18,640 | 1,106 | 3,582 | 34,183 | 19,443 | 4,240 | 10,500 |
| Venezuela..... | 120,270 | 27,630 | 92,640 | 8,288 | 17,898 | 98,444 | 30,744 | 2,700 | 68,000 |
| Central American Bank for Economic Integra- tion..... | — | — | — | — | — | 17,129 | — | 14,204 | 2,925 |

¹ Entry represents zero. ^X Not applicable.

² Other resources comprise 6 bond issues amounting to about \$273 million, the proceeds of which have been incorporated into ordinary capital resources.

³ To be paid in 3 equal annual installments during 1965–67 period.

⁴ Excludes cancellations.

⁵ Created by the U.S. to promote social development in Latin America. Fund's resources were \$525 million in February 1964.

Source: Inter-American Development Bank; *Activities 1961–64* and *Fifth Annual Report, 1964*.

No. 1299. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS—UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS AND PERCENTAGE SHARE: 1965

[For year ending June 30, except as noted. Amounts reported include annual contributions (and, where applicable, advances to the organization's working capital fund and/or credits due the United States) financed from funds appropriated for the fiscal year ending June 30, 1965. Excludes the cost to the United States Government of: (a) the salaries and expenses of American employees detailed to the secretariats of international organizations; (b) the cost of participation in international conferences; (c) loans to international organizations pursuant to the repayments thereon which are made to the U.S. Government; (d) surplus commodities donated pursuant to Public Law 480, unless a contribution was pledged in kind; (e) two-party contractual or other arrangements between an agency of the U.S. Government and an international organization for research or other services to be performed]

| ORGANIZATION | ESTIMATED U.S. CONTRIBUTION | |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| | Amount (\$1,000) | U.S. percent of total assessed or pledged |
| U.S. contributions..... | 263,452 | 39.29 |
| United Nations and specialized agencies (assessed budgets) | | |
| Food and Agriculture Organization..... | 57,875 | 30.41 |
| Intergovernmental Maritime Consultative Organization..... | 4,102 | 32.02 |
| International Civil Aviation Organization..... | 84 | 14.88 |
| ICAO—Joint financing program..... | 1,496 | 31.80 |
| International Labor Organization..... | 1,304 | 34.94 |
| International Telecommunication Union..... | 4,097 | 25.00 |
| United Nations..... | 425 | 10.00 |
| United Nations Educational, Scientific, and Cultural Organization..... | 29,315 | 32.02 |
| Universal Postal Union..... | 5,804 | 30.56 |
| World Health Organization..... | 51 | 4.18 |
| World Meteorological Organization..... | 10,862 | 31.29 |
| | 843 | 24.01 |

U.S. Contributions

947

No. 1299. INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS AND PROGRAMS—UNITED STATES CONTRIBUTIONS AND PERCENTAGE SHARE: 1965—Continued

| ORGANIZATION | ESTIMATED U.S. CONTRIBUTION | |
|---|-----------------------------|---|
| | Amount (\$1,000) | U.S. percent of total assessed or pledged |
| United Nations Peacekeeping Operations (assessed and voluntary)..... | 12,815 | 88.12 |
| United Nations Emergency Force..... | 6,515 | 88.83 |
| United Nations Force in Cyprus..... | 1,630 | 18.00 |
| Inter-American Organizations..... | 15,070 | 68.27 |
| Exchange of radio frequency notifications..... | 6 | 88.78 |
| Inter-American Indian Institute..... | 62 | 65.65 |
| Inter-American Institute of Agricultural Sciences..... | 1,324 | 68.00 |
| Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission..... | 392 | 92.36 |
| Organization of American States..... | 9,863 | 66.00 |
| Pan American Health Organization..... | 4,263 | 68.00 |
| Pan American Institute of Geography and History..... | 50 | 60.62 |
| Pan American Railway Congress Association..... | 5 | 41.97 |
| Postal Union of the Americas and Spain..... | 5 | 8.16 |
| Regional Organizations..... | 9,475 | 23.46 |
| Asian Productivity Organization..... | 340 | 42.00 |
| Central Treaty Organization..... | 100 | 20.00 |
| Colombo Plan..... | 6 | 4.76 |
| International Control Commission for Laos..... | 1,366 | 17.60 |
| North Atlantic Treaty Organization, civilian headquarters..... | 2,984 | 24.20 |
| North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Parliamentary Conference..... | 36 | 24.20 |
| Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development..... | 4,404 | 25.00 |
| South Pacific Commission..... | 140 | 20.00 |
| Southeast Asia Treaty Organization..... | 100 | 25.00 |
| Other international organizations..... | 2,677 | 25.45 |
| Hague Conference on Private International Law..... | 8 | 7.22 |
| International Atomic Energy Agency..... | 2,238 | 31.93 |
| International Bureau of Education..... | 2 | 2.47 |
| International Bureau of the Permanent Court of Arbitration..... | 1 | 8.61 |
| International Bureau for the Publications of Customs Tariffs..... | 9 | 4.91 |
| International Bureau of Weights and Measures..... | 30 | 9.78 |
| International Coffee Organization..... | 139 | 20.00 |
| International Commission for Northwest Atlantic Fisheries..... | 6 | 7.60 |
| International Cotton Advisory Committee..... | 28 | 15.66 |
| International Council of Scientific Unions and its associated unions..... | 65 | 14.98 |
| International Criminal Police Organization..... | 21 | 6.70 |
| International Hydrographic Bureau..... | 10 | 7.73 |
| International Institute for the Unification of Private Law..... | 1 | 2.48 |
| International Lead and Zinc Study Group..... | 7 | 11.60 |
| International Rubber Study Group..... | 6 | 11.50 |
| International Secretariat for Volunteer Services..... | 22 | 16.00 |
| International Seed Testing Association..... | 1 | 5.81 |
| International Union of Official Travel Organizations..... | 3 | 4.58 |
| International Union for the Protection of Industrial Property..... | 10 | 5.10 |
| International Whaling Commission..... | 1 | 5.55 |
| International Wheat Council..... | 23 | 14.80 |
| Interparliamentary Union..... | 23 | 14.60 |
| North Pacific Fisheries Commission..... | 25 | 33.00 |
| North Pacific Fur Seal Commission..... | 2 | 25.00 |
| Permanent Association of Navigation Congresses..... | 1 | 16.05 |
| Special voluntary programs..... | 164,840 | 44.92 |
| Indus Basin Development..... | 37,500 | (*) |
| Intergovernmental Committee for European Migration..... | 4,900 | 29.77 |
| International Atomic Energy Agency, operating program..... | 1,000 | 50.00 |
| Organization of American States, Development Assistance Fund..... | 4,800 | 66.00 |
| Pan American Health Organization: | | |
| Community water supply..... | 318 | 100.00 |
| Malaria eradication..... | 1,800 | 100.00 |
| United Nations Children's Fund..... | 12,000 | 40.00 |
| United Nations Economic Assistance to the Congo..... | 4,360 | (*) |
| United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Preservation of Egyptian Monuments..... | 12,000 | 33.00 |
| United Nations expanded program of technical assistance and special fund..... | 60,000 | 40.00 |
| United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, world food program..... | 1,362 | 40.00 |
| United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees..... | 800 | 33.33 |
| United Nations Relief and Works Agency..... | 24,700 | 70.00 |

¹ Reflects cash pledge only. ² Covers budget for 1964 and 1965.³ U.S. share is 54 percent of the total under the Indus agreement.⁴ Since July 1960, the U.S. has provided about 56 percent of the total economic assistance which has been made available to the Congo from both multilateral and bilateral sources.